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(21) International Application Number: PCT/US98/16027 (22) International Filing Date: 3 August 1998 (03.08.98) (30) Priority Data: 60/056,770 25 August 1997 (25.08.97) US 60/069,159 9 December 1997 (09.12.97) US (71) Applicant: BRISTOL-MYERS SQUIBB COMPANY [US/US]; P.O. Box 4000, Princeton, NJ 08543-4000 (US). (72) Inventors: BARRISH, Joel, C.; 46 Heather Valley Road, Holland, PA 18966 (US). CHEN, Ping; 6 Wexford Drive, Lawrenceville, NJ 08648 (US). DAS, Jagabandhu; 38 Martin Lane, Mercerville, NJ 08619 (US). IWANOWICZ, Edwin, J.; 30 Haverford Road, Cranbury, NJ 08512 (US). NORRIS, Derek, J.; 52 Manley Road, Trenton, NJ 08638 (US). PADMANABHA, Ramesh; 80 Carmel Street, Hamden, CT 06518 (US). ROBERGE, Jacques, Y.; 478 Ewing Street, Princeton, NJ 08540 (US). SCHIEVEN, Gary, L.; 519 Bergen Street, Lawrenceville, NJ 08648 (US). (74) Agents: SHER, Audrey, F. et al.; Bristol-Myers Squibb Company, P.O. Box 4000, Princeton, NJ 08543-4000 (US).		(81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, GH, GM, HU, ID, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG). Published <i>With international search report.</i>
(54)-Title: IMIDAZOQUINOXALINE PROTEIN TYROSINE KINASE INHIBITORS (57) Abstract <p>Novel imidazoquinoxalines and salts thereof, pharmaceutical compositions containing such compounds, and methods of using such compounds in the treatment of protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorders such as immunologic disorders.</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">9/965,977</p>		

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IMIDAZOQUINOXALINE PROTEIN TYROSINE KINASE INHIBITORS

5 This application claims priority from provisional U.S. Application Serial Nos. 60/056,770, filed August 25, 1997 and 60/069,159, filed December 9, 1997, each incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

Field of the Invention

10 The present invention relates to imidazoquinoxalines and salts thereof, to methods of using such compounds in treating protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorders such as immunologic disorders, and to pharmaceutical compositions containing such compounds.

Background of the Invention

15 Protein tyrosine kinases (PTKs) are enzymes which, in conjunction with ATP as a substrate, phosphorylate tyrosine residues in peptides and proteins. These enzymes are key elements in the regulation of cell signaling including cell proliferation and cell differentiation. PTKs
20 comprise, *inter alia*, receptor tyrosine kinases (RPTKs), including members of the epidermal growth factor kinase family (e.g., HER1 and HER2), platelet derived growth factor (PDGF), and kinases that play a role in angiogenesis (Tie-2 and KDR); and, in addition, non-receptor
25 tyrosine kinases, including members of the Syk, JAK and Src (e.g. src, fyn, lyn, Lck and blk) families (see Bolen, J.B., Rowley, R.B., Spana, C., and Tsygankov, A.Y., "The src family of tyrosine protein kinases in hemopoietic signal transduction", *FASEB J.*, 6, 3403-3409 (1992); Ullrich, A. and Schlessinger, J., "Signal transduction by receptors with tyrosine
30 kinase activity", *Cell*, 61, 203-212 (1990); and Ihle, J.N., "The Janus protein tyrosine kinases in hematopoietic cytokine signaling", *Sem. Immunol.*, 7, 247-254 (1995)).

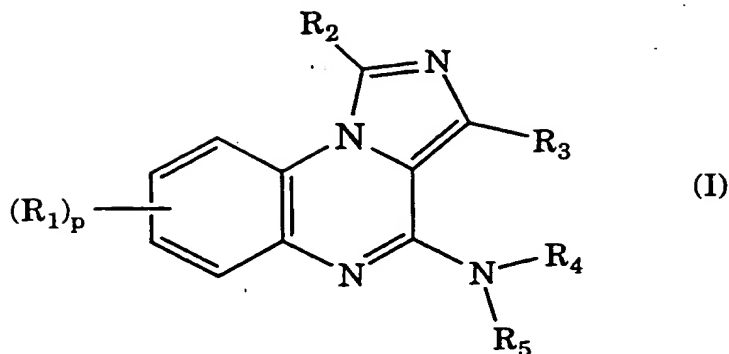
Enhanced activity of PTKs has been implicated in a variety of malignant and nonmalignant proliferative diseases. In addition, PTKs play a central role in the regulation of cells of the immune system. PTK

inhibitors can thus impact a wide variety of oncologic and immunologic disorders. Such disorders may be ameliorated by selective inhibition of a certain receptor or non-receptor PTK, such as Lck, or due to the homology among PTK classes, by inhibition of more than one PTK by an inhibitor.

A PTK of particular interest is Lck which is found in T cells where it is involved in phosphorylating key protein substrates. It is required for productive antigen receptor signaling and cell activation. In the absence of Lck activity, the T cell receptor (TCR) zeta chain is not phosphorylated, the kinase ZAP-70 is not activated, and Ca^{2+} mobilization essential for T cell activation does not occur (see Weiss, A. and Littman, D.R. "Signal transduction by lymphocyte antigen receptors", *Cell*, 76, 263-274 (1994); Iwashima, M., Irving, B.A., van Oers, N.S.C., Chan, A.C., and Weiss, A., "Sequential interactions of the TCR with two distinct cytoplasmic tyrosine kinases", *Science*, 263, 1136-1139 (1994); and Chan, A.C., Dalton, M., Johnson, R., Kong, G., Wang, T., Thoma, R., and Kurosaki, T., "Activation of ZAP-70 kinase activity by phosphorylation of tyrosine 493 is required for lymphocyte antigen receptor function", *EMBO J.*, 14, 2499-2508 (1995)). Inhibitors of Lck are thus useful in the treatment of T-cell mediated disorders such as chronic diseases with an important T cell component, for example rheumatoid arthritis, multiple sclerosis and lupus, as well as acute diseases where T cells are known to play an essential role, for example acute transplant rejection and delayed-type hypersensitivity (DTH) reactions.

Summary of the Invention

The present invention provides imidazoquinoxaline compounds of the following formula I and salts thereof, for use as protein tyrosine kinase inhibitors:



where

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

each R_1 , and R_2 and R_3 , are independently selected from:

5 (1) hydrogen or R_6 ,

where R_6 is alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and one or more (preferably, one or two) groups Z_3 ;

10

(2) -OH or -OR₆;

(3) -SH or -SR₆;

(4) -C(O)_qH, -C(O)_qR₆, or -O-C(O)_qR₆, where q is 1 or 2;

(5) -SO₃H or -S(O)_qR₆;

15

(6) halo;

(7) cyano;

(8) nitro;

(9) -Z₄-NR₇R₈;

(10) -Z₄-N(R₉)-Z₅-NR₁₀R₁₁;

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(11) -Z₄-N(R₁₂)-Z₅-R₆;

(12) -SiR₁₃R₁₄R₁₅;

(13) -P(O)(OR₆)₂;

(14) -CH=N-OR₆;

√(15) any two groups R_1 may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the carbon atoms to

25

which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or

- (16) any two groups R_1 may, together with the carbons to which they are attached, form a heterocyclo group, which group is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

R_4 and R_5 :

- (1) are each independently hydrogen, R_6 , or $-C(O)R_6$; or
(2) together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached complete a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated heterocyclic ring which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 , which heterocyclic ring may optionally have fused to it a benzene ring itself unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

R_7 , R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} , R_{11} and R_{12} :

- (1) are each independently hydrogen or R_6 ;
(2) R_7 and R_8 may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
(3) any two of R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

R_{13} , R_{14} and R_{15} are each independently:

- (1) alkyl; or
(2) phenyl;

Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 are each independently:

- (1) hydrogen or Z_6 , where Z_6 is (i) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkylaryl, cycloalkylaryl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl; (ii) a

group (i) which is itself substituted by one or more of the same or different groups (i); or (iii) a group (i) or (ii) which is substituted by one or more of the following groups (2) to (16) of the definition of Z_1 , Z_2

5

and Z_3 ;

- (2) -OH or -O Z_6 ;
- (3) -SH or -S Z_6 ;
- (4) -C(O) $_q$ H, -C(O) $_q$ Z_6 , or -O-C(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;
- (5) -SO $_3$ H or -S(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;

10

- (6) halo;
- (7) cyano;
- (8) nitro;
- (9) - Z_4 -N Z_7 Z_8 ;
- (10) - Z_4 -N(Z_9)- Z_5 -N Z_7 Z_8 ;

15

- (11) - Z_4 -N(Z_{10})- Z_5 - Z_6 ;
- (12) - Z_4 -N(Z_{10})- Z_5 -H;
- (13) oxo;
- (14) -O-C(O)- Z_6 ;
- (15) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be alkylene or

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alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached; or

- (16) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be -O-(CH $_2$) $_q$ -O-;

Z_4 and Z_5 are each independently:

25

- (1) a single bond;
- (2) - Z_{11} -S(O) $_q$ - Z_{12} -;
- (3) - Z_{11} -C(O)- Z_{12} -;
- (4) - Z_{11} -C(S)- Z_{12} -;
- (5) - Z_{11} -O- Z_{12} -;

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- (6) - Z_{11} -S- Z_{12} -;
- (7) - Z_{11} -O-C(O)- Z_{12} -; or
- (8) - Z_{11} -C(O)-O- Z_{12} -;

Z_7 , Z_8 , Z_9 and Z_{10} :

- (1) are each independently hydrogen or Z_6 ;
- (2) Z_7 and Z_8 , or Z_6 and Z_{10} , may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
- (3) Z_7 or Z_8 , together with Z_9 , may be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; and
- Z_{11} and Z_{12} are each independently:
- (1) a single bond;
- (2) alkylene;
- (3) alkenylene; or
- (4) alkynylene.

Compounds of the formula I and salts thereof, excluding the compound 4-amino-7-trifluoromethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-3-carboxylic acid ethyl ester, are novel.

Detailed Description of the Invention

The following are definitions of terms used in this specification. The initial definition provided for a group or term herein applies to that group or term throughout the present specification, individually or as part of another group, unless otherwise indicated.

The terms "alk" or "alkyl" refer to straight or branched chain hydrocarbon groups having 1 to 12 carbon atoms, preferably 1 to 8 carbon atoms. The expression "lower alkyl" refers to alkyl groups of 1 to 4 carbon atoms.

The term "alkenyl" refers to straight or branched chain hydrocarbon groups of 2 to 10, preferably 2 to 4, carbon atoms having at least one double bond. Where an alkenyl group is bonded to a nitrogen

atom, it is preferred that such group not be bonded directly through a carbon bearing a double bond.

The term "alkynyl" refers to straight or branched chain hydrocarbon groups of 2 to 10, preferably 2 to 4, carbon atoms having at least one triple bond. Where an alkynyl group is bonded to a nitrogen atom, it is preferred that such group not be bonded directly through a carbon bearing a triple bond.

The term "alkylene" refers to a straight chain bridge of 1 to 5 carbon atoms connected by single bonds (e.g., $-(CH_2)_x-$ wherein x is 1 to 5), which may be substituted with 1 to 3 lower alkyl groups.

The term "alkenylene" refers to a straight chain bridge of 2 to 5 carbon atoms having one or two double bonds that is connected by single bonds and may be substituted with 1 to 3 lower alkyl groups. Exemplary alkenylene groups are $-CH=CH-CH=CH-$, $-CH_2-CH=CH-$, $-CH_2-CH=CH-CH_2-$, $-C(CH_3)_2CH=CH-$ and $-CH(C_2H_5)-CH=CH-$.

The term "alkynylene" refers to a straight chain bridge of 2 to 5 carbon atoms that has a triple bond therein, is connected by single bonds, and may be substituted with 1 to 3 lower alkyl groups. Exemplary alkynylene groups are $-C\equiv C-$, $-CH_2-C\equiv C-$, $-CH(CH_3)-C\equiv C-$ and $-C\equiv C-CH(C_2H_5)CH_2-$.

The terms "ar" or "aryl" refer to phenyl, naphthyl and biphenyl.

The terms "cycloalkyl" and "cycloalkenyl" refer to cyclic hydrocarbon groups of 3 to 8 carbon atoms.

The terms "halogen" and "halo" refer to fluorine, chlorine, bromine and iodine.

The term "unsaturated ring" includes partially unsaturated and aromatic rings.

The terms "heterocycle", "heterocyclic" or "heterocyclo" refer to fully saturated or unsaturated, including aromatic ("heteroaryl") or nonaromatic cyclic groups, for example, 4 to 7 membered monocyclic, 7 to 11 membered bicyclic, or 10 to 15 membered tricyclic ring systems, which have at least one heteroatom in at least one carbon atom-containing ring. Each ring of the heterocyclic group containing a

heteroatom may have 1, 2, 3 or 4 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen atoms, oxygen atoms and/or sulfur atoms, where the nitrogen and sulfur heteroatoms may optionally be oxidized and the nitrogen heteroatoms may optionally be quaternized. The heterocyclic group may
 5 be attached at any heteroatom or carbon atom of the ring or ring system.

Exemplary monocyclic heterocyclic groups include pyrrolidinyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazolyl, oxetanyl, pyrazolinyl, imidazolyl, imidazolinyl, imidazolidinyl, oxazolyl, oxazolidinyl, isoxazolinyl, isoxazolyl, thiazolyl, thiadiazolyl, thiazolidinyl, isothiazolyl, isothiazolidinyl, furyl,
 10 tetrahydrofuryl, thienyl, oxadiazolyl, piperidinyl, piperazinyl, 2-oxopiperazinyl, 2-oxopiperidinyl, 2-oxopyrrolodinyl, 2-oxoazepinyl, azepinyl, hexahydroazepinyl, 4-piperidonyl, pyridyl, pyrazinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyridazinyl, tetrahydropyranyl, morpholinyl, thiamorpholinyl, thiamorpholinyl sulfoxide, thiamorpholinyl sulfone,
 15 1,3-dioxolane and tetrahydro-1,1-dioxothienyl, and the like.

Exemplary bicyclic heterocyclic groups include indolyl, benzothiazolyl, benzoxazolyl, benzothienyl, quinuclidinyl, quinolinyl, tetra-hydroisoquinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, benzimidazolyl, benzopyranyl, indolizinyl, benzofuryl, chromonyl, coumarinyl, benzopyranyl,
 20 cinnolinyl, quinoxalinyl, indazolyl, pyrrolopyridyl, furopyridinyl (such as furo[2,3-c]pyridinyl, furo[3,2-b]pyridinyl] or furo[2,3-b]pyridinyl), dihydroisoindolyl, dihydroquinazolinyl (such as 3,4-dihydro-4-oxo-quinazolinyl), dihydrobenzodioxinyl (such as 2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxinyl), benzodioxolyl (such as 1,3-benzodioxolyl),
 25 tetrahydroquinolinyl and the like.

Exemplary tricyclic heterocyclic groups include carbazolyl, benzydolyl, phenanthrolinyl, acridinyl, phenanthridinyl, xanthenyl and the like.

Where q is 1 or 2, " $-C(O)_qH$ " denotes $-C(O)-H$ or $-C(O)-OH$;
 30 " $-C(O)_qR_6$ " or " $-C(O)_qZ_6$ " denote, respectively, $-C(O)-R_6$ or $-C(O)-OR_6$, or $-C(O)-Z_6$ or $-C(O)-OZ_6$; " $-O-C(O)_qR_6$ " or " $-O-C(O)_qZ_6$ " denote, respectively, $-O-C(O)-R_6$ or $-O-C(O)-OR_6$, or $-O-C(O)-Z_6$ or $-O-C(O)-OZ_6$; and " $-S(O)_qR_6$ " or " $-S(O)_qZ_6$ " denote, respectively, $-SO-R_6$ or $-SO_2-R_6$, or $-SO-Z_6$ or $-SO_2-Z_6$.

The compounds of formula I form salts which are also within the scope of this invention. Reference to a compound of the formula I herein is understood to include reference to salts thereof, unless otherwise indicated. The term "salt(s)", as employed herein, denotes acidic and/or basic salts formed with inorganic and/or organic acids and bases. Zwitterions (internal or inner salts) are included within the term "salt(s)" as used herein (and may be formed, for example, where the R substituents comprise an acid moiety such as a carboxyl group). Also included herein are quaternary ammonium salts such as alkylammonium salts. Pharmaceutically acceptable (i.e., non-toxic, physiologically acceptable) salts are preferred, although other salts are useful, for example, in isolation or purification steps which may be employed during preparation. Salts of the compounds of the formula I may be formed, for example, by reacting a compound I with an amount of acid or base, such as an equivalent amount, in a medium such as one in which the salt precipitates or in an aqueous medium followed by lyophilization.

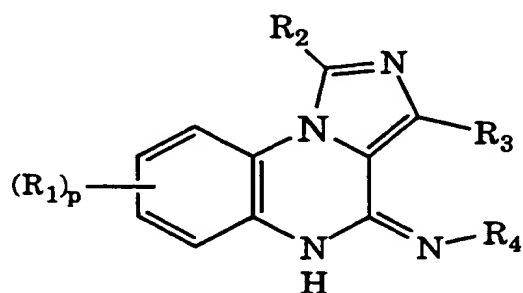
Exemplary acid addition salts include acetates (such as those formed with acetic acid or trihaloacetic acid, for example, trifluoroacetic acid), adipates, alginates, ascorbates, aspartates, benzoates, benzenesulfonates, bisulfates, borates, butyrates, citrates, camphorates, camphorsulfonates, cyclopentanepropionates, digluconates, dodecylsulfates, ethanesulfonates, fumarates, glucoheptanoates, glycerophosphates, hemisulfates, heptanoates, hexanoates, hydrochlorides, hydrobromides, hydroiodides, 2-hydroxyethanesulfonates, lactates, maleates, methanesulfonates, 2-naphthalenesulfonates, nicotines, nitrates, oxalates, pectinates, persulfates, 3-phenylpropionates, phosphates, picrates, pivalates, propionates, salicylates, succinates, sulfates (such as those formed with sulfuric acid), sulfonates (such as those mentioned herein), tartrates, thiocyanates, toluenesulfonates such as tosylates, undecanoates, and the like.

Exemplary basic salts (formed, for example, where the R substituents comprise an acidic moiety such as a carboxyl group)

include ammonium salts, alkali metal salts such as sodium, lithium, and potassium salts, alkaline earth metal salts such as calcium and magnesium salts, salts with organic bases (for example, organic amines) such as benzathines, dicyclohexylamines, hydrabamines, N-methyl-D-glucamines, N-methyl-D-glucamides, t-butyl amines, and salts with amino acids such as arginine, lysine and the like. The basic nitrogen-containing groups may be quaternized with agents such as lower alkyl halides (e.g. methyl, ethyl, propyl, and butyl chlorides, bromides and iodides), dialkyl sulfates (e.g. dimethyl, diethyl, dibutyl, and diamyl sulfates), long chain halides (e.g. decyl, lauryl, myristyl and stearyl chlorides, bromides and iodides), aralkyl halides (e.g. benzyl and phenethyl bromides), and others.

Prodrugs and solvates of the compounds of the invention are also contemplated herein. The term "prodrug", as employed herein, denotes a compound which, upon administration to a subject, undergoes chemical conversion by metabolic or chemical processes to yield a compound of the formula I, or a salt and/or solvate thereof. Solvates of the compounds of formula I are preferably hydrates.

In certain instances, compounds of the formula I, and salts thereof, may exist in their tautomeric form, for example, the form having the following structure, and salts thereof, where R_5 is hydrogen and p, R_1 , R_2 , R_3 and R_4 are as defined above:



Such tautomers, and any other tautomers, are contemplated herein as part of the present invention.

All stereoisomers of the present compounds, such as those which may exist due to asymmetric carbons on the R substituents of the

compound of the formula I, including enantiomeric and diastereomeric forms, are contemplated within the scope of this invention. Individual stereoisomers of the compounds of the invention may, for example, be substantially free of other isomers, or may be admixed, for example, as
5 racemates or with all other, or other selected, stereoisomers. The chiral centers of the present invention can have the S or R configuration as defined by the IUPAC 1974 Recommendations.

Throughout the specification, groups and substituents thereof are chosen to provide stable moieties and compounds.

10

Preferred Compounds

Compounds of the formula I, and salts thereof, wherein one or more, and especially all, of p, R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, and R₅ are selected from the following definitions, are preferred compounds of the present invention:

15

p is 0, 1 or 2;

each R₁ is independently selected from hydrogen, alkyl, alkoxy, nitro, aryl, halo, heterocyclo, -Z₄-NR₇R₈ or -Z₄-N(R₁₂)-Z₅-R₆;

R₂ is selected from hydrogen or alkyl;

R₃ is selected from hydrogen or alkyl;

20

R₄ is selected from aryl such as phenyl, or heteroaryl, either of which is substituted with Z₁, Z₂ and one or two groups Z₃, where said Z₁, Z₂ and Z₃ substituents are selected from hydrogen, halo, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy or heterocyclo; and

R₅ is selected from hydrogen or alkyl.

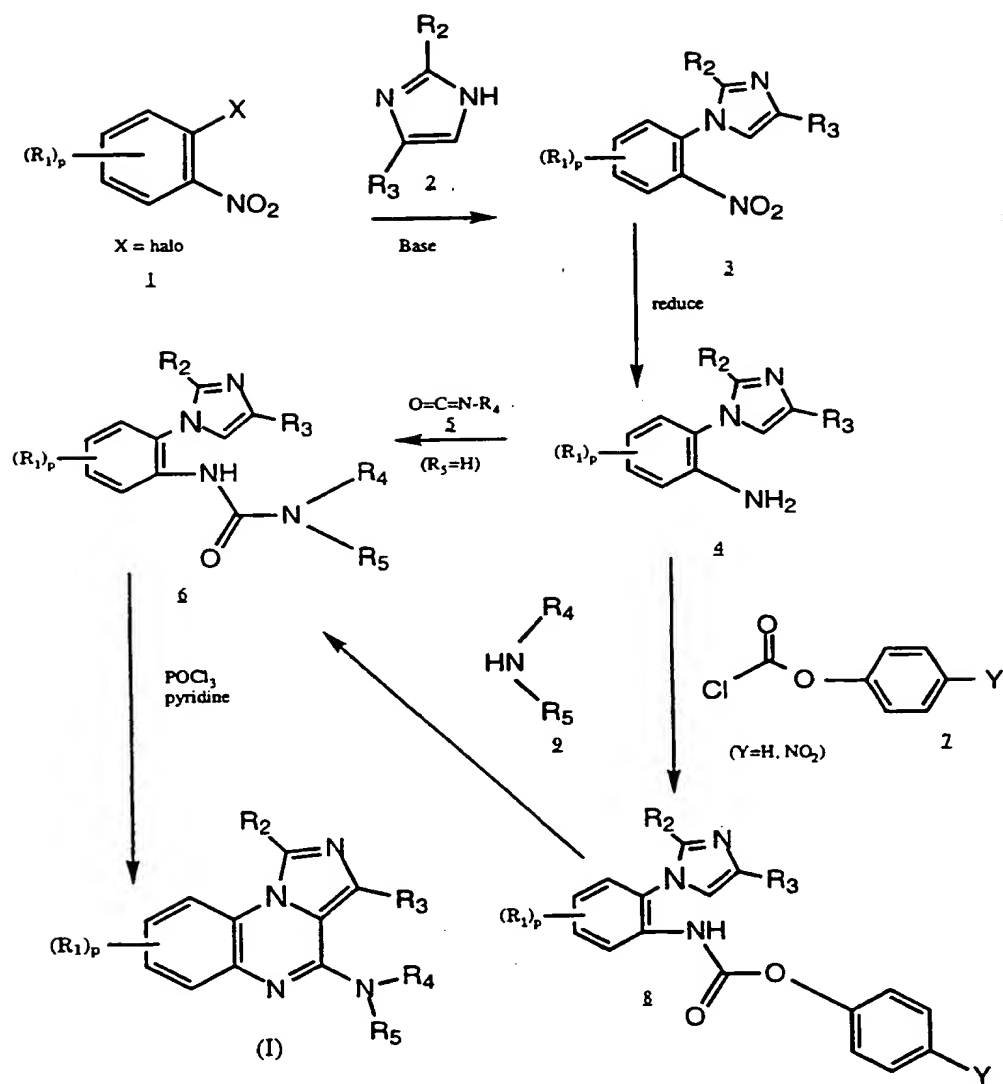
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Methods of Preparation

The compounds of the formula I may be prepared by methods such as those illustrated in the following Schemes I to VI. Solvents, temperatures, pressures, and other reaction conditions may readily be
30 selected by one of ordinary skill in the art. All documents cited are incorporated herein by reference in their entirety. Starting materials are commercially available or readily prepared by one of ordinary skill in the art.

The methods described herein may be carried out with starting materials and/or reagents in solution or alternatively, where appropriate, with one or more starting materials or reagents bound to a solid support (see (1) Thompson, L. A., Ellman, J. A., *Chemical Reviews*, 96, 555-600 (1996); (2) Terrett, N. K., Gardner, M., Gordon, D. W., Kobylecki, R. J., Steele, J., *Tetrahedron*, 51, 8135-8173 (1995); (3) Gallop, M. A., Barrett, R. W., Dower, W. J., Fodor, S. P. A., Gordon, E. M., *Journal of Medicinal Chemistry*, 37, 1233-1251 (1994); (4) Gordon, E. M., Barrett, R. W., Dower, W. J., Fodor, S. P. A., Gallop, M. A., *Journal of Medicinal Chemistry*, 37, 1385-1401 (1994); (5) Balkenhohl, F., von dem Bussche-Hünnefeld, Lansky, A., Zechel, C., *Angewandte Chemie International Edition in English*, 35, 2288-2337 (1996); (6) Balkenhohl, F., von dem Bussche-Hünnefeld, Lansky, A., Zechel, C., *Angewandte Chemie*, 108, 2436-2487 (1996); and (7) Sofia, M. J., *Drugs Discovery Today*, 1, 27-34 (1996)).

Scheme I

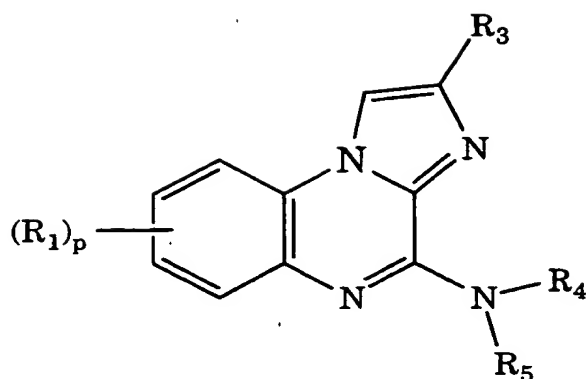


As shown in Scheme I, an appropriately substituted 2-nitro halobenzene 1 can be reacted with a substituted imidazole 2 in the presence of a base such as sodium, potassium, or cesium carbonate, or an amine base such as triethyl amine, diisopropylethyl amine, 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene ("DBU"), or the like, in an appropriate solvent to give the imidazole derivative 3 (Davey, et al., *J. Med. Chem.*, 34, 2671 (1991)). The reaction may also be carried out in the presence of a copper I salt such as cuprous chloride, cuprous bromide, or cuprous iodide (Sitkina, et al., *Khim Geterotskil Soed* in 143 (1966); Grimmett, et al., *Aust. J. Chem.*, 32, 2203 (1979); Sugaya, et al., *Synthesis*, 73 (1994)). Preferred X groups in 1 are F and Cl in the absence of a copper I salt and Br and I in the presence of a copper I salt.

The nitro group of 3 may then be reduced to provide the corresponding amine 4 by methods such as those known in the art (e.g., Hudlicky, "Reductions in Organic Chemistry", Wiley (1984)), for example, by catalytic hydrogenation, or by use of SnCl₂, FeCl₃, sodium dithionite, or the like.

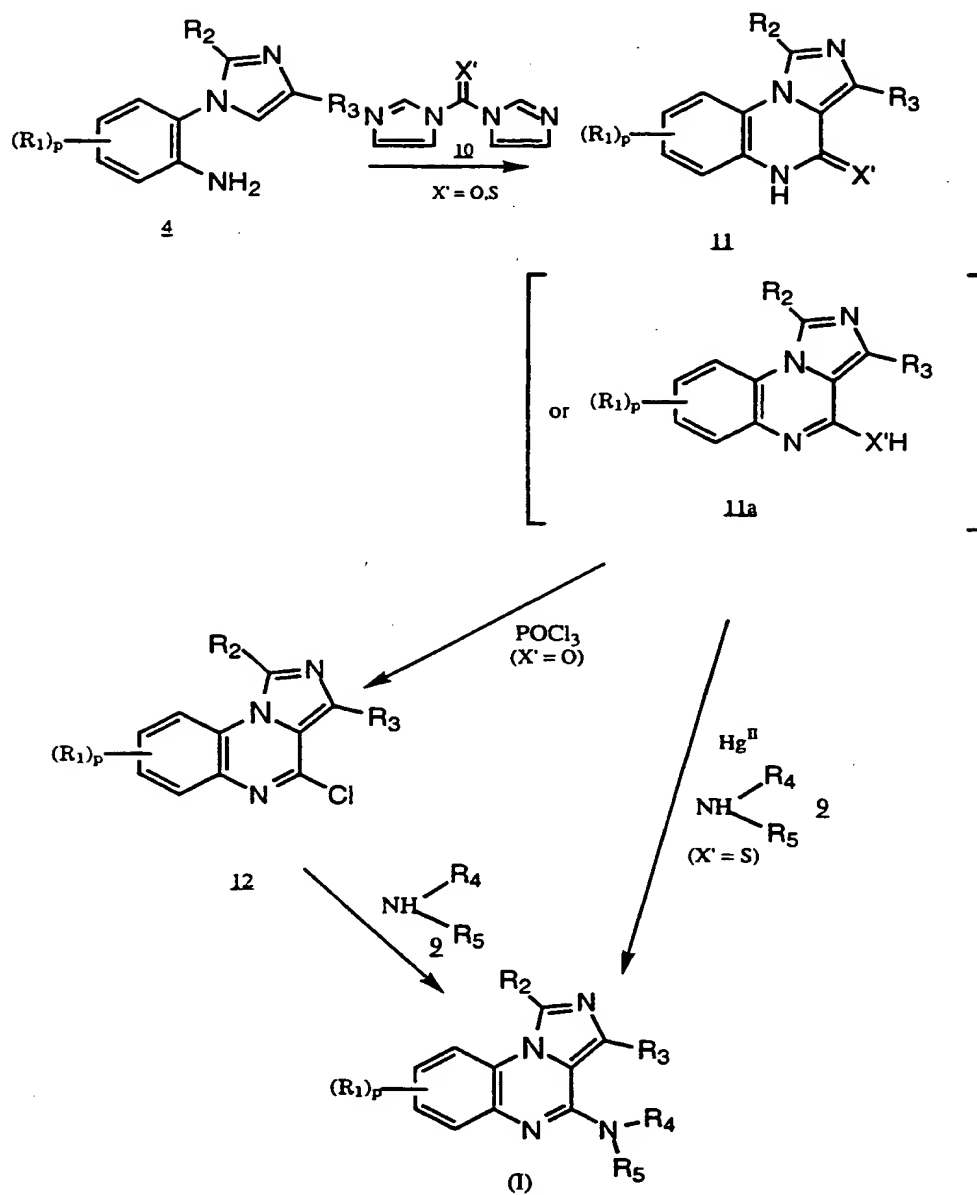
When R₅ is hydrogen, the amine 4 may be converted to the urea 6 by treatment with an isocyanate 5. Alternatively, amine 4 may first be reacted with an aryl chloroformate such as 7 in the presence of an organic base such as diisopropylethyl amine to give an intermediate aryl carbamate 8. Treatment of the carbamate with the desired amine 9 provides the urea 6.

Cyclization of the urea 6 to the desired 1,5-imidazoquinoxaline I may be carried out using phosphorylchloride in the presence of pyridine via a chloroimide intermediate (U.S. Patent No. 4,191,766). Reagents other than POCl₃ which can also provide a reaction proceeding via the same chloroimide intermediate (e.g., p-toluenesulfonyl chloride, PCl₅, and the like) may be used. In the cyclization step, when R₂ is hydrogen, 1,2- and 1,5-regioisomers may be formed, wherein the 2- or 5-position carbons of the imidazole ring of 6, respectively, become the bridgehead carbon of the fused imidazole ring of the final products. The 1,5-regioisomer is the compound of the formula I, and the corresponding 1,2-regioisomer is the compound having the following formula:



It is preferred to obtain a compound of the formula I substantially free of its corresponding 1,2-regioisomer, especially where R³, and one of R⁴ and R⁵, as well as R², are hydrogen, and p is zero. The desired 1,5-regioisomer may be separated from the 1,2-isomer by methods such as fractional crystallization, or chromatography on silica gel or C-18.

When R₂ and R₃ are hydrogen in imidazole 2, preferred R groups
10 may be introduced at later points in the sequence by methods such as
those known in the art.

Scheme II

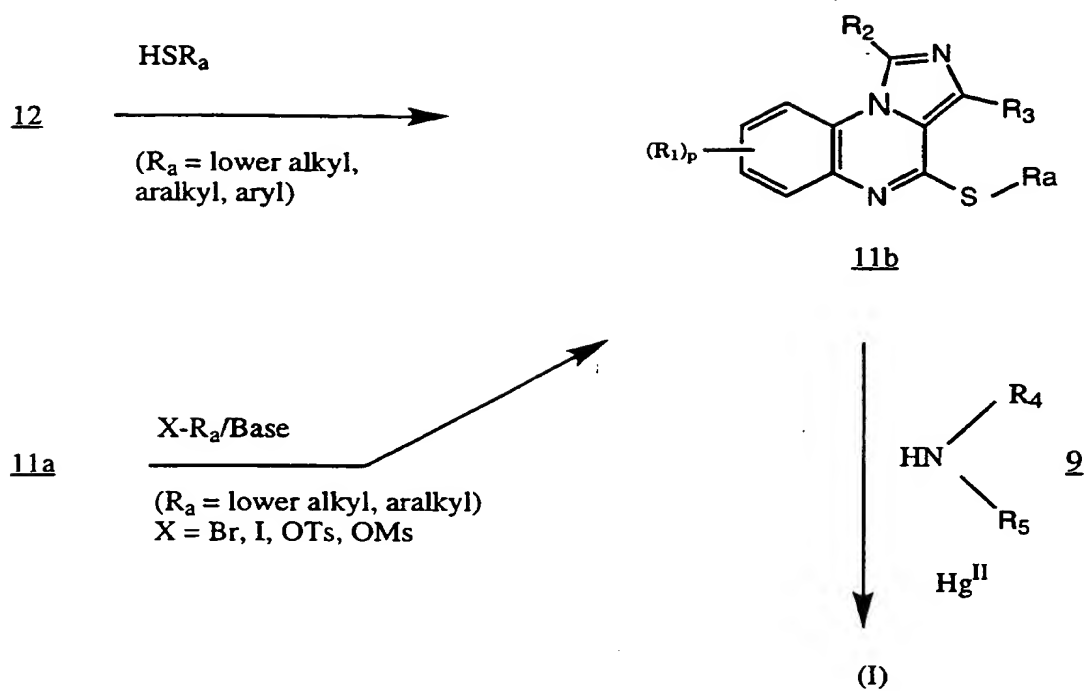
As shown in Scheme II, the aminoimidazole derivative 4 may be reacted with carbonyldiimidazole or thiocarbonyldiimidazole 10, or alternatively phosgene or phosgene equivalents, to give the quinoxolinone 11 (Davey, et al., *J. Med. Chem.*, 34, 2671 (1991)).

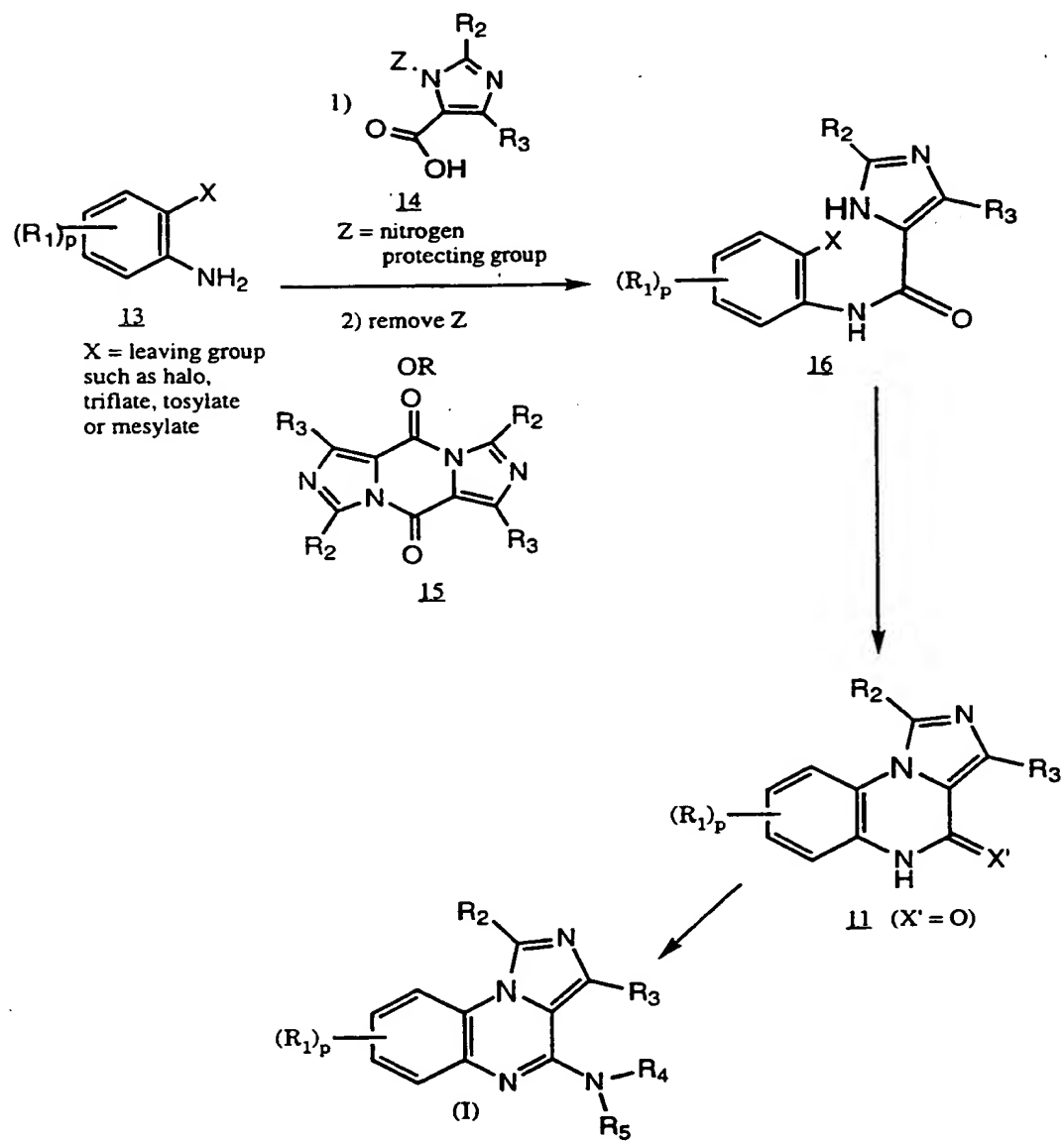
5 Quinoxolinone 11 may also exist as its tautomer 11a

When R₂ is hydrogen, as in Scheme I, a mixture of regioisomers is possible and the desired 1,5-isomer is preferably separated from the 1,2-isomer by methods such as those described above.

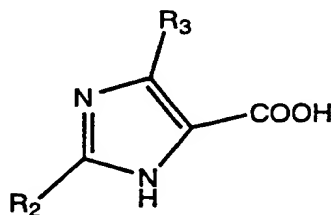
When X' = S, conversion to I may be carried out with the
10 appropriate amine 9 in the presence of a mercury II salt such as mercuric chloride or mercuric acetate (Gall and Kamdar, *J. Org. Chem.*, 46, 1575 (1981); Foloppe, et al., *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 33, 2803 (1992)). Alternatively, when X' = O, 11 may be converted into its chloroimidate 12 in the presence of phosphorylchloride, or analogous reagents such as
15 SOCl₂, PCl₅, PPh₃/CCl₄, or the like, and 12 reacted with the appropriate amine 9 in the presence of a base such as sodium, potassium, or cesium carbonate, or an amine base such as triethylamine, diisopropylethyl amine, DBU, or the like as required, to give compound I (Davey, et al., *J. Med. Chem.*, 34, 2671 (1991)).

20 As shown following, compounds 12 or 11a may be converted to thioether 11b by addition of a thiol to 12 or alkylation of 11a (where X' = S) in the presence of a base such as sodium or potassium hydride, or the like. Addition of amine 9 in the presence of a mercury II salt may be carried out as described above (Foloppe, et al., *Heterocycles*, 36, 63
25 (1993)).



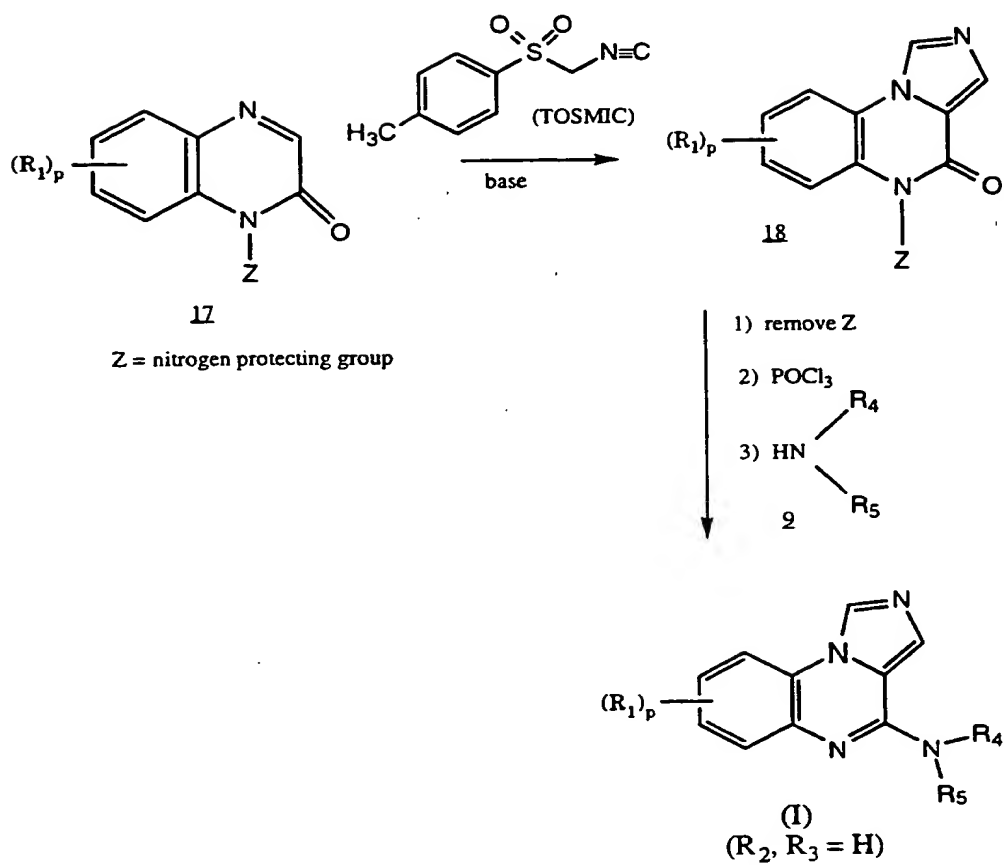
Scheme III

As shown in Scheme III, an appropriately substituted amino halobenzene 13, or related intermediate where the halogen is replaced by another suitable leaving group (e.g., triflate, tosylate or mesylate), may be converted to the corresponding amide 16 by either of two methods: 1) direct coupling with the N-protected imidazole carboxylic acid 14 using peptide coupling procedures such as standard methods known in the art (see, for example, Bodanszky, "Principles of peptide synthesis", Springer-Verlag (1984); Bodanszky and Bodansky, "The Practice of Peptide Chemistry", Springer-Verlag (1984)), followed by removal of the Z protecting group (see, for example, Greene, "Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis", Wiley (1991)); or 2) reaction of 13 with the dimer 15, the latter prepared by methods such as those known in the art (Kasina and Nematollahi, *Synthesis*, 162 (1975); Godefrol, et al., *J. Org. Chem.*, 29, 3707 (1964)). Exemplary nitrogen protecting groups include carbobenzyloxy or t-butoxycarbonyl. The dimer 15 may also be prepared by the novel method of coupling the imidazole carboxylic acid:



by contacting said acid with thionyl chloride or oxalyl chloride, preferably in the presence of dimethylformamide and heat.

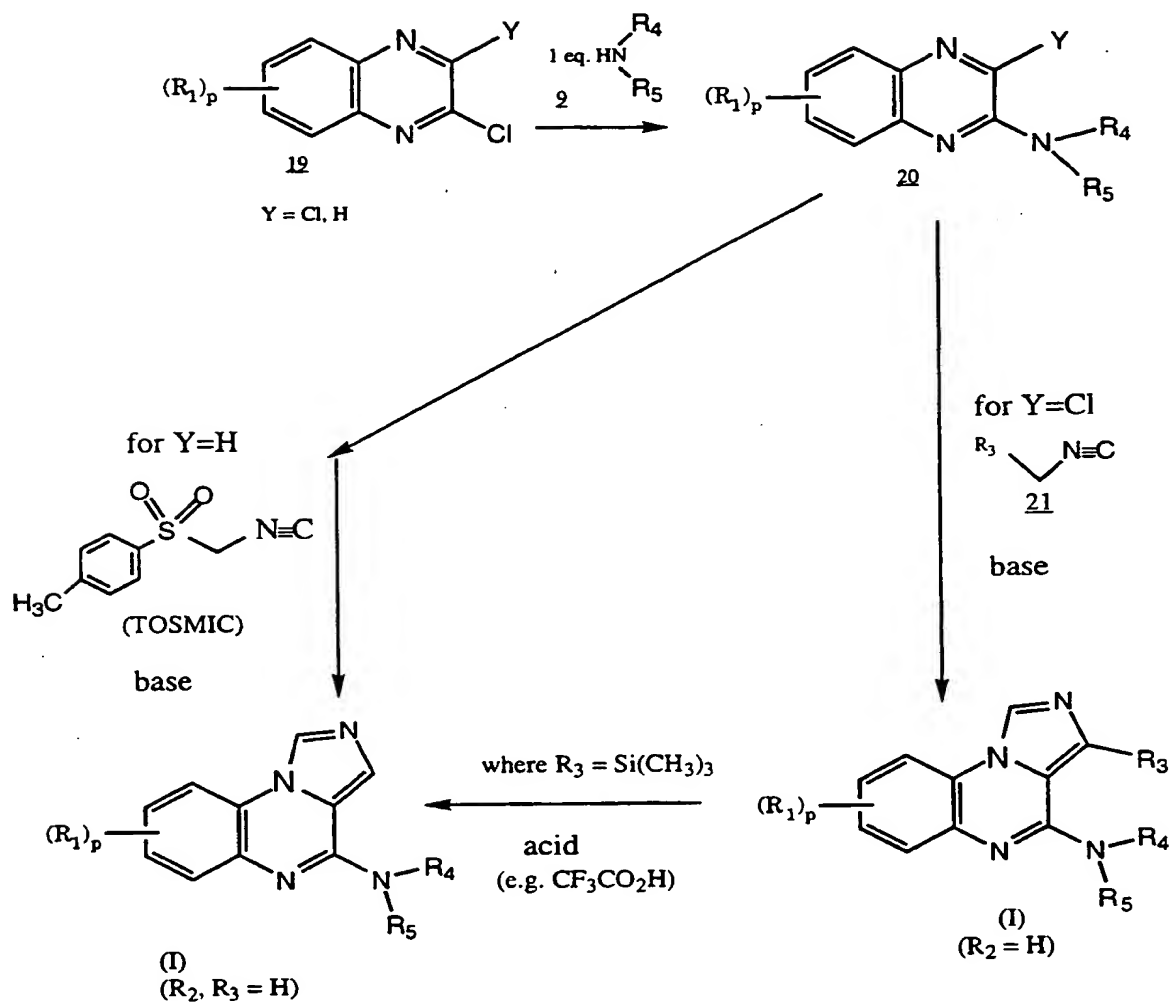
Amide 16 may then be converted to the quinoxalinone 11 (X' = O) by methods analogous to those described for the conversion of 1 to 3 in Scheme I. Conversion of 11 (X' = O) to compound I may then be carried out as described in Scheme II.

Scheme IV

As shown in Scheme IV, the protected quinoxolone **17** may be reacted with tosylmethyisocyanide ("TOSMIC") in the presence of a base such as sodium hydride, n-butyl lithium, lithium, sodium, potassium, or cesium carbonate, or the like, to give the imidazoquinoxolone **18** (Silvestri, et al., *J. Heterocyclic Chem.*, 31, 1033 (1994); Massa, et al., *J. Heterocyclic Chem.*, 30, 749 (1993)). After removal of the nitrogen protecting group Z, conversion of **18** to compound I ($R_2, R_3 = H$) can be carried out by methodology described in Scheme II.

Starting materials described herein for this Scheme are commercially available or may be readily prepared as described, for example, in 1) Japanese Patent JPO 5140120; 2) Epperson, et al., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.*, 3, 2801 (1993); 3) Bekerman, et al., *J. Heterocycl. Chem.*, 29, 129 (1992); 4) Kazimierczuk and Pfeleiderer, *Liebigs Ann. Chem.*, 754 (1982); 5) a) Kalyanam and Manjunatha, *Indian J. Chem.*, Sect. B, 31, 415 (1992) and b) Wear and Hamilton, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 72, 2893 (1950); and 6) Sakaata, et al., *Heterocycles*, 23, 143 (1983).

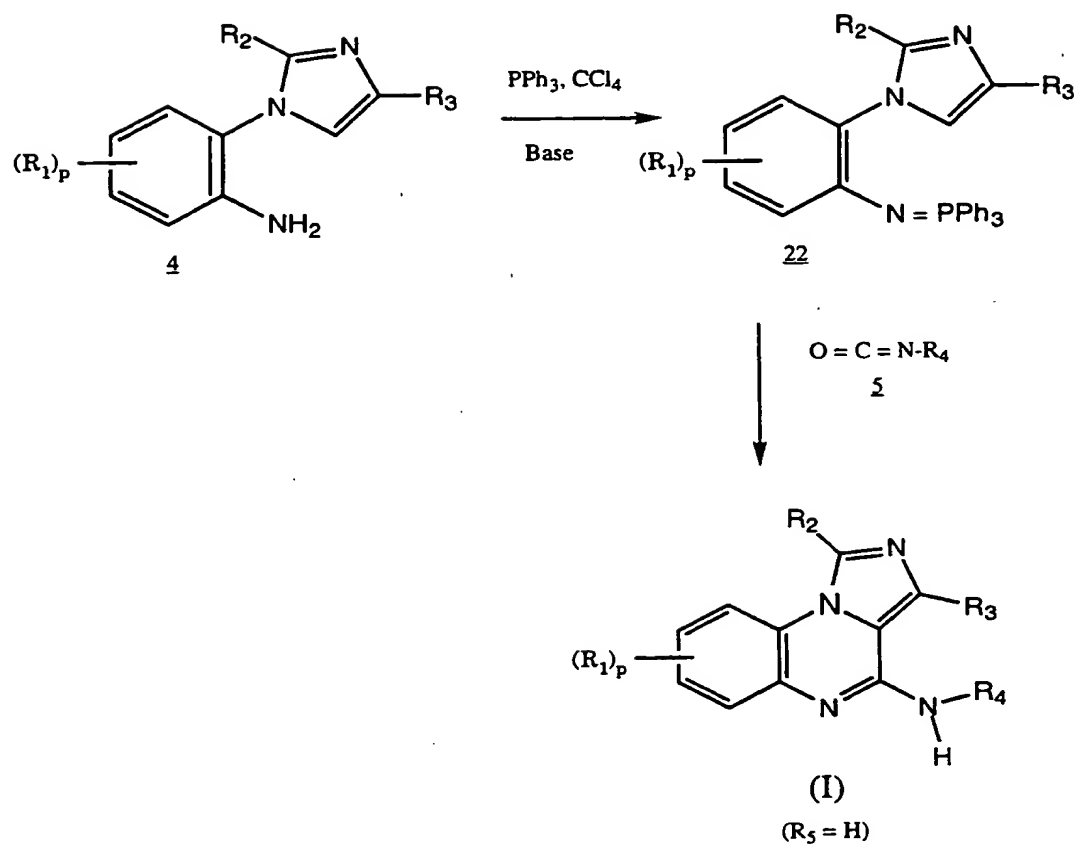
Scheme V



As shown in Scheme V, a chloro- or dichloroquinoxoline **19** may be reacted with 1 equivalent of the amine **9** by methods described in Scheme II. Where Y=Cl in **20**, treatment with an isocyanide **21** and base as described in Scheme IV gives Compound I ($R_2 = H$) (Jacobsen, et al., *J. Med. Chem.*, 39, 3820 (1996)). R_3 is selected such that the anion of **21** can readily form. When R_3 is a trimethylsilyl (TMS) group, it can subsequently be removed by protodesilylation with an acid such as trifluoroacetic acid (Funk & Vollhardt, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 99, 5483 (1977)) to give compound I ($R_2, R_3 = H$). Alternatively, the above order of addition may be reversed whereby isocyanide **21** is first added to **19** (Y = Cl) followed by amine **9**.

Where Y=H in **20**, TOSMIC and base may be added as described in Scheme IV to give compound I ($R_2, R_3 = H$).

Starting materials for this Scheme are commercially available or may be prepared, for example, as described in Curd et al., *J. Chem. Soc.*, 1271 (1949).

Scheme VI

As shown in Scheme VI, amine 4 may alternatively be reacted with triphenylphosphine ("PPh₃") in the presence of carbon tetrachloride (or carbon tetrabromide) and a base such as triethylamine to give a nitrogen ylide 22 which may then be treated with an isocyanate 5 to give compound I (R₅ = H) via an intermediate carbodiimide (Molina, et al., *J. Org. Chem.*, 57, 929 (1992); Takkahashi and Ohba, *Heterocycles*, 41 (1995)).

Utility

The compounds of the present invention inhibit protein tyrosine kinases, especially Src-family kinases such as Lck, Fyn, Lyn, Src, Yes, Hck, Fgr and Blk, and are thus useful in the treatment, including prevention and therapy, of protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorders such as immunologic disorders. "Protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorders" are those disorders which result from aberrant tyrosine kinase activity, and/or which are alleviated by the inhibition of one or more of these enzymes. For example, Lck inhibitors are of value in the treatment of a number of such disorders (for example, the treatment of autoimmune diseases), as Lck inhibition blocks T cell activation. The treatment of T cell mediated diseases, including inhibition of T cell activation and proliferation, is a particularly preferred embodiment of the present invention. Compounds which selectively block T cell activation and proliferation are preferred. Compounds of the present invention which block the activation of endothelial cell PTK by oxidative stress, thereby limiting surface expression of adhesion molecules that induce neutrophil binding, and which inhibit PTK necessary for neutrophil activation are useful, for example, in the treatment of ischemia and reperfusion injury.

The present invention thus provides methods for the treatment of protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorders, comprising the step of administering to a subject in need thereof at least one compound of the formula I in an amount effective therefor. Other therapeutic agents such as those described below may be employed with the inventive compounds in the present methods. In the methods of the present

invention, such other therapeutic agent(s) may be administered prior to, simultaneously with or following the administration of the compound(s) of the present invention.

Use of the compounds of the present invention in treating protein
5 tyrosine kinase-associated disorders is exemplified by, but is not limited to, treating a range of disorders such as: transplant (such as organ transplant, acute transplant or heterograft or homograft (such as is employed in burn treatment)) rejection; protection from ischemic or reperfusion injury such as ischemic or reperfusion injury incurred
10 during organ transplantation, myocardial infarction, stroke or other causes; transplantation tolerance induction; arthritis (such as rheumatoid arthritis, psoriatic arthritis or osteoarthritis); multiple sclerosis; inflammatory bowel disease, including ulcerative colitis and Crohn's disease; lupus (systemic lupus erythematosus); graft vs. host
15 disease; T-cell mediated hypersensitivity diseases, including contact hypersensitivity, delayed-type hypersensitivity, and gluten-sensitive enteropathy (Celiac disease); psoriasis; contact dermatitis (including that due to poison ivy); Hashimoto's thyroiditis; Sjogren's syndrome; Autoimmune Hyperthyroidism, such as Graves' Disease; Addison's
20 disease (autoimmune disease of the adrenal glands); Autoimmune polyglandular disease (also known as autoimmune polyglandular syndrome); autoimmune alopecia; pernicious anemia; vitiligo; autoimmune hypopituitarism; Guillain-Barre syndrome; other autoimmune diseases; cancers where Lck or other Src-family kinases
25 such as Src are activated or overexpressed, such as colon carcinoma and thymoma, or cancers where Src-family kinase activity facilitates tumor growth or survival; glomerulonephritis, serum sickness; urticaria; allergic diseases such as respiratory allergies (asthma, hayfever, allergic rhinitis) or skin allergies; scleroderma; mycosis fungoides;
30 acute inflammatory responses (such as acute respiratory distress syndrome and ischemia/reperfusion injury); dermatomyositis; alopecia areata; chronic actinic dermatitis; eczema; Behcet's disease; Pustulosis palmoplanteris; Pyoderma gangrenum; Sezary's syndrome; atopic dermatitis; systemic sclerosis; and morphea. The present

invention also provides a method for treating the aforementioned disorders such as atopic dermatitis by administration of any compound capable of inhibiting protein tyrosine kinase.

Src-family kinases other than Lck, such as Hck and Fgr, are
5 important in the Fc gamma receptor induced respiratory burst of neutrophils as well as the Fc gamma receptor responses of monocytes and macrophages. The compounds of the present invention inhibit the Fc gamma induced respiratory burst response in neutrophils, and also inhibit the Fc gamma dependent production of TNF alpha in the
10 monocyte cell line THP-1 that does not express Lck. The ability to inhibit Fc gamma receptor dependent neutrophil, monocyte and macrophage responses results in additional anti-inflammatory activity for the present compounds beyond their effects on T cells. This activity is especially of value, for example, in the treatment of inflammatory
15 diseases such as arthritis or inflammatory bowel disease. In particular, the present compounds are of value for the treatment of autoimmune glomerulonephritis and other instances of glomerulonephritis induced by deposition of immune complexes in the kidney that trigger Fc gamma receptor responses leading to kidney damage.

20 In addition, Src family kinases other than Lck, such as Lyn and Src, are important in the Fc epsilon receptor induced degranulation of mast cells and basophils that plays an important role in asthma, allergic rhinitis, and other allergic disease. Fc epsilon receptors are stimulated by IgE-antigen complexes. The compounds of the present
25 invention inhibit the Fc epsilon induced degranulation responses, including in the basophil cell line RBL that does not express Lck. The ability to inhibit Fc epsilon receptor dependent mast cell and basophil responses results in additional anti-inflammatory activity for the present compounds beyond their effect on T cells. In particular, the
30 present compounds are of value for the treatment of asthma, allergic rhinitis, and other instances of allergic disease.

The combined activity of the present compounds towards monocytes, macrophages, T cells, etc. may be of value in the treatment of any of the aforementioned disorders.

In a particular embodiment, the compounds of the present invention are useful for the treatment of the aforementioned exemplary disorders irrespective of their etiology, for example, for the treatment of transplant rejection, rheumatoid arthritis, multiple sclerosis,

5 inflammatory bowel disease, lupus, graft v. host disease, T-cell mediated hypersensitivity disease, psoriasis, Hashimoto's thyroiditis, Guillain-Barre syndrome, cancer, contact dermatitis, allergic disease such as allergic rhinitis, asthma, ischemic or reperfusion injury, or atopic dermatitis whether or not associated with PTK.

10 The present invention also provides pharmaceutical compositions comprising at least one of the compounds of the formula I capable of treating a protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder in an amount effective therefor, and a pharmaceutically acceptable vehicle or diluent. The compositions of the present invention may contain other
15 therapeutic agents as described below, and may be formulated, for example, by employing conventional solid or liquid vehicles or diluents, as well as pharmaceutical additives of a type appropriate to the mode of desired administration (for example, excipients, binders, preservatives, stabilizers, flavors, etc.) according to techniques such as those well
20 known in the art of pharmaceutical formulation.

The compounds of the formula I may be administered by any suitable means, for example, orally, such as in the form of tablets, capsules, granules or powders; sublingually; buccally; parenterally, such as by subcutaneous, intravenous, intramuscular, or intrasternal
25 injection or infusion techniques (e.g., as sterile injectable aqueous or non-aqueous solutions or suspensions); nasally such as by inhalation spray; topically, such as in the form of a cream or ointment; or rectally such as in the form of suppositories; in dosage unit formulations containing non-toxic, pharmaceutically acceptable vehicles or diluents.

30 The present compounds may, for example, be administered in a form suitable for immediate release or extended release. Immediate release or extended release may be achieved by the use of suitable pharmaceutical compositions comprising the present compounds, or, particularly in the case of extended release, by the use of devices such as

subcutaneous implants or osmotic pumps. The present compounds may also be administered liposomally.

Exemplary compositions for oral administration include suspensions which may contain, for example, microcrystalline cellulose for imparting bulk, alginic acid or sodium alginate as a suspending agent, methylcellulose as a viscosity enhancer, and sweeteners or flavoring agents such as those known in the art; and immediate release tablets which may contain, for example, microcrystalline cellulose, dicalcium phosphate, starch, magnesium stearate and/or lactose and/or other excipients, binders, extenders, disintegrants, diluents and lubricants such as those known in the art. The present compounds may also be delivered through the oral cavity by sublingual and/or buccal administration. Molded tablets, compressed tablets or freeze-dried tablets are exemplary forms which may be used. Exemplary compositions include those formulating the present compound(s) with fast dissolving diluents such as mannitol, lactose, sucrose and/or cyclodextrins. Also included in such formulations may be high molecular weight excipients such as celluloses (avicel) or polyethylene glycols (PEG). Such formulations may also include an excipient to aid mucosal adhesion such as hydroxy propyl cellulose (HPC), hydroxy propyl methyl cellulose (HPMC), sodium carboxy methyl cellulose (SCMC), maleic anhydride copolymer (e.g., Gantrez), and agents to control release such as polyacrylic copolymer (e.g., Carbopol 934). Lubricants, glidants, flavors, coloring agents and stabilizers may also be added for ease of fabrication and use.

Exemplary compositions for nasal aerosol or inhalation administration include solutions in saline which may contain, for example, benzyl alcohol or other suitable preservatives, absorption promoters to enhance bioavailability, and/or other solubilizing or dispersing agents such as those known in the art.

Exemplary compositions for parenteral administration include injectable solutions or suspensions which may contain, for example, suitable non-toxic, parenterally acceptable diluents or solvents, such as mannitol, 1,3-butanediol, water, Ringer's solution, an isotonic sodium

chloride solution, or other suitable dispersing or wetting and suspending agents, including synthetic mono- or diglycerides, and fatty acids, including oleic acid.

Exemplary compositions for rectal administration include
5 suppositories which may contain, for example, a suitable non-irritating excipient, such as cocoa butter, synthetic glyceride esters or polyethylene glycols, which are solid at ordinary temperatures, but liquify and/or dissolve in the rectal cavity to release the drug.

Exemplary compositions for topical administration include a
10 topical carrier such as Plastibase (mineral oil gelled with polyethylene).

The effective amount of a compound of the present invention may be determined by one of ordinary skill in the art, and includes exemplary dosage amounts for an adult human of from about 0.1 to 100 mg/kg of body weight of active compound per day, which may be
15 administered in a single dose or in the form of individual divided doses, such as from 1 to 4 times per day. It will be understood that the specific dose level and frequency of dosage for any particular subject may be varied and will depend upon a variety of factors including the activity of the specific compound employed, the metabolic stability and length of
20 action of that compound, the species, age, body weight, general health, sex and diet of the subject, the mode and time of administration, rate of excretion, drug combination, and severity of the particular condition. Preferred subjects for treatment include animals, most preferably mammalian species such as humans, and domestic animals such as
25 dogs, cats and the like, subject to protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorders.

The compounds of the present invention may be employed alone or in combination with each other and/or other suitable therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of protein tyrosine kinase-associated
30 disorders such as PTK inhibitors other than those of the present invention, antiinflammatories, antiproliferatives, chemotherapeutic agents, and immunosuppressants.

Exemplary such other therapeutic agents include the following: cyclosporins (e.g., cyclosporin A), CTLA4-Ig, antibodies such as anti-

ICAM-3, anti-IL-2 receptor (Anti-Tac), anti-CD45RB, anti-CD2, anti-CD3 (OKT-3), anti-CD4, anti-CD80, anti-CD86, monoclonal antibody OKT3, agents blocking the interaction between CD40 and gp39, such as antibodies specific for CD40 and/or gp39 (i.e., CD154), fusion proteins
5 constructed from CD40 and gp39 (CD40Ig and CD8gp39), inhibitors, such as nuclear translocation inhibitors, of NF-kappa B function, such as deoxyspergualin (DSG), non-steroidal antiinflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) such as ibuprofen, steroids such as prednisone or dexamethasone, gold compounds, antiproliferative agents such as
10 methotrexate, FK506 (tacrolimus, Prograf), mycophenolate mofetil, cytotoxic drugs such as azathioprine and cyclophosphamide, TNF- α inhibitors such as tenidap, anti-TNF antibodies or soluble TNF receptor, and rapamycin (sirolimus or Rapamune) or derivatives thereof, and the PTK inhibitors disclosed in the following U.S. Patent Applications,
15 incorporated herein by reference in their entirety: Serial No. 60/056,797, filed August 25, 1997 (Attorney Docket No. QA205*), Serial No. _____, filed concurrently herewith by Joel C. Barrish et al.,
"Imidazoquinoxaline Protein Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors" (Attorney Docket No. QA205a), Serial No. 60/065,042, filed November 10, 1997
20 (Attorney Docket No. QA207*), and Serial No. 60/076,789, filed March 4, 1998 (Attorney Docket No. QA208*). See the following documents and references cited therein: Hollenbaugh, D., Douthwright, J., McDonald, V., and Aruffo, A., "Cleavable CD40Ig fusion proteins and the binding to sgp39", *J. Immunol. Methods* (Netherlands), 188(1), p. 1-7 (Dec 15 1995);
25 Hollenbaugh, D., Grosmaire, L.S., Kullas, C.D., Chalupny, N.J., Braesch-Andersen, S., Noelle, R.J., Stamenkovic, I., Ledbetter, J.A., and Aruffo, A., "The human T cell antigen gp39, a member of the TNF gene family, is a ligand for the CD40 receptor: expression of a soluble form of gp39 with B cell co-stimulatory activity", *EMBO J* (England),
30 11(12), p 4313-4321 (Dec 1992); and Moreland, L.W. et al., "Treatment of rheumatoid arthritis with a recombinant human tumor necrosis factor receptor (p75)-Fc fusion protein, *New England J. of Medicine*, 337(3), p. 141-147 (1997).

The above other therapeutic agents, when employed in combination with the compounds of the present invention, may be used, for example, in those amounts indicated in the Physicians' Desk Reference (PDR) or as otherwise determined by one of ordinary skill in the art.

The following assays can be employed in ascertaining the degree of activity of a compound ("test compound") as a PTK inhibitor. Compounds described in the following Examples have been tested in one or more of these assays, and have shown activity.

10

Lck Enzyme Assay

Recombinant Lck expressed as a His-tagged fusion protein in insect cells using a baculovirus expression system and purified by nickel affinity chromatography is incubated in kinase buffer (20 mM MOPS, pH7, 10 mM MgCl₂) in the presence of the test compound. The reaction is initiated by the addition of substrates to the final concentration of 1 μ M ATP, 3.3 μ Ci/ml [33P] g-ATP, and 0.1 mg/ml acid denatured enolase (prepared as described in Cooper, J.A., Esch, F.S., Taylor, S.S., and Hunter, T., "Phosphorylation sites in enolase and lactate dehydrogenase utilized by tyrosine protein kinases in vivo and in vitro", *J. Biol. Chem.*, 259, 7835-7841 (1984)). The reaction is stopped after 10 minutes by the addition of 10% trichloroacetic acid, 100 mM sodium pyrophosphate followed by 2 mg/ml bovine serum albumin. The labeled enolase protein substrate is precipitated at 4 degrees, harvested onto Packard Unifilter plates and counted in a Topcount scintillation counter to ascertain the Lck inhibitory activity of the test compound (activity inversely proportional to the amount of labeled enolase protein obtained). The exact concentration of reagents and the amount of label can be varied as needed.

25
30

This assay is advantageous as it employs an exogenous substrate (enolase) for more accurate enzyme kinetics, and can be conducted in a 96-well format that is readily automated. In addition, the His-tagged

Lck offers much higher production yields and purity relative to GST-Lck fusion protein.

For the preparation of recombinant Lck: Human Lck was prepared as a His-tagged fusion protein using the Life Technologies (Gibco) baculovirus vector pFastBac Hta (commercially available) in insect cells. A cDNA encoding human Lck isolated by PCR (polymerase chain reaction) was inserted into the vector and the protein was expressed using the methods described by the manufacturer. For the production of Lck in insect cells using baculovirus, see Spana, C., O'Rourke, E.C., Bolen, J.B., and Fargnoli, J., "Analysis of the tyrosine kinase p56lck expressed as a glutathione S-transferase protein in *Spodoptera frugiperda* cells," *Protein expression and purification*, Vol. 4, p. 390-397 (1993).

Cell assays

(1) Cellular tyrosine phosphorylation

Jurkat T cells are incubated with the test compound and then stimulated by the addition of antibody to CD3 (monoclonal antibody G19-4). Cells are lysed after 4 minutes or at another desired time by the addition of a lysis buffer containing NP-40 detergent. Phosphorylation of proteins is detected by anti-phosphotyrosine immunoblotting. Detection of phosphorylation of specific proteins of interest such as ZAP-70 is detected by immunoprecipitation with anti-ZAP-70 antibody followed by anti-phosphotyrosine immunoblotting. Such procedures are described in Schieven, G.L., Mittler, R.S., Nadler, S.G., Kirihaara, J.M., Bolen, J.B., Kanner, S.B., and Ledbetter, J.A., "ZAP-70 tyrosine kinase, CD45 and T cell receptor involvement in UV and H₂O₂ induced T cell signal transduction", *J. Biol. Chem.*, 269, 20718-20726 (1994), and the references incorporated therein. The Lck inhibitors inhibit the tyrosine phosphorylation of cellular proteins induced by anti-CD3 antibodies.

For the preparation of G19-4, see Hansen, J.A., Martin, P.J., Beatty, P.G., Clark, E.A., and Ledbetter, J.A., "Human T lymphocyte cell surface molecules defined by the workshop monoclonal antibodies,"

in *Leukocyte Typing I*, A. Bernard, J. Boumsell, J. Dausett, C. Milstein, and S. Schlossman, eds. (New York: Springer Verlag), p. 195-212 (1984); and Ledbetter, J.A., June, C.H., Rabinovitch, P.S., Grossman, A., Tsu, T.T., and Imboden, J.B., "Signal transduction through CD4 receptors: 5 stimulatory vs. inhibitory activity is regulated by CD4 proximity to the CD3/T cell receptor", *Eur. J. Immunol.*, 18, 525 (1988).

(2) Calcium assay

Lck inhibitors block calcium mobilization in T cells stimulated 10 with anti-CD3 antibodies. Cells are loaded with the calcium indicator dye indo-1, treated with anti-CD3 antibody such as the monoclonal antibody G19-4, and calcium mobilization is measured using flow cytometry by recording changes in the blue/violet indo-1 ratio as described in Schieven, G.L., Mittler, R.S., Nadler, S.G., Kirihaara, J.M., 15 Bolen, J.B., Kanner, S.B., and Ledbetter, J.A., "ZAP-70 tyrosine kinase, CD45 and T cell receptor involvement in UV and H₂O₂ induced T cell signal transduction", *J. Biol. Chem.*, 269, 20718-20726 (1994), and the references incorporated therein.

20 (3) Proliferation assays

Lck inhibitors inhibit the proliferation of normal human peripheral blood T cells stimulated to grow with anti-CD3 plus anti-CD28 antibodies. A 96 well plate is coated with a monoclonal antibody to CD3 (such as G19-4), the antibody is allowed to bind, and then the plate is 25 washed. The antibody bound to the plate serves to stimulate the cells. Normal human peripheral blood T cells are added to the wells along with test compound plus anti-CD28 antibody to provide co-stimulation. After a desired period of time (e.g., 3 days), the [3H]-thymidine is added to the cells, and after further incubation to allow incorporation of the 30 label into newly synthesized DNA, the cells are harvested and counted in a scintillation counter to measure cell proliferation.

The following Examples illustrate embodiments of the present invention, and are not intended to limit the scope of the claims.

Abbreviations employed in the Examples are defined below. Compounds of the Examples are identified by the example and step in which they are prepared (for example, "1A" denotes the title compound of step A of Example 1), or by the example only where the compound is the title
5 compound of the example (for example, "2" denotes the title compound of Example 2).

Abbreviations

- Ac = acetyl
AcOH = acetic acid
- 5 aq. = aqueous
Bn = benzyl
t-Bu = tert-butyl
Boc = t-butoxycarbonyl
Claisen Alkalie = 88 g KOH in 63 mL H₂O diluted to 250 mL with MeOH
10 (Fanta, P.E., Tarbell, D.S., *Org. Synth.*, 1945, 25, p. 78)
DEAD = diethyl azodicarboxylate
DMAP = 4-dimethylaminopyridine
DMF = dimethylformamide
DMSO = dimethylsulfoxide
- 15 Et = ethyl
Et₂O = diethyl ether
EtOAc = ethyl acetate
EtOH = ethanol
h = hours
- 20 hex = hexanes
prep HPLC = preparative high pressure liquid chromatography
LAH = lithium aluminum hydride
LDA = lithium diisopropylamide
Me = methyl
- 25 MeOH = methanol
min. = minutes
MOPS = 4-morpholine-propanesulfonic acid
MS = mass spectrometry
Ms = mesyl
- 30 n-Bu = n-butyl
i-Pr = isopropyl
Pd/C = palladium on carbon
Ph = phenyl

Ph_3P = triphenylphosphine

Ret Time = retention time

sat. = saturated

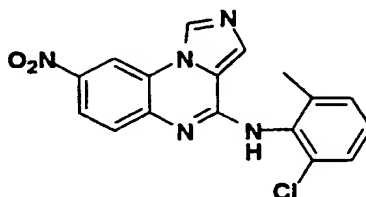
TFA = trifluoroacetic acid

5 THF = tetrahydrofuran

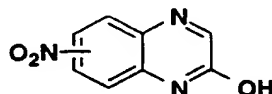
Ts = tosyl

Example 1Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

5

A. 6(or7)-Nitro-2-quinoxalinol

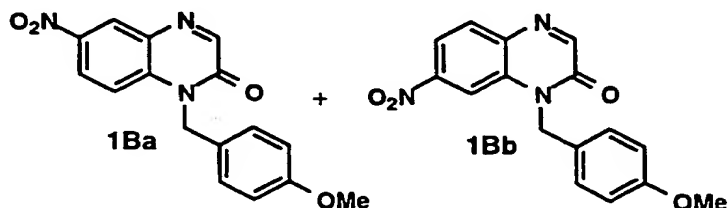
10



A solution of 4-nitro-1,2-diaminobenzene (15.42 g, 0.10 mol) and ethyl glyoxylate (5.04 M in toluene, 24 mL, 0.121 mol) in ethanol (132 mL) was refluxed for 2.5 h and allowed to cool to room temperature. Water was added, and the precipitate was washed with water followed by diethyl ether to give solid 1A as a mixture of regioisomers (16.47 g, 85%).

B. 1-[(4-Methoxyphenyl)methyl]-6-nitro-2(1H)-quinoxalinone (1Ba)
and
1-[(4-Methoxyphenyl)methyl]-7-nitro-2(1H)-quinoxalinone (1Bb)

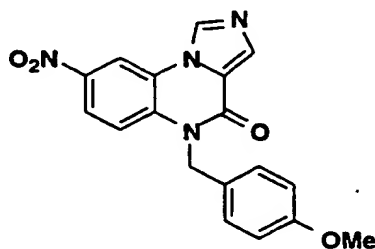
20



25

To a suspension of sodium hydride (60 % in mineral oil, 0.264 g, 6.6 mmol, washed with hexane twice) in dimethyl formamide (2.9 mL) under nitrogen at 0 °C was added a suspension of **1A** (1.1 g, 5.73 mmol) in dimethyl formamide (2.9 mL) and tetrahydrofuran (2.9 mL), then
5 rinsed with dimethyl formamide (2.9 mL). After 0.5 h, a solution of p-methoxybenzyl chloride (0.86 mL, 6.34 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (2.9 mL) followed by tetrabutylammonium iodide (0.21 g, 0.57 mmol) was added. The 0 °C bath was removed, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h. Tetrabutylammonium iodide (0.248 g, 0.67 mmol) was added, and
10 the reaction mixture was heated at 70 °C for 2 h. At 0 °C, saturated aqueous ammonium chloride was added to the reaction mixture, which was then extracted with ethyl acetate twice. The organic layers were combined, washed with water, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to give a solid. Diethyl ether was added, and after
15 stirring for 1 h, the insoluble material was washed with diethyl ether to give **1Ba** as a brown solid (0.856 g, 48%). The ether soluble material was chromatographed (55 x 220 mm silica gel; hexane:EtOAc 3:1) to give **1Bb** as a brown solid (0.29 g, 16%).

20 C. 5-[(4-Methoxyphenyl)methyl]-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one



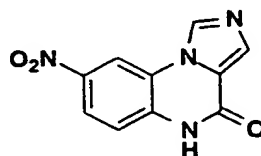
25

To a suspension of sodium hydride (60 % in mineral oil, 2.86 g, 0.119 mol, washed with hexane twice) in tetrahydrofuran (200 mL) under nitrogen at 0 °C was added a suspension of **1Ba** (16.39 g, 0.053 mol) and toluenesulfonylmethylisocyanide (11.31 g, 0.058 mol) in

tetrahydrofuran (100 mL). After 0.5 h, the 0 °C bath was removed, and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1.5 h. The solution was poured into ice water, and the precipitate was filtered and washed with water to give **1C** as a tan solid (7.02 g, 38%). The filtrate
5 was concentrated *in vacuo* to give a solid; water was added, and the insoluble material was filtered and washed with water to give additional **1C** as a brown solid (6.86 g, 37%).

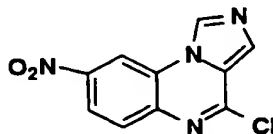
D. 8-Nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one

10



A solution of **1C** (6.91 g, 19.7 mmol), anisole (39 mL),
15 trifluoroacetic acid (93 mL) and triflic acid (trifluoromethanesulfonic acid) (20 mL) was stirred under nitrogen at 0 °C for 18 h. After concentrating *in vacuo*, the oil was poured into a mixture of ice and saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate. The precipitate was filtered and washed to give crude **1D**. Diethyl ether was added, and the precipitate
20 was filtered and washed. Ethyl acetate was added to the precipitate which was then refluxed for several hours. After cooling to room temperature, the precipitate was filtered and washed with ethyl acetate to give **1D** as a brown solid (3.53 g, 78%).

25 E. 4-Chloro-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline



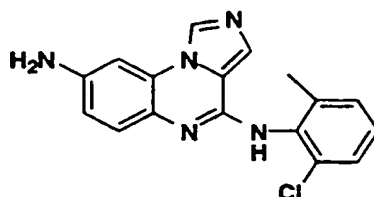
A solution of **1D** (0.154 g, 0.67 mmol) in phosphorus oxychloride (2.5 mL) was refluxed under nitrogen for 16 h and concentrated *in vacuo*. At 5 °C, dichloromethane and ice water were added, and the two layers separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane and the organic layers were combined, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to give **1E** as a yellow solid (0.13 g, 78%).

F. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

A solution of sodium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide (1 M in THF, 1.2 mL, 1.2 mmol) and 2-chloro-6-methylaniline (0.06 mL, 0.49 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (0.55 mL) was heated at 75 °C under nitrogen for 0.5 h and cooled to room temperature. A solution of **1E** (0.049 g, 0.2 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (1.1 mL) was added, and the reaction mixture was heated at 75 °C for 0.75 h. After cooling to room temperature, dichloromethane and water were added; the layers were separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (2x). The organic layers were combined, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to give a residue which was chromatographed (15 x 260 mm silica gel; dichloromethane:isopropyl alcohol 49:1) to give the title compound **1F** as an orange solid (0.06 g, 86%): MS (M+H)⁺ = 354. HPLC Retention time = 28.96 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 259).

Example 2

Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine

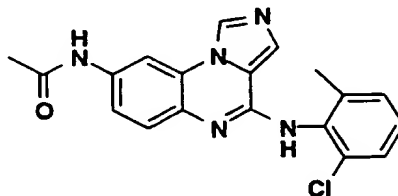


A solution of 1F (0.048 g, 0.136 mmol) and tin (II) chloride•dihydrate (0.136 g, 0.60 mmol) in ethanol (1.5 mL) was refluxed for 1.75 h, cooled to room temperature and concentrated *in vacuo*.
5 Saturated aqueous potassium carbonate was added, and the precipitate was filtered and washed with water to give a residue which was chromatographed (15 x 200 mm silica gel; dichloromethane:methanol 9:1) to give the title compound 2 as a brown solid (0.033 g, 76%) : MS (M+H)⁺ = 324. HPLC Retention time = 16.93 minutes (HPLC conditions:
10 same as used for Example 259).

Example 3

Preparation of N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]acetamide

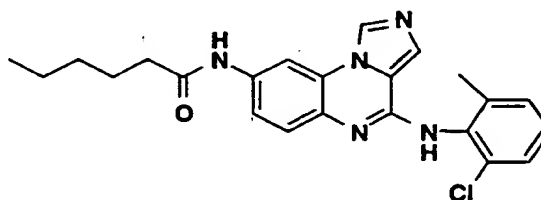
15



To a solution of acetic acid (0.006 mL, 0.105 mmol), N-hydroxybenzotriazole (0.0175 g, 0.114 mmol), diisopropylethyl amine (0.040 mL, 0.230 mmol) and 2 (0.03 g, 0.092 mmol) in dimethyl
20 formamide (0.46 mL) at 0 °C was added 1-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethylcarbodiimide hydrochloride (0.020 g, 0.10 mmol). After 3 h, the 0 °C bath was removed, and the reaction was stirred for 9.5 h. An acid-base workup led to presence of product in both organic and aqueous layers; all
25 layers were combined and concentrated *in vacuo* to give a residue which was chromatographed (15 x 280 mm silica gel; dichloromethane:methanol 19:1) to give a solid. Trituration with diethyl ether afforded the title compound 3 as a tan solid (0.022 g, 64%): MS (M+H)⁺ = 366. HPLC Retention time = 20.54 minutes (HPLC conditions:
30 same as used for Example 259).

Example 4Preparation of N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxalin-8-yl]]hexanamide

5

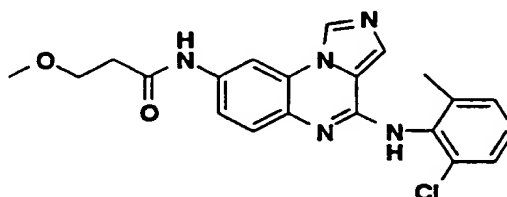


Analogous to the preparation of 3 using hexanoic acid to give the title compound 4 as a tan solid: MS (M+H)⁺ = 422. HPLC Retention time = 27.02 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 259).

10

Example 5Preparation of N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxalin-8-yl]]-3-methoxypropanamide

15

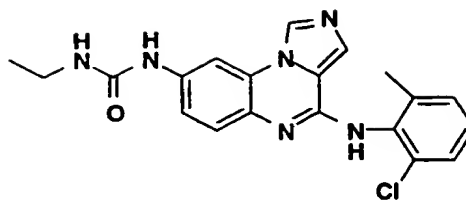


Analogous to preparation of 3 using 3-methoxypropanoic acid to give the title compound 5 as a tan solid: MS (M+H)⁺ = 410. HPLC Retention time = 20.17 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 259).

20

Example 6Preparation of N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxalin-8-yl]]-N'-ethylurea

25



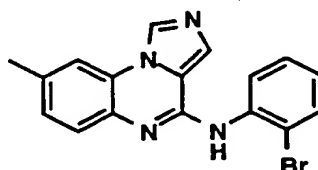
To a solution of 2 (0.027 g, 0.085 mmol) in dimethyl formamide (0.17 mL) at 0 °C was added ethyl isocyanate (0.0074 mL, 0.094 mmol).

- 5 After 0.5 h, the 0 °C bath was removed, and the reaction was stirred for 3.5 h. The reaction mixture was chromatographed (15 x 230 mm silica gel; dichloromethane:methanol 30:1) twice to give the title compound 6 as a tan solid (0.0215 g, 64%): MS (M+H)⁺ = 395. HPLC Retention time = 23.14 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 259).

10

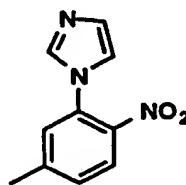
Example 7

Preparation of N-(2-Bromophenyl)-8-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



15

A. 1-(5-Methyl-2-nitrophenyl)-1H-imidazole

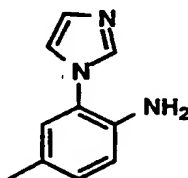


20

A solution of 4-methyl-2-fluoro-nitrobenzene (6.05 g, 39.0 mmol), imidazole (6.68 g, 98.1 mmol) and potassium carbonate (9.28 g, 67.2 mmol) in acetonitrile (56 mL) was refluxed for 19 h and cooled to room temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with chloroform and washed with water (2x), dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and

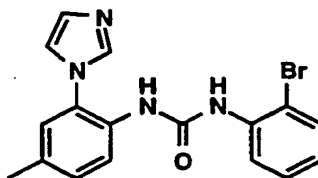
concentrated *in vacuo* to give a residue which was chromatographed (55 x 240 mm silica gel; dichloromethane:methanol 15:1) to give **7A** as a yellow solid (7.71 g, 97%).

5 B. 2-(1H-Imidazol-1-yl)-4-methylbenzenamine



A solution of **7A** (3.87 g, 19.0 mmol) and palladium hydroxide on carbon (0.78 g) in ethanol (40 mL) was stirred under a hydrogen atmosphere for 20 h and then flushed with nitrogen. Filtration through Celite and concentration of the filtrate *in vacuo* gave **7B** as an olive-green solid (3.19 g, 97 %).

15 C. N-(2-Bromophenyl)-N'-[2-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)-4-methylphenyl]urea



To a solution of **7B** (1.07 g, 6.18 mmol) in dimethyl formamide (5.0 mL) at 0 °C was added 2-bromophenylisocyanate (0.84 mL, 6.82 mmol). After 0.5 h, the 0 °C bath was removed, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 2.75 h. Diethyl ether was added, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h. The precipitate was filtered and washed with diethyl ether to give **7C** as a white solid (1.43 g, 62%).

25

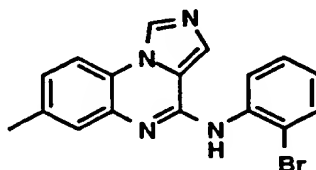
D. N-(2-Bromophenyl)-8-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

A solution of **7C** (0.1095 g, 0.295 mmol) and phosphorus oxychloride (0.031 mL, 0.333 mmol) in pyridine (0.5 mL) was refluxed for 17 h and then cooled to room temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and washed with water (3x). The organic layer was dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to give a residue which was chromatographed (15 x 270 mm silica gel; dichloromethane:methanol 40:1) to give the title compound **7D** as a tan solid (0.017 g, 16%): MS (M+H)⁺ = 353. HPLC Retention time = 22.78 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 259).

10

Example 8

Preparation of N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



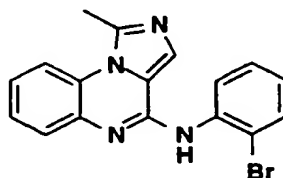
15

Analogous to the preparation of **7D** using 5-methyl-2-fluoro nitrobenzene to give the title compound **8** as a brown solid: MS (M+H)⁺ = 353. HPLC Retention time = 23.03 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 259).

20

Example 9

Preparation of N-(2-Bromophenyl)-1-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



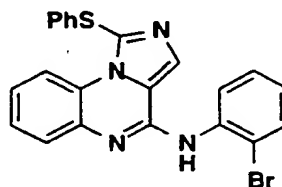
25

Analogous to the preparation of **7D** using 2-methylimidazole and 2-fluoro nitrobenzene to give the title compound **9** as a brown solid: MS (M+H)⁺ = 353. HPLC Retention time = 20.00 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 259).

5

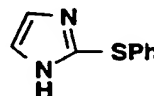
Example 10

Preparation of N-(2-Bromophenyl)-1-(phenylthio)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



10

A. 2-(Phenylthio)-1H-imidazole

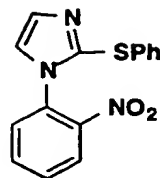


15

To a solution of 1-diethoxymethyl imidazole (0.35 g, 2.06 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (3.0 mL) under nitrogen at -45 °C was added n-butyl lithium (2.5 M in hexane, 0.82 mL, 2.06 mmol). After 10 min, a solution of phenyl disulfide (0.453 g, 2.07 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (1.0 mL) was added, and the reaction was stirred overnight to room temperature. Silica gel and water were added, and the reaction was stirred for several hours and concentrated *in vacuo*. It was diluted with ethyl acetate and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo* to give a residue which was chromatographed (25 x 180 mm silica gel; hexane:ethyl acetate 1:1) to give **10A** as a colorless oil (0.071 g, 20%).

25

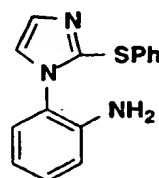
B. 1-(2-Nitrophenyl)-2-(phenylthio)-1H-imidazole



Analogous to the preparation of **7A** using 2-fluoro nitrobenzene to give **10B** as a yellow oil.

5

C. 2-[2-(Phenylthio)-1H-imidazol-1-yl]benzenamine



10 A solution of **10B** (0.025 g, 0.084 mmol), iron (III) chloride (0.0001 g, 0.0006 mmol) and methylhydrazine (0.064 mL, 0.842 mmol) in methanol (0.14 mL) was refluxed for 0.5 h, cooled to room temperature and filtered through Celite. The filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo* to give crude **10C** as a yellow oil which was used immediately in the next
15 step.

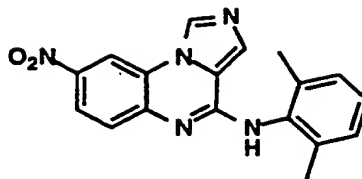
D. N-(2-Bromophenyl)-1-(phenylthio)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

Preparation from **10C** analogous to the preparation of **7D** to give
20 the title compound **10D** as a tan solid: MS (M+H)⁺ = 447. HPLC Retention time = 32.4 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 259).

Example 11

Preparation of N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

25

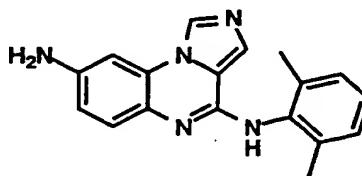


Analogous to the preparation of 1F using 2,6-dimethylaniline to give the title compound 11 as a brown solid: MS (M+H)⁺ = 334. HPLC

5 Retention time = 26.67 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 259).

Example 12

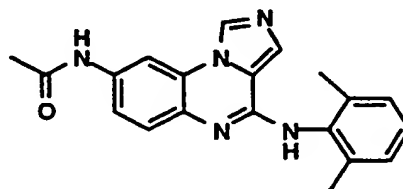
Preparation of N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4,8-
10 diamine



15 Analogous to preparation of 2 to give the title compound 12 as a yellow oil: MS (M+H)⁺ = 304. HPLC Retention time = 2.48 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 260).

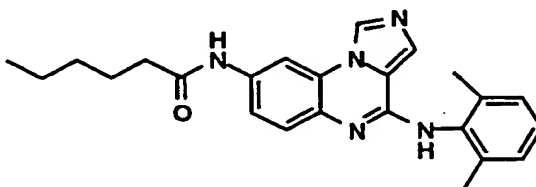
Example 13

Preparation of N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-
20 alquinoxalin-8-yl]acetamide



Analogous to the preparation of 3 to give the title compound 13 as a yellow oil: MS (M+H)⁺ = 346. HPLC Retention time = 17.88 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 259).

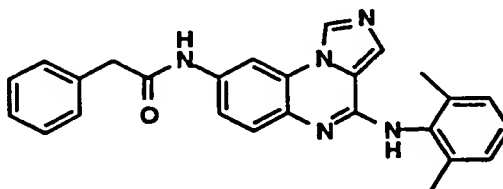
5

Example 14Preparation of N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]hexanamide

10

Analogous to the preparation of 3 to give the title compound 14 as a yellow oil: MS (M+H)⁺ = 402. HPLC Retention time = 25.72 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 259).

15

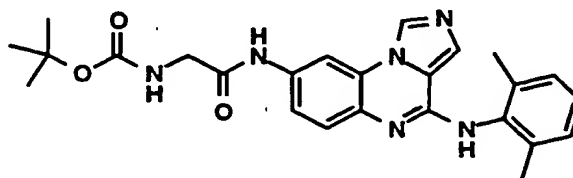
Example 15Preparation of N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]benzeneacetamide

20

Analogous to preparation of 3 using phenylacetic acid to give the title compound 15 as a yellow oil: MS (M+H)⁺ = 422. HPLC Retention time = 3.60 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 260).

Example 16Preparation of [2-[[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-
alquinoxalin-8-yl]amino]-2-oxoethyl]carbamic acid, 1,1-dimethylethyl
ester

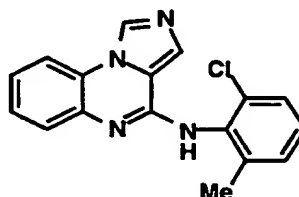
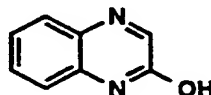
5



Analogous to preparation of 3 using N-Boc glycine to give the title compound 16 as a yellow solid: MS (M+H)⁺ = 461. HPLC Retention time = 10 3.51 minutes (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 260).

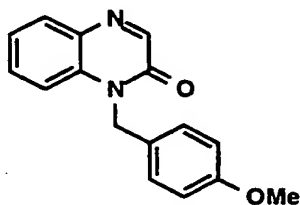
Example 17Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
amine

15

A. 2-Quinoxalinol

20

To a solution of 1,2-phenylene diamine (1.98 g, 18.34 mmol) in 25 mL of absolute EtOH was added a solution of ethyl glyoxylate in toluene (1.1 eq., 20.17 mmol, 19%w/w). The mixture was heated to reflux for 3 h. After cooling to room temperature, water (100 ml) was added. The 25 precipitate was collected by filtration and washed with water, then dried under high vacuum to give 2.36 g (88%) of 17A as a beige-colored solid.

B. 1-[(4-Methoxyphenyl)methyl]-2(1H)-quinoxalinone

5

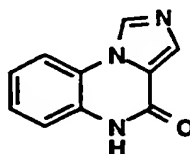
4.4 g of NaH (1.1 eq., 0.11 mol, 60% in mineral oil) was washed once with hexane and suspended in dry DMF (50 mL). To this suspension cooled at 0°C was added 17A (14.6 g, 0.10 mol) in dry DMF (100 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 10 30 min. After cooling to 0°C, a solution of 4-methoxy benzylchloride (14.9 mL, 0.11 mol) in 50 mL of dry DMF was added, followed by n-Bu₄NI (7.38 g, 0.2 eq., 20 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h, then was heated at 60°C for 2 h. The reaction mixture was partitioned between sat. NH₄Cl solution and EtOAc and extracted with EtOAc. The 15 combined extracts were washed with water and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* gave a crude product as an off-white solid. Trituration with ether overnight gave, after filtration, 14.2 g of 17B as an off-white solid (first crop). The mother liquid was concentrated and chromatographed (hexane-EtOAc: 3:1 to 1:1) on silica gel to give an 20 additional 5.51 g of 17B as an off-white solid (74% combined yield).

C. 5-[(4-Methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one

25

1.82 g of NaH (2.2 eq., 45.52 mmol, 60% in mineral oil) was washed once with hexane and suspended in dry THF (40 ml). To this suspension cooled at 0°C was added a mixture of **17B** (5.51 g, 20.7 mmol) and tosylmethyl isocyanide (4.44 g, 22.76 mmol) in dry THF (80 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 0°C for 30 min, warmed to room temperature and stirred for an additional 1.0 h. The reaction mixture was poured onto a mixture of ice-water (1.5 L). The light beige-colored precipitate was collected by filtration and washed with water and dried under high vacuum. Trituration with MeOH and ether gave 5.72 g (94%) of **17C** as a light beige solid.

D. Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one



15

To a solution of **17C** (7.69 g, 26.22 mmol) in 130 mL of trifluoroacetic acid was added 52 mL of anisole, followed by dropwise addition of 26 mL of trifluoromethane sulfonic acid. The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Concentration *in vacuo* gave a residue which was added carefully via pipet to a mixture of cold saturated NaHCO₃. The resulting orange-yellow precipitate was collected by filtration and washed first with water, then ether to give 13.5 g of crude product after drying under high vacuum. This material was stirred in 1 L of MeOH overnight and the white precipitate was removed by filtration. The filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo* and the residue was again triturated with ether to give, after drying under high vacuum, 4.23 g (91%) of **17D** as a light yellow solid.

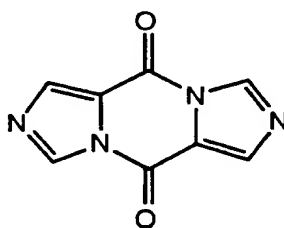
17D was alternatively prepared as follows, employing as a starting material **17E(ii)** prepared below:

To a solution of **17E(ii)** (3.3 g, 16.1 mmol) in 30 mL dimethylacetamide was added K_2CO_3 (4.4 g, 32.16 mmol). The reaction mixture was heated to reflux for 18 h then the reaction was concentrated *in vacuo* and H_2O was added. The solid precipitate was filtered, rinsed
5 with water, and dried under vacuum to give 2.49 g (84%) of **17D**.

E. N-(2-Fluorophenyl)-1H-imidazole-4-carboxamide

(i) Imidazolecarbonyl dimer

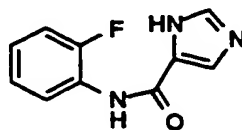
10



To 4-imidazolecarboxylic acid (5 g, 44.6 mmol) in toluene (100 mL) was added DMF (700 μ L) followed by thionyl chloride (10 mL). The
15 suspension was heated to reflux for 1.5 hours, then cooled to room temperature. The solid was filtered with toluene rinse, then suspended in 80 mL $CHCl_3$ followed by the addition of 12 mL triethylamine. The mixture was stirred for 2 hours at room temperature, then filtered with $CHCl_3$ rinse. The solid product was dried under vacuo to give 4.07 g
20 (97%) of the title dimer **17E(i)**. **17E(i)** can also be prepared by the method described in Kasina, S., Nematollahi, J., *Synthesis*, 162 (1975).

(ii) N-(2-Fluorophenyl)-1H-imidazole-4-carboxamide

25

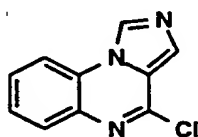


To a solution of 2-fluoroaniline (2.3 mL, 23.4 mmol) in 10 mL THF was added a solution of sodium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide (47 mL, 47

mmol) in THF. The mixture was heated to reflux for 0.5 h then cooled to room temperature. To the reaction mixture was added 17E(i) (2.2 g, 11.7 mmole) in 20 mL THF and heated to reflux for 2 h. The reaction mixture was cooled in ice quenched with acetic acid and condensed *in vacuo*.
5 Water was added to the residue and neutralized with NaHCO₃. The resulting solid precipitate was filtered and washed with water followed by hexane. Drying *in vacuo* gave 3.5 g (80%) of 17E(ii).

F. 4-Chloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline

10



A mixture of 17D (2.16 g, 11.7 mmol) in 20 mL of phosphorus oxychloride was heated to reflux for 16 h. The reaction mixture was
15 then concentrated *in vacuo* and azeotroped with toluene. The residue was then cooled in an ice bath and cold water was added. The aqueous layer was neutralized with NaHCO₃ and extracted with CH₂Cl₂. Concentration of the organic layer under reduced pressure gave 2.0 g (84%) of 17F.

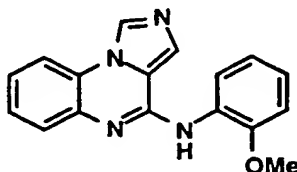
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G. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

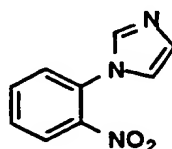
To a solution of 2-chloro-6-methyl aniline (139 mg, 0.98 mmol) in 5 mL THF was added a solution of sodium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide (2.36 mL, 2.36 mmol) in THF. The reaction mixture was heated to reflux for
25 0.5 h then cooled to room temperature. To the reaction mixture was added a solution of 17F (200 mg, 0.98 mmol) in 10 mL THF, and the mixture was heated to reflux for 1 h. The reaction was cooled in an ice bath and quenched with acetic acid. The reaction was condensed *in vacuo* and partitioned between sat. NaHCO₃ and CH₂Cl₂. Concentration
30 of the organic layer gave 227 mg (75%) of the title compound 17G. MS (M+H)⁺: 309. HPLC Retention time = 2.68 minutes (HPLC conditions: "HPLC Method 2" described below).

Example 18Preparation of N-(2-Methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

5

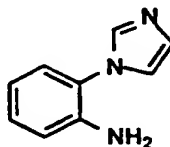
A. 1-(2-Nitrophenyl)-1H-imidazole

10



To a solution of 2-fluoronitrobenzene (12 g, 85 mmol) in 200 mL acetonitrile was added imidazole (8.6 g, 127 mmol) and potassium carbonate (23 g, 170 mmol). The reaction was heated to reflux for 18 h then cooled to room temperature and filtered through celite. The mixture was concentrated *in vacuo* followed by the addition of water. The aqueous solution was extracted with dichloromethane. Concentration of the organic layer gave a yellow solid which was refluxed in diethyl ether. The ether was cooled to room temperature and the solid filtered to give 14.39 g (89.9%) of 18A.

20

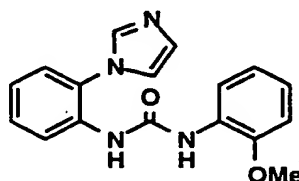
B. 2-(1H-Imidazol-1-yl)benzenamine

25

To a suspension of Pd/C (catalytic amount) in ethanol (30 mL) was added 18A (10 g, 52.9 mmol) in ethanol (70 mL). The mixture was

degassed with hydrogen and stirred under a hydrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 18 h. The reaction mixture was then filtered through celite and condensed *in vacuo*. The residue was refluxed in diethyl ether then cooled to room temperature. The solid was collected by
5 filtration to give 7.56 g (89.8%) of **18B**.

C. N-[2-(1H-Imidazol-1-yl)phenyl]-N'-(2-methoxyphenyl)urea

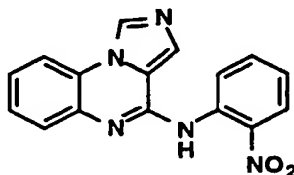


10

To a solution of **18B** (250 mg, 1.57 mmol) in 2 mL of dry DMF was 2-methoxy aniline (1.1 eq., 1.73 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. Ether (20 mL) was added and the mixture was stirred for additional 2 h. The white precipitate were collected by
15 filtration and washed with water, then diethyl ether, and dried under high vacuum to give 205 mg of **18C**.

D. N-(2-Methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

To the mixture of **18C** (202 mg, 0.655 mmol) in 3 mL of dry pyridine
20 was added phosphorus oxychloride (3.0 eq., 0.183 mL, 1.965 mmol). The mixture was heated to reflux overnight. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, 3 drops of water was added, and the mixture was heated to reflux for several hours. The mixture was cooled to room temperature and partitioned between water and EtOAc. The
25 organic phase was washed with saturated NaHCO₃ and brine, and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by flash chromatography (CH₂Cl₂-EtOAc: 9:1 to 1:1) on silica gel gave 20 mg of the title compound **18D** as a tan solid. HPLC: 2.29 min (YMC ODS-A 6.0x150 mm, S-3 μm, 120A; 70-100% B linear gradient over 20 min; 1.5 ml/min;
30 A: 90% H₂O-10% MeOH - 0.2% H₃PO₄; B: 10% H₂O - 90% MeOH - 0.2% H₃PO₄).

Example 19Preparation of N-(2-Nitrophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

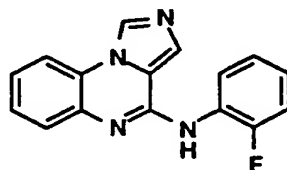
5

Analogous to the preparation of 18D using 2-nitro aniline. HPLC Ret Time = 16.701 minutes (by HPLC Method 1 described following).

10 HPLC Method 1:

50%B to 100%B; 20 minute gradient; 10 minute hold; YMC ODS-A 6.0x150 mm; 1.5 mL/min; A: 90% H₂O - 10% MeOH - 0.2% H₃PO₄; B: 10% H₂O - 90% MeOH - 0.2% H₃PO₄.

15

Example 20Preparation of N-(2-Fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

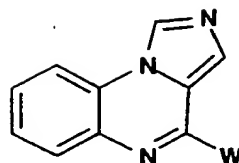
20

Analogous to the preparation of 18D using 2-fluoro aniline. HPLC Ret Time = 5.858 minutes (by HPLC Method 1 without 10 minute hold).

Examples 21 to 122*General Procedure*

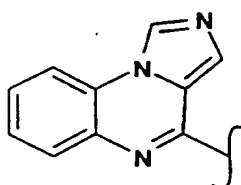
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Compounds 21 to 122 were prepared by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 17G, substituting with the required amine in place of 2-chloro-6-methyl aniline. The compounds of these examples have the structure:



where W is shown in the following Table 1.

- 5 In Table 1, X₁ is the imidazoquinoxaline core structure to which W is bonded, i.e., the structure:

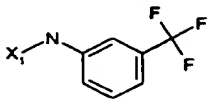

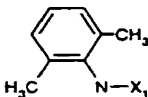
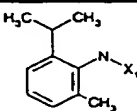
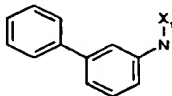
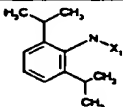
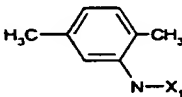

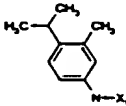
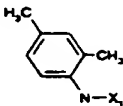
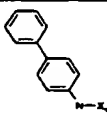


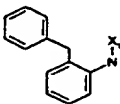
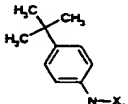
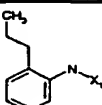
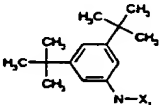
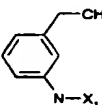
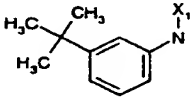
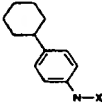
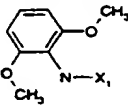
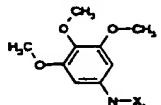
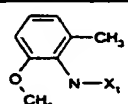
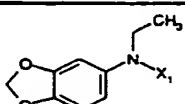
10 “HPLC Ret Time” is the HPLC retention time under the following conditions: 0%B to 100%B; 4 minute gradient; 2 minute hold; 4 mL/min; 254 nm; YMC S5 C18 Rapid Resolution column 4.6x50 mm; A: 90% H₂O - 10% MeOH - 0.2% H₃PO₄; B: 10% H₂O - 90% MeOH - 0.2% H₃PO₄. (“HPLC Method 2”). Unfilled valences on nitrogen indicate the presence of a hydrogen.

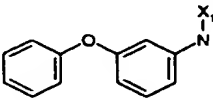
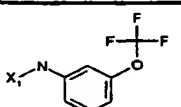
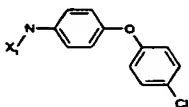
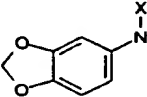
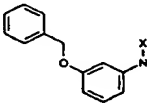
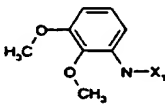
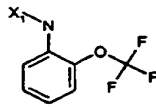
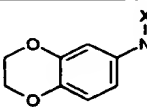
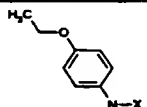
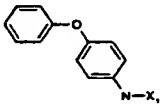
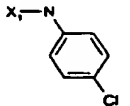
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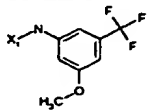
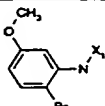
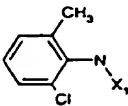
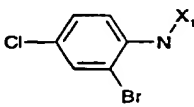
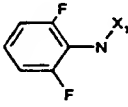
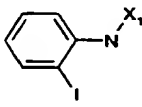
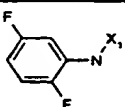
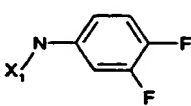
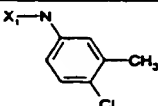
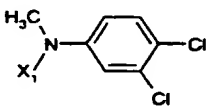
TABLE 1

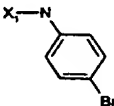
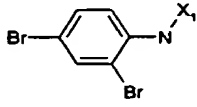
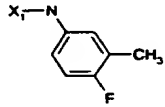
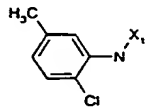
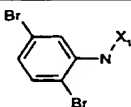
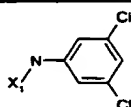
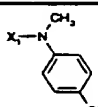
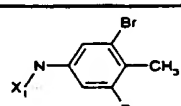
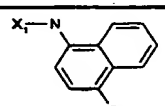
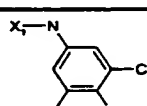
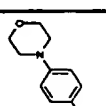
Ex. No.	W	Compound Name	HPLC Ret Time (min)
21		N-(2,6-Diethylphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.81
22		4-[(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzonitrile	3.73
23		N-(2,3-Dihydro-1H-inden-5-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.13

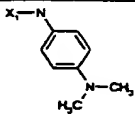
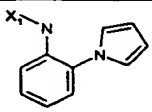
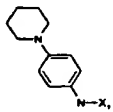
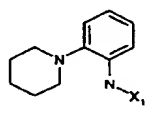
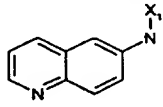
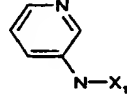
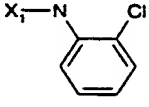
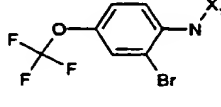
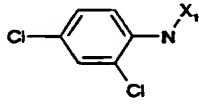
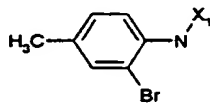
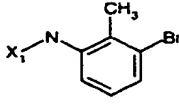
24		N-[3-(Trifluoromethyl)-phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.25
25		N-(4-Decylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	5.17
26		N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.43
27		N-[2-Methyl-6-(1-methylethyl)-phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.88
28		N-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-3-yl)imidazo-[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.00
29		N-[2,6-Bis(1-methylethyl)-phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.17
30		N-(2,5-Dimethylphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.57
31		N-(2,3-Dimethylphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.54
32		N-[3-Methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.60
33		N-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.63
34		N-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)imidazo-[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.05

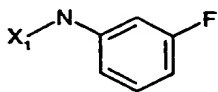
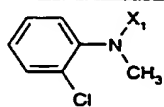
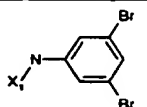
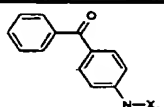
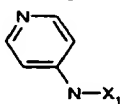
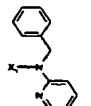
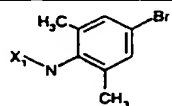
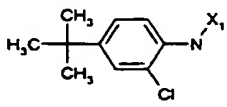
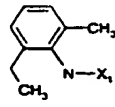
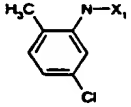
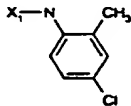
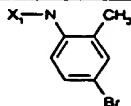
35		N-[2-(Phenylmethyl)-phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	2.86
36		N-[4-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.75
37		N-(2-Propylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.84
38		N-[3,5-Bis(1,1-dimethylethyl)-phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	4.50
39		N-(3-Ethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.25
40		N-[3-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.84
41		N-(4-Cyclohexyl-phenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	4.18
42		N-(2,6-Dimethoxyphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.29
43		N-(3,4,5-Trimethoxy-phenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	2.80
44		N-(2-Methoxy-6-methylphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.34
45		N-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-N-ethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.07

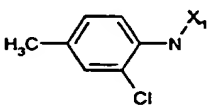
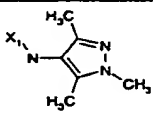
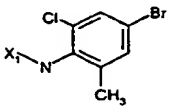
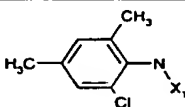
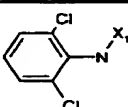
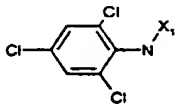
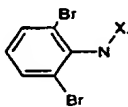
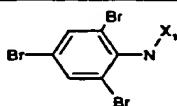
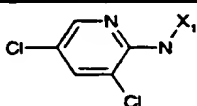
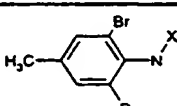
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47		N-[3-(Trifluoromethoxy)-phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	4.35
48		N-[4-(4-Chlorophenoxy)-phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	4.25
49		N-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.43
50		N-[3-(Phenylmethoxy)-phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.96
51		N-(2,3-Dimethoxyphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.59
52		N-[2-(Trifluoromethoxy)-phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.33
53		N-(1,4-Benzodioxin-6-yl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.52
54		N-(4-Ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.78
55		N-(4-Phenoxyphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.80
56		N-(4-Chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.79

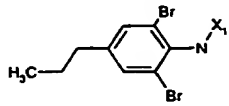
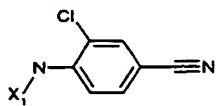
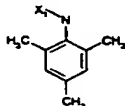
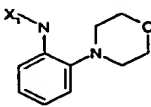
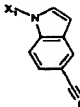
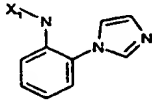
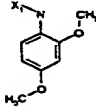
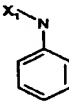
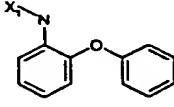
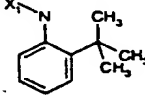
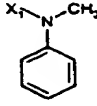
57		N-[3-Methoxy-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.41
58		N-(2-Bromo-5-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.26
59		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine (This compound prepared in Example 17 as 17G.)	2.68
60		N-(2-Bromo-4-chlorophenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.87
61		N-(2,6-Difluorophenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.79
62		N-(2-Iodophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.86
63		N-(2,5-Difluorophenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.52
64		N-(3,4-Difluorophenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.82
65		N-(4-Chloro-3-methylphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.00
66		N-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.09

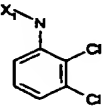
67		N-(4-Bromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.99
68		N-(2,4-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.04
69		N-(4-Fluoro-3-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.09
70		N-(2-Chloro-5-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.13
71		N-(2,5-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.16
72		N-(3,5-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.81
73		N-(4-Chlorophenyl)-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.28
74		N-(3,5-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	5.05
75		N-(4-Chloro-1-naphthalenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.37
76		N-(3,4,5-Trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	5.09
77		N-[4-(4-Morpholinyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.43

78		N-[4-(Dimethylamino)-phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	2.02
79		N-[2-(1H-Pyrrol-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	2.89
80		N-[4-(1-Piperidiny)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	2.22
81		N-[2-(1-Piperidiny)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	2.84
82		N-(6-Quinoliny)imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	2.51
83		N-(3-Pyridiny)imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	1.95
84		N-(2-Chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.86
85		N-[2-Bromo-4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	4.12
86		N-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.85
87		N-(2-Bromo-4-methylphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.12
88		N-(3-Bromo-2-methylphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.05

89		N-(3-Fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.52
90		N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.47
91		N-(3,5-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.91
92		N-(4-Benzoylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.27
93		N-(4-Pyridinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.11
94		N-(Phenylmethyl)-N-(2-pyridinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.94
95		N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.15
96		N-[2-Chloro-4-(1,1-dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.02
97		N-(2-Ethyl-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.72
98		N-(5-Chloro-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.06
99		N-(4-Chloro-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.99
100		N-(4-Bromo-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.14

101		N-(2-Chloro-4-methylphenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.17
102		N-(1,3,5-Trimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.82
103		N-(4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.67
104		N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.02
105		N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.06
106		N-(2,4,6-Trichlorophenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.93
107		N-(2,6-Dibromophenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.12
108		N-(2,4,6-Tribromophenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.06
109		N-(3,5-Dichloro-2-pyridinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.13
110		N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.35

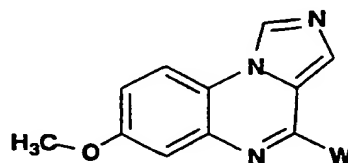
111		N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-propylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.95
112		3-Chloro-4-[[[imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl]amino]benzonitrile	3.78
113		N-(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.805
114		N-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.688
115		1-(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)-1H-indole-5-carbonitrile	4.043
116		N-[2-(1H-Imidazol-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.894
117		N-(2,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.488
118		N-Phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.642
119		N-(2-Phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.402
120		N-[2-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.962
121		N-Methyl-N-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.634

122		N-(2,3-Dichlorophenyl)-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.841
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Examples 123 to 129

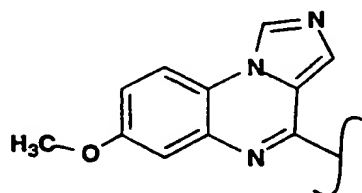
General Procedure

Compounds 123 to 129 were prepared by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 17G, substituting 4-methoxy-1,2-phenylene diamine for 1,2-phenylene diamine, and using the required amine in place of 2-chloro-6-methyl aniline. The compounds of these examples have the structure:



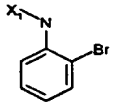
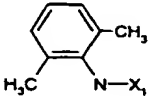
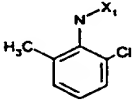
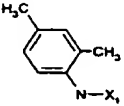
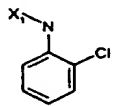
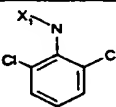
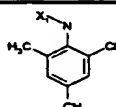
where W is shown in the following Table 2.

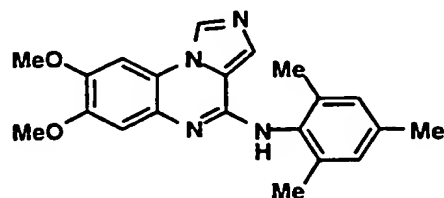
In Table 2, X₁ is the imidazoquinoxaline core structure to which W is bonded, i.e., the structure:

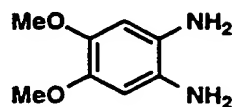


“HPLC Ret Time” is the HPLC retention time under the conditions of HPLC Method 2 described above. Unfilled valences on nitrogen indicate the presence of a hydrogen.

TABLE 2

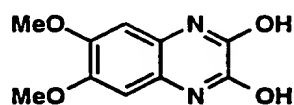
Ex. No.	W	Compound Name	HPLC Ret Time (min)
123		N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.20
124		N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.78
125		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.01
126		N-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.95
127		N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.18
128		N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.27
129		N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.26

Example 1305 Preparation of 7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

A. 4,5-Dimethoxy-1,2-benzenediamine

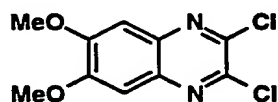
- 5 A mixture of 4,5-dimethoxy-1,2-diaminobenzene (16.4 g, 71.7 mmol) and 10% Pd-C (5.0 g) in 500 mL of dry MeOH was stirred under hydrogen atmosphere for 3 days. The catalyst was removed by filtration and the filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo* to give 11.98 g of **130A** as a dark purple solid.

10

B. 6,7-Dimethoxy-2,3-quinoxalinediol

- 15 A mixture of crude **130A** (11.98 g, 71.7 mmol) and ethyl glyoxylate (75 mL) was heated to reflux for 14 h. Upon cooling to room temperature, the resulting solid was collected by filtration and washed with anhydrous ether (ca. 500 mL) and dried under high vacuum to give 13.8 g of **130B** as a dark brown solid.

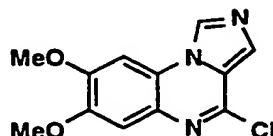
20

C. 2,3-Dichloro-6,7-dimethoxyquinoxaline

- 25 A mixture of crude **130B** (8.0 g, 36.0 mmol) and phosphorus oxychloride (80 mL) was heated to reflux for 24 h. Upon cooling to room temperature, the excess phosphorus oxychloride was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was carefully poured into a mixture of ice-water. The resulting dark precipitate was collected by filtration and

washed with additional water and dried under high vacuum. Flash chromatography (CH_2Cl_2) on silica gel gave 6.47 g of 130C as a white crystalline material.

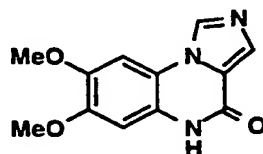
5 D. 4-Chloro-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline



To a mixture of 130C (130 mg, 0.5 mmol), trimethylsilylmethyl
10 isocyanide (57 mg, 0.5 mmol) in dry THF (2 mL) cooled at -78°C was
added a 1.0 M solution of sodium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide in THF (0.5
mL, 0.5 mmol). The mixture was stirred at -78°C for 1 hr, then at
ambient temperature for an additional 30 min. The reaction was
15 quenched by addition of saturated NH_4Cl aq. solution. The reaction
mixture was extracted with EtOAc, combined extracts were washed
with saturated NaHCO_3 and brine, and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 .
Concentration *in vacuo* followed by flash chromatography (hexane-
EtOAc: 7:3 to 1:1) on silica gel gave 62 mg of 130D as a light-yellow solid.

20 Alternatively, 130D can be prepared by following route:

(i) 7,8-Dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one



25

The title compound of this step was prepared from 130A by a
method analogous to that used for the preparation of 1D. HPLC
Retention time = 1.911 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

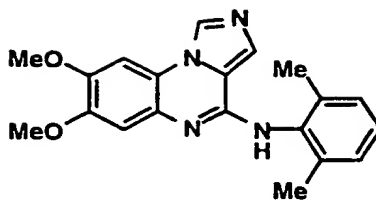
(ii) **130D**

To a suspension of 7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one (5.0 g, 20.4 mmol) in 80 mL of POCl₃ ("POCl₃" = Phosphorus oxychloride) was added triethylamine (5.7 mL, 40.8 mmol). The mixture was heated at reflux for 1.0 hr. An additional 20 mL of POCl₃ was added and the mixture was refluxed for another 1.0 hr. Another 20 mL of POCl₃ was added to the mixture and the mixture was refluxed again for 1.0 hr upon which time a homogeneous light yellow solution was obtained. The mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was azeotropically evaporated several times with CH₂Cl₂-heptane. The residue was then suspended in CH₂Cl₂ and poured into a mixture of ice-sat'd NaHCO₃ and the resulting mixture was stirred vigorously at room temperature overnight. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with more CH₂Cl₂ (x2). The combined organic extracts were washed with water and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by flash chromatography (CH₂Cl₂-MeOH: 100:0 to 98:2) on silica gel gave, after further trituration with CH₂Cl₂-ether, 3.37 g of **130D** as a light yellow solid.

E. **7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine**

Analogous to the preparation of 17G, replacing 2-chloro-6-methyl aniline with 2,4,6-trimethyl aniline. HPLC Ret Time: 3.019 minutes (by HPLC Method 2).

Example 131**Preparation of N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine**

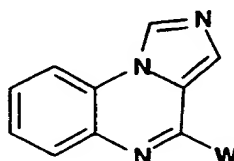


Analogous to the preparation of 17G, replacing 2-chloro-6-methyl aniline with 2,6-dimethyl aniline. HPLC Ret Time: 2.781 minutes (by
5 HPLC Method 2).

Examples 132 to 169

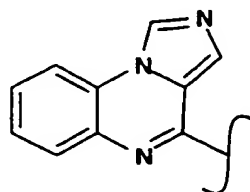
General Procedure

To a solution of 17F (15 mg, 0.074 mmol) in 0.8 mL dioxane was
10 added the requisite amine (0.222 mmol). The reaction was heated to
125°C for 18 h then cooled to room temperature. The reaction mixture
was added to water and extracted with dichloromethane. The organic
phase was concentrated under vacuum and the product crystallized
from CH₂Cl₂/hexane to give the title compounds. The compounds of
15 these examples have the structure:



where W is shown in the following Table 3.

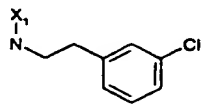
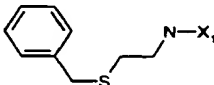
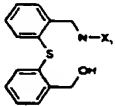
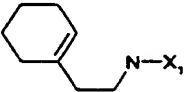
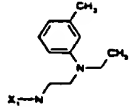

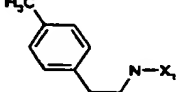
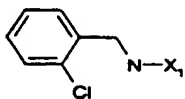
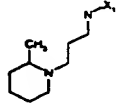
20 In Table 3, X₁ is the imidazoquinoline core structure to which W
is bonded, i.e., the structure:

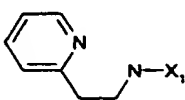
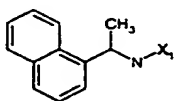
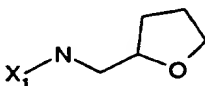
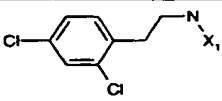
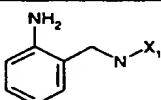
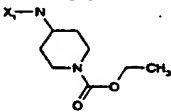
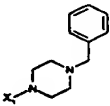
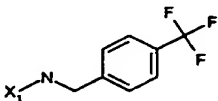
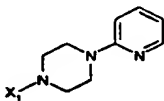
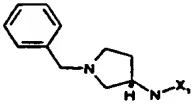
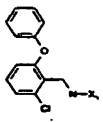
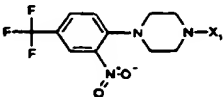


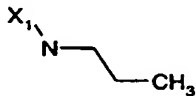
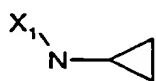
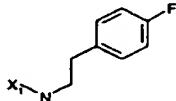
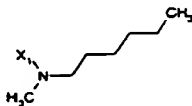
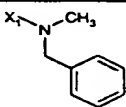
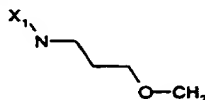
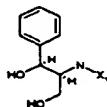
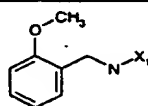
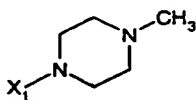
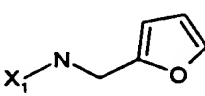
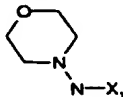
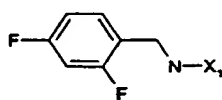
"HPLC Ret Time" is the HPLC retention time under the conditions of HPLC Method 2 described above. Unfilled valences on nitrogen indicate the presence of a hydrogen.

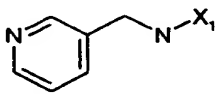
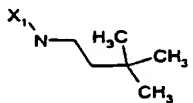
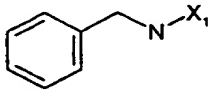
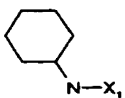
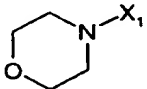
5

TABLE 3

Ex. No.	W	Compound Name	HPLC Ret Time (min)
132		N-[2-(3-Chlorophenyl)ethyl]-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.09
133		N-[2-[(Phenylmethyl)thio]ethyl]-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.99
134		N-[[2-[[2-(Hydroxymethyl)phenyl]thio]phenyl]methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.97
135		N-[2-(1-Cyclohexen-1-yl)ethyl]-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.16
136		N-[2-[Ethyl(3-methylphenyl)amino]ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.54
137		N-Hexylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.08
138		N-[2-(4-Methylphenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.00
139		N-[(2-Chlorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.00
140		N-[3-(2-Methyl-1-piperidinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.26

141		N-[2-(2-Pyridinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.31
142		N-[1-(1-Naphthalenyl)-ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.46
143		N-[(Tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.04
144		N-[2-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)-ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.47
145		N-[(2-Aminophenyl)-methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.20
146		4-[(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-1-piperidinecarboxylic acid, ethyl ester	2.53
147		4-[4-(Phenylmethyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline	2.37
148		N-[[4-(Trifluoromethyl)-phenyl]methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.38
149		4-[4-(2-Pyridinyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline	1.32
150		(S)-N-[1-(Phenylmethyl)-3-pyrrolidinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.15
151		N-[(2-Chloro-6-phenoxyphenyl)-methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.36
152		4-[4-[2-Nitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)-phenyl]-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline	3.95

153		N-Propylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.04
154		N-Cyclopropylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.78
155		N-[2-(4-Fluorophenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.83
156		N-Hexyl-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.05
157		N-Methyl-N-(phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.70
158		N-(3-Methoxypropyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.99
159		[S-(R*,R*)]-2-[(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-1-phenyl-1,3-propanediol	2.25
160		N-[(2-Methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.69
161		N-(4-Methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.19
162		N-(2-Furanylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.30
163		N-(4-Morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.75
164		N-[(2,4-Difluorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.90

165		N-(3-Pyridinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.03
166		N-(3,3-Dimethylbutyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.93
167		N-(Phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.63
168		N-Cyclohexylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.56
169		4-(4-Morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline	1.74

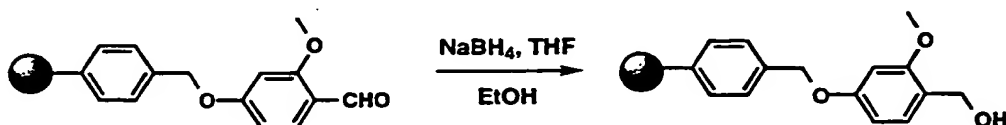
Examples 170 to 222

Compounds 170 to 222 were prepared by the following procedure.

- Steps A and B were the same for all these examples; general and
 5 representative procedures (the latter demonstrating preparation of
 compound 170) are provided below for Steps C through F.

A. 2-Methoxy-4-Alkoxybenzyl Alcohol Resin¹⁻³

10



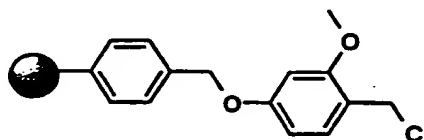
15

Sodium borohydride (1.51 g, 40 mmol) was added portionwise to a THF/ethanol (2/1, 120 mL) suspension of 2-methoxy-4-alkoxybenzaldehyde resin (polystyrene resin, 2% crosslinked with 1,4-divinylbenzene, where approximately 10% of the polystyrene phenyl groups are functionalized as above) (20 g, ~20 meq.) in a peptide synthesis flask on a vortex shaker. The mixture was stirred for 2.5 h at

25 °C and the solvents were drained. A solution of acetic acid in THF (10%, 200 mL) was added and the resin was stirred for 15 min. The solvents were drained and the resin was washed succesively with THF and methanol. The resin was dried under reduced presure overnight to
5 give ~20 g of the title free flowing colorless resin ("Resin A"). (Resin A is also available commercially as Sasrin®.)

1. *Journal of Organic Chemistry*, 60, 5742-5743 (1995).
2. *Tetrahedron Letters*, 29, 4005-4008 (1988).
- 10 3. *Tetrahedron Letters*, 29, 4009-4012 (1988).

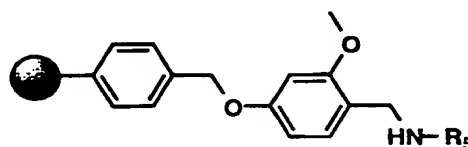
B. 2-Methoxy-4-Alkoxybenzyl Chloride Resin^{4,5}



15

Under an inert atmosphere, a triphenylphosphine solution (10.5 g, 40 mmol) in dichloromethane (20 mL) was slowly added to a cold (0 °C) suspension of triphosgene (11.9 g, 40 mmol) in dichloromethane (30 mL). (Caution was used due to the potential for phosgene gas evolution.) After
20 15 min. stirring at 0 °C, the ice bath was removed and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure to give a white solid. The solid was suspended in dichloromethane (60 mL) and Resin A (10 g, ~10 meq.) was added. The mixture was stirred under nitrogen for 4 h, the solvent was drained and the resin was washed repeatedly with anhydrous
25 dichloromethane. The resin was dried under reduced pressure overnight to give ~10.6 g of the title free flowing, colorless resin ("Resin B").

4. *Synthetic Communications*, 23, 711-714 (1993).
- 30 5. *Tetrahedron Letters*, 38, 973-976 (1997).

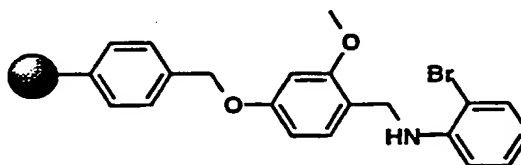
C. 2-Methoxy-4-Alkoxybenzylarylamine Resin*General Procedure*(Resin C_{general})

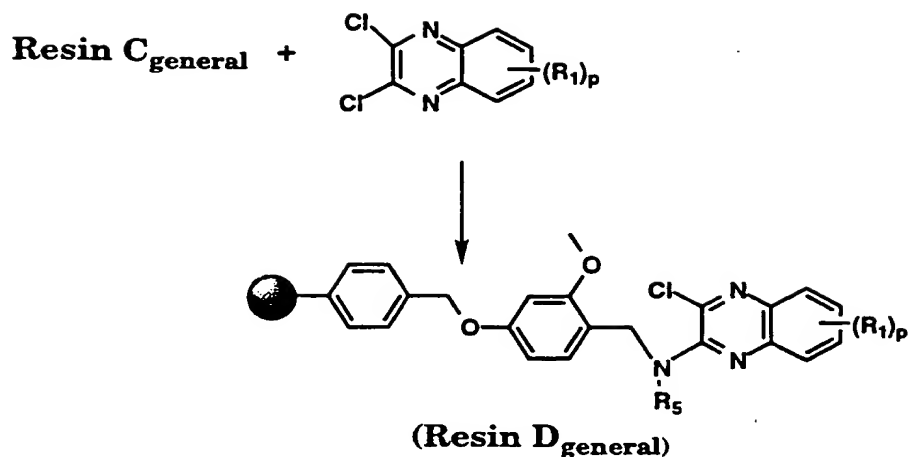
5

Representative Procedure

2-Bromoaniline (1.1 g, 6.4 mmol) was added to a suspension of Resin B (1.5 g, ~1.6 meq.) and *N,N*-diisopropyl-*N*-ethylamine (280 μ L, 1.6 mmol) in THF (15 mL) in a Teflon-lined capped 30 mL vial. The mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 20 h, cooled, filtered and washed with THF, methanol, and dichloromethane. The resin was dried under reduced pressure to give 1.78 g of the following faintly yellow resin ("Resin C"):

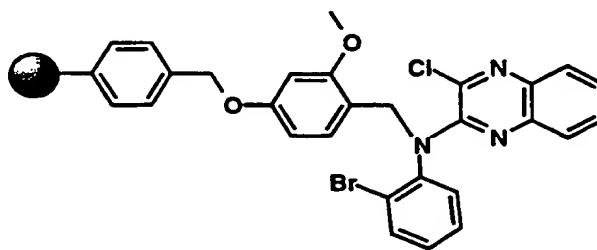
15

D. 2-Chloro-3-(2-Methoxy-4-Alkoxybenzylarylamino)-quinoxaline Resin20 *General Procedure*



Representative Procedure

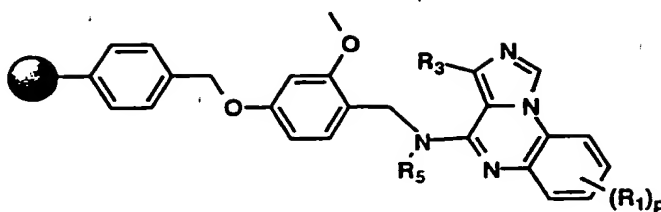
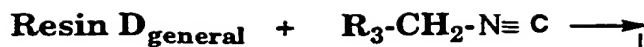
A solution of potassium hexamethyldisilazane (0.5 M in THF, 1.2 mL, 0.6 mmol) was added to a suspension of Resin C (400 mg, ~0.37 meq.) in anhydrous THF (0.3 mL) and the suspension was stirred for 1 h. The solvents were drained, anhydrous THF (2 mL) was added followed by the addition of 2,3-dichloroquinoxaline (150 mg, 0.74 mmol) and the mixture was stirred for 12 h at 25 °C. The solvents were drained and the resin was washed with a 10% acetic acid solution in THF, THF, and dichloromethane, and the resin was dried under reduced pressure to give 490 mg of the following yellow resin ("Resin D"):



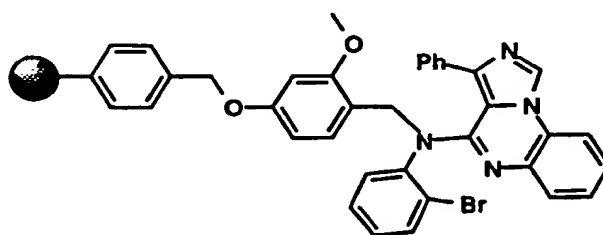
The resin was used as is for the next step.

E. 4-(Arylamino)-Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline Resin

General Procedure

(Resin E_{general})*Representative Procedure*⁶

- 5 A solution of potassium hexamethyldisilazane (0.5 M in THF, 0.98 mL, 0.05 mmol) was added to a suspension of Resin D (50 mg, ~0.04 meq.) and benzylisocyanide (15 μ L, 0.12 mmol) in THF (0.5 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was warmed to 25 °C overnight and a solution of acetic acid in THF (5%, 5 mL) was added. The solvents were drained and the resin
- 10 was washed with THF/water (1/1), THF, methanol, and dichloromethane yielding the following resin ("Resin E"):



- 15 6. *Journal of Medicinal Chemistry*, 39, 3820-3836 (1996)

F. Release from 4-(Arylamino)-Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline Resin*General Procedure*

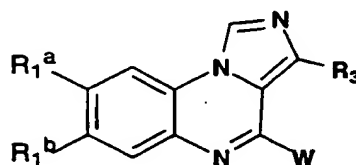


Compound of formula I

Representative Procedure

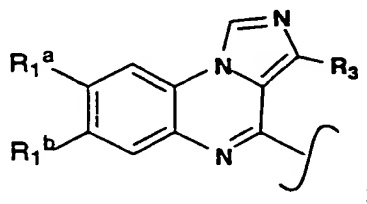
5 TFA (1 mL) was added to Resin E and the suspension was stirred for 1 h. The TFA solution was collected, the resin was washed with dichloromethane and methanol and the combined washings were concentrated. The residue was dissolved in ethyl acetate and was washed with a solution of 5 % aq. sodium bicarbonate. The organic layer
 10 was dried with sodium sulfate and concentrated to give 3.4 mg (20 %) of compound 170.

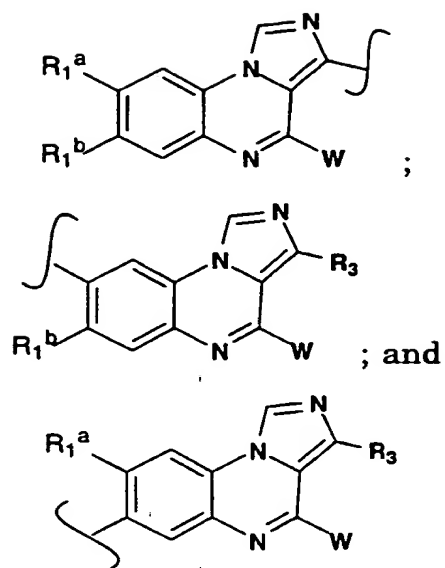
Compounds 170 to 222 prepared by the above procedure have the
 15 structure:



where W, R₃, R₁^a and R₁^b are shown in the following Table 4.

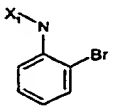
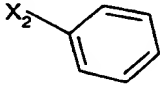
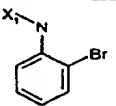
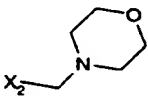
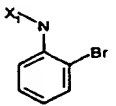
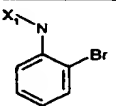
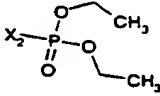
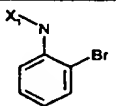
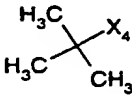
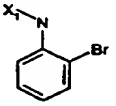
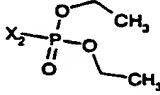
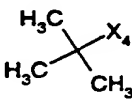
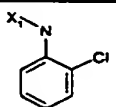
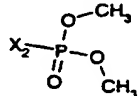
20 In Table 4, X₁, X₂, X₃ and X₄ are the imidazoquinoline core structures to which W, R₃, R₁^a and R₁^b, respectively, are bonded, i.e., the respective structures:





- 5 "HPLC Ret Time" is the HPLC retention time under the following conditions: Column: YMC 4.6x50mm; ODS 5 micron Reverse Phase; Flow: 4 ml/min; Solvent A = 10% MeOH, 90% H₂O, 0.1% H₃PO₄; Solvent B = 90% MeOH, 10% H₂O, 0.1% H₃PO₄; 4 minute gradient; 0%B to 100%B; 2 minute hold; UV 220 nm detection.
- 10 Unfilled valences on nitrogen indicate the presence of a hydrogen.

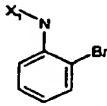
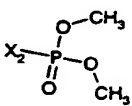
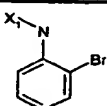
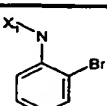
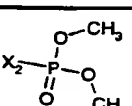
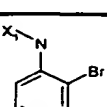
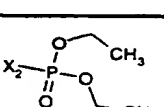
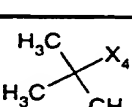
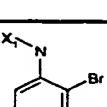
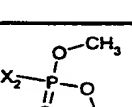
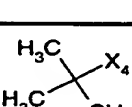
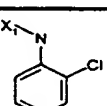
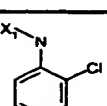
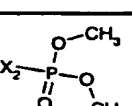
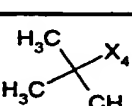
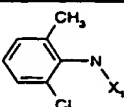
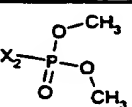
TABLE 4

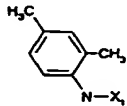
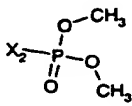
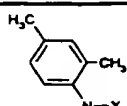
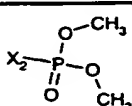
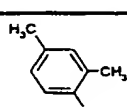
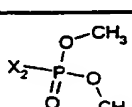
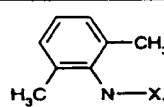
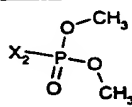
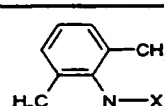
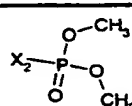
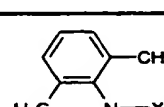
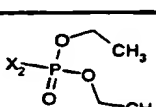
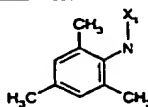
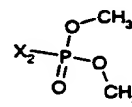
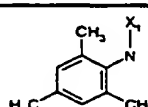
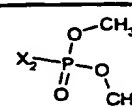
Ex. No.	W	R ₃	R ₁ ^b	R ₁ ^a	Compound Name	HPLC Ret Time (min)
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171			H	H	N-(2-Bromo-phenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo-[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	2.86
172		H	Cl-X ₄	H	N-(2-Bromo-phenyl)-7-chloroimidazo [1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.59
173			Cl-X ₄	Cl-X ₃	[4-[(2-Bromo-phenyl)-amino]-7,8-dichloroimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	4.76
174		H		H	N-(2-Bromo-phenyl)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.71
175				H	[4-[(2-Bromo-phenyl)amino]-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo-[1,5-a]quin-oxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	4.47
176			H	H	[4-[(2-Chloro-phenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quin-oxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	2.86

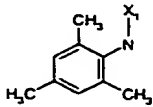
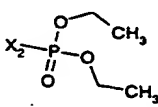
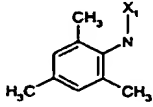
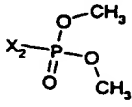
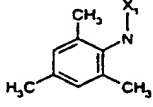
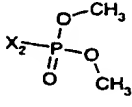
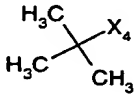
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178		H	$\text{Cl}-\text{X}_4$	$\text{Cl}-\text{X}_3$	7,8-Dichloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.38
179		H	$\text{H}_3\text{C}-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2-\text{X}_4$	H	N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.72
180			$\text{H}_3\text{C}-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2-\text{X}_4$	H	N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.62
181			H	H	[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	2.94
182			H	H	N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.90
183		H	$\text{Cl}-\text{X}_4$	H	7-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.54
184			$\text{Cl}-\text{X}_4$	H	[7-Chloro-4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	4.45
185		H	$\text{Cl}-\text{X}_4$	$\text{Cl}-\text{X}_3$	7,8-Dichloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.16

186		H			N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.00
187		H		H	7-Chloro-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.33
188					[7,8-Dichloro-4-((2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	4.86
189					7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.08
190		H		H	7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.64
191				H	[7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-((2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	4.30
192				H	7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.62
193			H	H	[4-((2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	3.59
194		H		H	7-Chloro-N-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.18

195				H	[7-Chloro-4-[(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	4.25
196		H		H	7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-N-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.42
197				H	[7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	4.15
198			H	H	[4-[(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	3.77
199		H		H	7-Chloro-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.41
200				H	[7-Chloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	4.35
201		H			7,8-Dichloro-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.95
202					[7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	4.82
203				H	[7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	4.24

204			H	H	[4-((2-Bromo-phenyl)amino)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	2.88
205		H	H	Cl-X ₃	N-(2-Bromo-phenyl)-8-chloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.76
206			Cl-X ₄	Cl-X ₃	[4-((2-Bromo-phenyl)amino)-7,8-dichloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	3.92
207				H	[4-((2-Bromo-phenyl)amino)-8-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	4.54
208				H	[4-((2-Bromo-phenyl)amino)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	3.72
209		H	H	Cl-X ₃	8-Chloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.75
210				H	[4-((2-Chloro-phenyl)amino)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	3.72
211			Cl-X ₄	H	[7-Chloro-4-((2-chloro-6-methyl-phenyl)amino)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	3.33

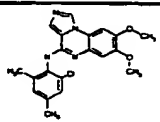
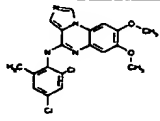
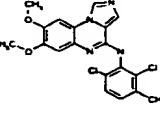
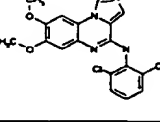
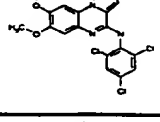
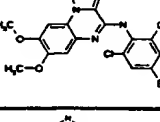
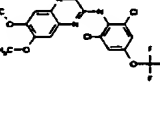
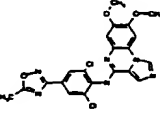
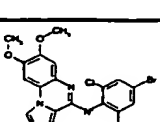
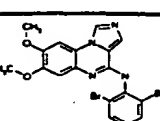
212			$\text{Cl}-\text{X}_4$	H	[7-Chloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	3.28
213			H	$\text{Cl}-\text{X}_3$	[8-Chloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	3.41
214			$\text{Cl}-\text{X}_4$	$\text{Cl}-\text{X}_3$	[7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	3.76
215			H	H	[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	2.81
216			$\text{Cl}-\text{X}_4$	H	[7-Chloro-4-[(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	3.14/3.25
217			H	$\text{Cl}-\text{X}_3$	[8-Chloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	4.35
218			H	H	[4-[(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	3.13
219			$\text{Cl}-\text{X}_4$	H	[7-Chloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl	3.40/3.50

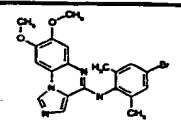
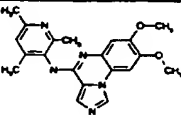
					ester	
220			H	Cl-X ₃	[8-Chloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester	4.47
221			Cl-X ₄	Cl-X ₃	[7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	3.83
222				H	[7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester	3.95

Examples 223 to 234

Compounds 223 to 234 were prepared by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 130E, using the appropriate amine in place of 2,4,6-trimethylaniline. HPLC conditions for HPLC retention time: YMC C18 S-5 120Å ODS column, 4.6 x 50 mm; 0%B - 100%B, linear gradient over 4 min at 4.0 ml/min; then isocratic for 2 min at 100% B, Solvent A: 10% MeOH-90% H₂O-0.2% H₃PO₄, Solvent B: 90% MeOH-10% H₂O-0.2% H₃PO₄. Unfilled valences on nitrogen indicate the presence of a hydrogen.

TABLE 5

Ex. No.	Structure	Compound Name	HPLC R t Time (min)
223		N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.15
224		N-(2,4-Dichloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.49
225		N-(2,6-Dichloro-3-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.26
226		N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.08
227		7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4,6-trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.75
228		N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dichlorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.85
229		N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.99
230		N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(5-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.69
231		N-(4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.6
232		N-(2,6-Dibromophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.11

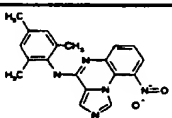
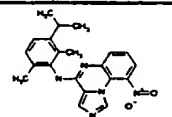
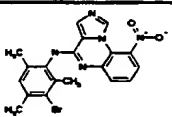
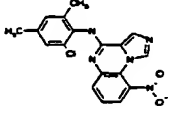
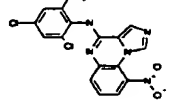
233		N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	3.24
234		7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4,6-trimethyl-3-pyridinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.92

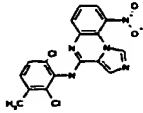
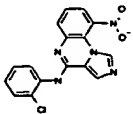
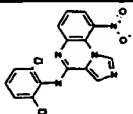
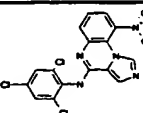
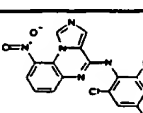
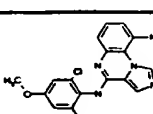
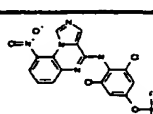
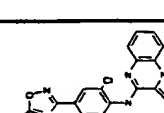
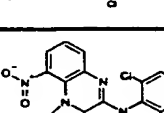
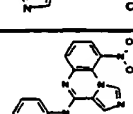
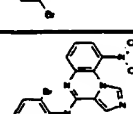
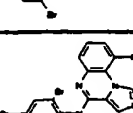
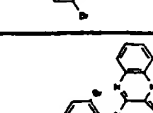
Examples 235 to 258

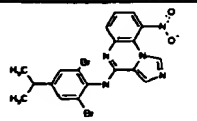
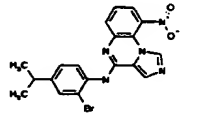
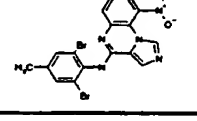
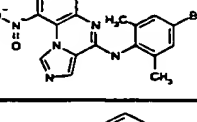
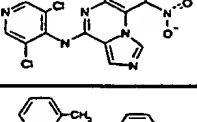
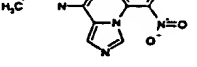
Compounds 235 to 258 were prepared by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 1F substituting 2-chloro-6-methyl aniline with the appropriate amines. HPLC conditions for HPLC retention time were the same as those used for Table 5. Unfilled valences on nitrogen indicate the presence of a hydrogen.

TABLE 6

10

Ex. No.	Structure	Compound Name	HPLC Ret Time (min)
235		9-Nitro-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	4.01
236		N-[2,6-Dimethyl-3-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine	4.36
237		N-(3-Bromo-2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.52
238		N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.16
239		N-(2,4-Dichloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.41

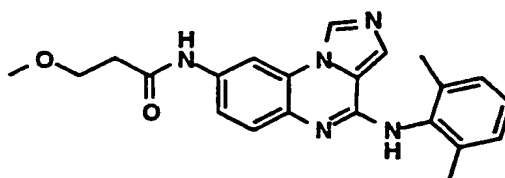
240		N-(2,6-Dichloro-3-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.14
241		N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.04
242		N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.97
243		9-Nitro-N-(2,4,6-trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.43
244		N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dichlorophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.48
245		N-(2,6-Dichloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.07
246		N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.5
247		N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(5-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.29
248		N-(4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.46
249		N-(2-Bromophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.01
250		N-(2,6-Dibromophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.99
251		N-(2,4,6-Tribromophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.5
252		N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-propylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.56

253		N-[2,6-Dibromo-4-(1-methylethyl)-phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.52
254		N-[2-Bromo-4-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.48
255		N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.22
256		N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.39
257		N-(3,5-Dichloro-4-pyridinyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.71
258		N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.77

Example 259

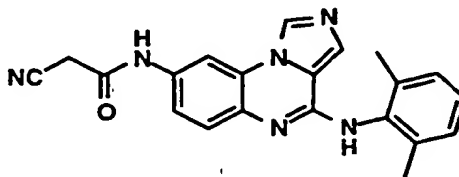
Preparation of N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-methoxypropanamide

5



Analogous to the preparation of **3** using 3-methoxypropanoic acid to give the title compound. HPLC Ret time = 28.16 min (HPLC conditions: Column: YMC, Inc. ODS 3 micron 6.0 X 150 mm; flow: 1.5 mL/min; solvents: A = 10% MeOH, 90% H₂O with 0.1% H₃PO₄ added, B = 90% MeOH, 10% H₂O with 0.1% H₃PO₄ added. A 30 minute gradient, 0% B to 100% B followed by 10 minutes at 100% B. Detection was by absorption at 217 or 254 nm.

15

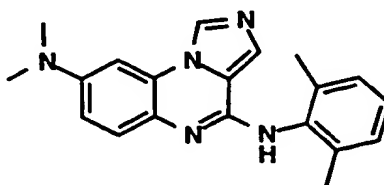
Example 260Preparation of N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-2-cyanoacetamide

5

Analogous to the preparation of **3** using 2-cyanoacetic acid to give the title compound. HPLC Ret time = 2.89 min (HPLC conditions: YMC C18 S-5 120Å ODS column, 4.6 x 50 mm; 0%B - 100%B, linear gradient over 4 min at 4.0 ml/min; 2 min isocratic at 100% B, Solvent A: 10% MeOH-90% H₂O-0.2% H₃PO₄; Solvent B: 90% MeOH-10% H₂O-0.2% H₃PO₄.)

Example 261

15 Preparation of N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-dimethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine



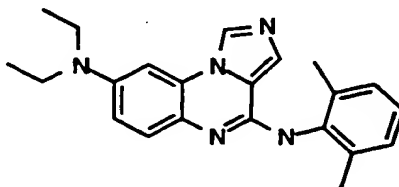
20 To **12** (17 mg, 0.056 mmol), sodium triacetoxyborohydride (95 mg, 0.448 mmol), and 1 mL dichloroethane, formaldehyde (37% wt. in water, 9 µL, 0.118 mmol) was added and the mixture stirred at room temperature for 40 min. The reaction was quenched with sat. sodium bicarbonate and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was

25 washed with brine, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to give a brown oil (13 mg, 70%): MS (M+H)⁺ = 332.

HPLC Ret time = 3.26 min (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 260).

Example 262

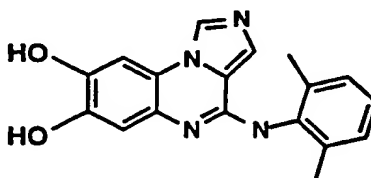
- 5 Preparation of N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-diethylimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxaline-4,8-diamine



- 10 Analogous to the preparation of 261 using acetaldehyde.
HPLC Ret time = 3.20 min (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 260).

Example 263

- 15 Preparation of 4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amin]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-
7,8-diol

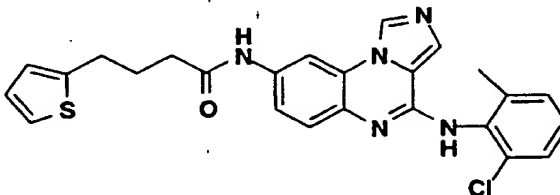


- 20 To 131 (17 mg, 0.056 mmol) and 0.5 mL dichloromethane at 0 °C
was added borontribromide (15 µL, 0.157 mmol) in 0.3 mL
dichloromethane and the mixture was stirred overnight. The reaction
was quenched with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic
layer was dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated *in*
25 *vacuo* to give a crude brown solid. Recrystallization from
MeOH/Hexane/Chloroform gave the title compound as a yellow solid (11

mg, 92%): MS (M+H)⁺ = 321. HPLC Ret time = 2.78 min (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 260).

Example 264

5 Preparation of N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amin]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-2-thiophenebutanamide



10 Analogous to the preparation of 3 using 2-thiophenebutyric acid to give the title compound as a tan solid: MS (M+H)⁺ = 476; HPLC: Ret Time = 27.43 min. (HPLC conditions: same as used for Example 259).

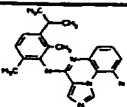
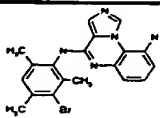
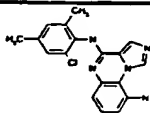
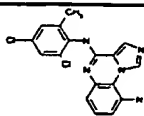
Examples 265 to 270

15 Compounds 265 to 270 were prepared by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 2, substituting 2-chloro-6-methyl aniline with the appropriate amines in step 1F.

TABLE 7

20

Ex. No.	Structure ^a	Compound Name	HPLC retention time (min) ^b
265		N ⁴ -(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine	2.43
266		N ⁴ -(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine	2.79

267		N ⁴ -[2,6-Dimethyl-3-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine	3.17
268		N ⁴ -(3-Bromo-2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine	3.18
269		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine	2.87
270		N ⁴ -(2,4-Dichloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine	3.12

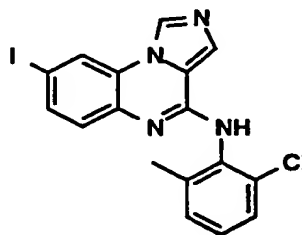
a. Unfilled valences on nitrogen indicate the presence of a hydrogen(s).

b. HPLC Conditions: same as used for Table 5.

5

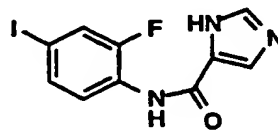
Example 271

Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-iodoimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



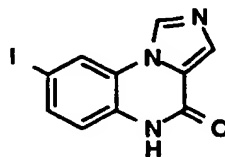
10

A. N-(2-Fluoro-4-iodophenyl)-1H-imidazole-5-carboxamide



15

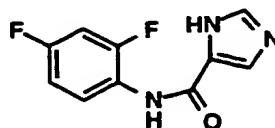
Compound 271A was prepared by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 17E using 4-iodo-2-fluoroaniline.

B. 8-Iodoimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one

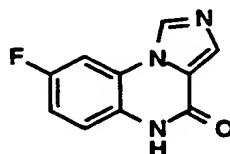
5 Compound **271B** was prepared from **271A** by a method analogous to the alternative method for the preparation of **17D** described above.

C. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-iodoimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

10 Compound **271C** was prepared from **271B** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **17G**. HPLC Retention time = 3.86 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

Example 27215 Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine20 A. N-(2,4-Difluorophenyl)-1H-imidazole-5-carboxamide

25 Compound **272A** was prepared by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **17E** using 4-fluoro-2-fluoroaniline.

B. 8-Fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one

5

Compound **272B** was prepared from **272A** by a method analogous to the alternative method for the preparation of **17D** described above.

C. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

10

Compound **272C** was prepared from **272B** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **17G**. HPLC Retention time = 3.08 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

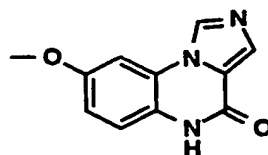
15

Example 273

This Example demonstrates preparation of compound **273C**, and compounds **274** to **277** prepared by an analogous procedure (Examples **274** to **277**).

A. 8-Methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one

20

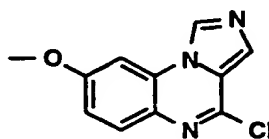


To a solution of **271B** (700 mg, 2.25 mmol) in MeOH (6 mL) and
25 DMSO (7 mL) was added 60% NaH (270 mg, 6.75 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 10 min at room temperature. To the mixture was then added CuBr (162 mg, 1.125 mmol) and the reaction heated in a sealed tube to 200°C for 4 hours. The mixture was cooled to room temperature, quenched with acetic acid and concentrated under *vacuo*. Water and

NaHCO₃ were added and the crude product filtered, then dried under *vacuo*.

B. 4-Chloro-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline

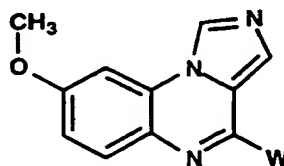
5



Compound **273B** was prepared from **273A** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **17F**.

10

Compounds **273C** and **274** to **277** were prepared from **273B** by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of **17G**. These compounds have the structure:



15

where W is shown in the following Table 8.

In Table 8, X₁ is the imidazoquinoxaline core structure to which W is bonded, i.e., the structure:

20

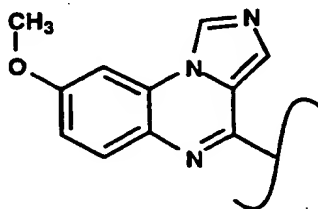
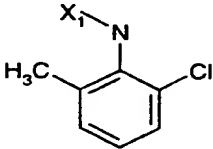
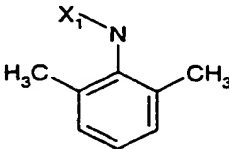
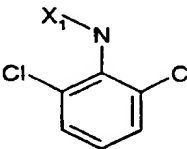
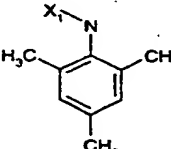
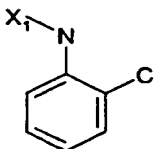


TABLE 8

Ex. No.	W ^a	C mpound Nam	HPLC retention time (min) ^b
273C		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.941
274		N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.744
275		N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.201
276		N-(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.007
277		N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.205

a. Unfilled valences on nitrogen indicate the presence of a hydrogen.

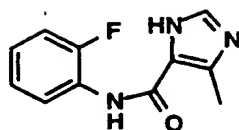
5 b. HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2".

Example 278

This Example demonstrates preparation of compound 278D, and compounds 279 and 280 prepared by an analogous method (Examples 279 and 280).

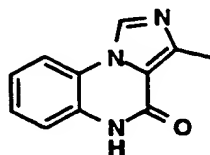
10

A. N-(2-Fluorophenyl)-5-methyl-1H-imidazole-4-carboxamide



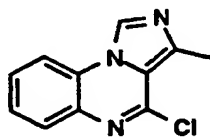
To ethyl-4-methyl-5-imidazolecarboxylate (5 g, 32.4 mmol) was
 5 added 20 mL of 2-fluoroaniline and potassium carbonate (8.9 g, 64.8
 mmol). The reaction mixture was heated to reflux for 18 h then cooled to
 room temperature and concentrated *in vacuo*. Water and hexane were
 added and the precipitate filtered to give the crude product.

10 B. 3-Methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one



Compound 278B was prepared from 278A by a method analogous
 15 to the alternative method for the preparation of 17D described above.

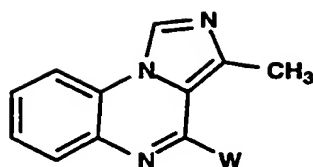
C. 4-Chloro-3-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline



20

Compound 278C was prepared from 278B by a method analogous
 to that used for the preparation of 17F.

Compounds 278D, 279 and 280 were prepared from 278C by a
 25 method analogous to that used for the preparation of 17G. These
 compounds have the structure:



where W is shown in the following Table 9.

In Table 9, X₁ is the imidazoquinoxaline core structure to which W
5 is bonded, i.e., the structure:

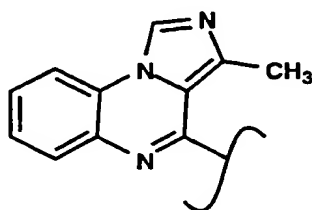


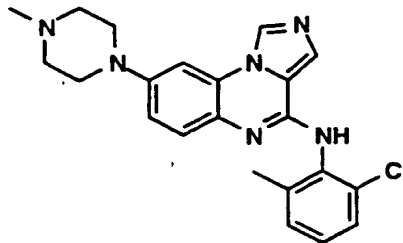
TABLE 9

Ex. No.	W ^a	Compound Name	HPLC retention time ^b (min)
278 D		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-3-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.983
279		N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-3-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.500
280		N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-3-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.009

10

a. Unfilled valences on nitrogen indicate the presence of a hydrogen.

b. HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2".

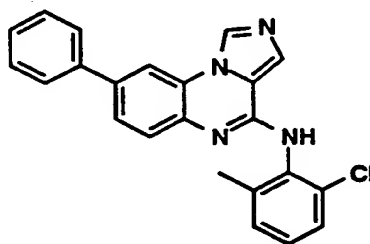
Example 281Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

5

A mixture of 272C (50 mg) and 1-methylpiperazine (1 mL) was heated in a sealed tube at 300°C for 18 h. The mixture was cooled to room temperature and water was added. The crude product was filtered and
10 dried under *vacuo*. HPLC Retention time = 2.00 min. (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

Example 282Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

15

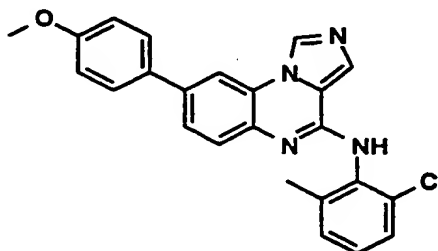


To 271C (50 mg, 0.115 mmol) was added phenylboronic acid (21.1
20 mg, 0.173 mmol), toluene (1 mL), ethanol (0.8 mL), 2M Na₂CO₃ (0.7 mL) and catalytic tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium(0). The mixture was heated to 80°C for 2 h then cooled to room temperature and extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was concentrated and the crude material subjected to column chromatography purification.

HPLC retention time = 3.88 min (HPLC conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

Example 283

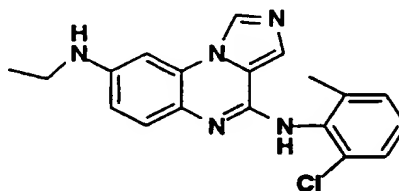
5 Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



10 Compound 283 was prepared by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 282 using 4-methoxyphenyl boronic acid. HPLC retention time = 3.84 min (HPLC conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

Example 284

15 Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-ethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine



20 A one dram vial was charged with 2 (12 mg, 0.037 mmol), 2 mg of acetaldehyde and 0.5 mL methanol, and stirred under argon for 2 hours. Sodium borohydride (10 mg, 0.264 mmol) was added in one portion and stirred at room temperature for 2 hours. The reaction was quenched with sat. sodium bicarbonate, and extracted with methylene chloride.

25 The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to give a red solid (12.9 mg,

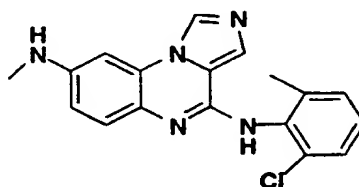
99%): MS (M+H)⁺ = 352. HPLC retention time = 3.26 min. (HPLC Conditions: YMC C18 S-5 120Å ODS column, 4.6 x 50 mm; 0%B - 100%B, linear gradient over 4 min at 4.0 ml/min; 2 min isocratic at 100% B. Solvent A: 10% MeOH-90% H₂O-0.2% H₃PO₄; Solvent B: 90% MeOH-10%

5 H₂O-0.2% H₃PO₄.)

Example 285

Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-methylimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxaline-4,8-diamine

10

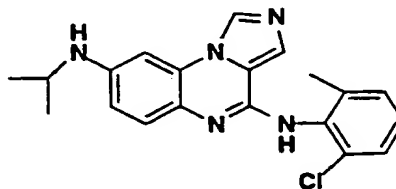


Analogous to preparation of 284. MS (M+H)⁺ = 352. HPLC
15 retention time (by the method of Example 284) = 2.96 min.

Example 286

Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(1-
methylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine

20



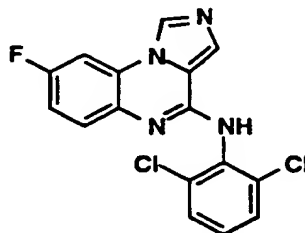
A one dram vial was charged with 2 (9.5 mg, 0.0293 mmol),
25 acetone (6.6 µL, 0.0879 mmol), acetic acid (3.4 µL, 0.0586 mmol) and
sodium triacetoxyborohydride (27 mg, 0.123 mmol), and 0.5 mL
dichloroethane, and stirred under argon at room temperature for 3 days.

Formaldehyde (37% wt. in water, 9 μ L, 0.118 mmol) was added and stirred at room temperature for 40 min. The reaction was quenched with sat. sodium bicarbonate, and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to give a brown oil (13 mg, 70%): MS (M+H)⁺ = 332. The reaction was quenched with sat. sodium bicarbonate, and extracted with methylene chloride. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to give a crude red solid, which was purified by silica gel (40:1 CH₂Cl₂:MeOH) to give a red solid (7.2 mg, 67%): MS (M+H)⁺ = 366. HPLC retention time (by the method of Example 284) = 3.39 min.

The following compounds of Examples 287 to 293 were made by procedures analogous to one or more of those described above.

Example 287

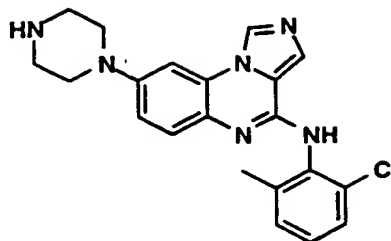
Preparation of N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-8-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



HPLC ret. time: 3.467 min (S5 C18 Rapid Resolution Column 4.6x50mm. 0 to 100% B over 4 min gradient with 2 min hold time. Flow rate 4mL/min.)

Example 288

Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

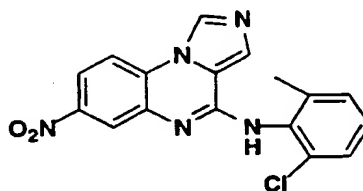


HPLC ret time: 2.05 min (same conditions as in Example 287).

5

Example 289

Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



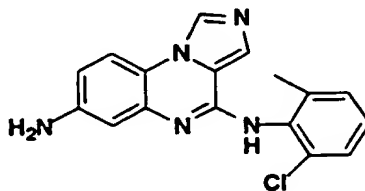
10

HPLC retention time = 4.11 minutes; MS (M+H) = 354. HPLC conditions: 0-100 % linear gradient of 10-90 % aqueous methanol containing 0.2 % H₃PO₄, 4 min., 2.5 mL/min., detected at 217 nm, YMC S-5 (ODS-A), 4.6x50 mm.

15

Example 290

Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine

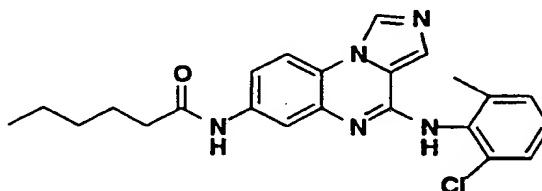


20

HPLC retention time = 2.41 minutes; MS (M+H) = 324. HPLC conditions: same as for Example 289.

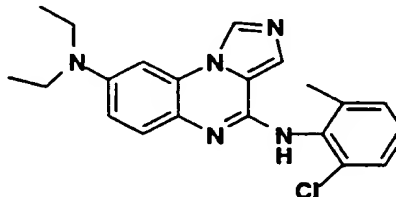
Example 291Preparation of N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxalin-7-yl]]hexanamide

5



HPLC retention time = 3.93 minutes; MS (M+H) = 422. HPLC conditions:
same as for Example 289.

10

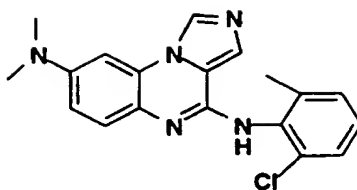
Example 292Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-diethylimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxaline-4,8-diamine

15

HPLC retention time = 3.25 minutes; MS (M+H) = 380. HPLC conditions:
YMC C18 S-5 120Å ODS column, 4.6 x 50 mm; 0%B - 100%B, linear
gradient over 4 min at 4.0 ml/min; 2 min isocratic at 100% B. Solvent A:
20 10% MeOH-90% H₂O-0.2% H₃PO₄; Solvent B: 90% MeOH-10% H₂O-0.2%
H₃PO₄.

Example 293Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-dimethylimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxaline-4,8-diamine

25

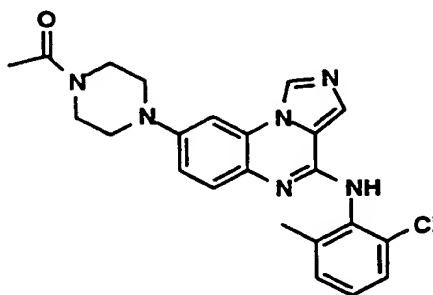


HPLC retention time = 3.25 minutes; MS (M+H) = 380. HPLC conditions: same as for Example 292.

5

Example 294

Preparation of 1-Acetyl-4-[4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]piperazine



10

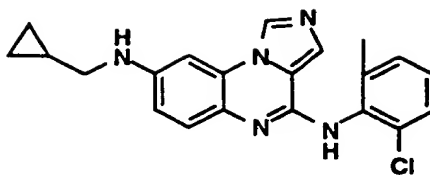
To a mixture of **288** (5 mg, 0.0127 mmol), dichloromethane (300 μ L) and excess triethylamine was added acetic anhydride (1.32 μ L, 0.014 mmol) at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 15 min then concentrated *in vacuo*. Water was added to the residue and the solid was filtered, rinsed with water and dried under vacuo to give the desired product. HPLC ret time: 2.914 min (same conditions as Example 287).

15

Example 295

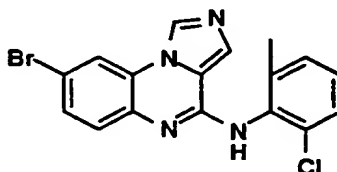
Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(cyclopropylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine

20



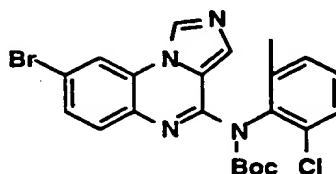
A. 8-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

5



The title compound of this step was prepared from 4-bromo-2-fluoroaniline by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 272C. HPLC Retention time = 3.736 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC
10 Method 2").

B. 8-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N-[(1,1-dimethylethoxy)carbonyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



15

To a solution of compound 295A (1.18 g, 3.04 mmol) in 6 mL of dry THF was added a 1.0 M solution of sodium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide (3.4 mL, 3.4 mmol) in THF, followed by a solution of di-*tert*-butyl dicarbonate (0.8 g, 3.65 mmol) in 5 mL of dry THF. Finally, 4-dimethylaminopyridine (186 mg, 1.52 mmol) was added and the mixture was stirred at 70°C for 1.5 hr. After cooling to room temperature, water was added and the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (x2). The combined organic extracts were washed once with brine and dried over anhydrous
25 Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by flash chromatography

(CH₂Cl₂-EtOAc: 100:0 to 95:5) on silica gel gave, after an ether-hexane trituration, 986 mg of the title compound of this step as an off-white solid.

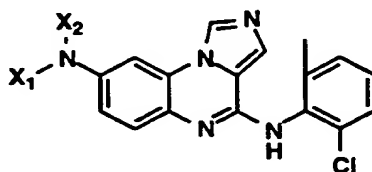
C. N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(cyclopropylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-
alquinoxaline-4,8-diamine

A mixture of **295B** (39 mg, 0.08 mmol), sodium *tert*-butoxide (22 mg, 0.224 mmol), cyclopropyl methylamine (13.7 mg, 0.192 mmol), palladium bis(dibenzylidene acetate) (2.3 mg, 5 mol%) and R-(-)-BINAP (5.0 mg, 10 mol%; "BINAP" = 2,2'-bis(diphenylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl) in 0.5 mL of dry toluene was heated at 80°C for 3.5 hrs. Upon cooling, the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was taken into a mixture of CH₂Cl₂-TFA (1.2 mL, 1:3 ratio). After stirring for 2 hrs, the reaction mixture was again concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by preparative HPLC (YMC S5 ODS, 20 x 100 mm, flow rate: 20 mL/min, 10 min gradient at 254 nM) to give 28 mg of the title compound of this Example. HPLC Retention time = 3.100 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

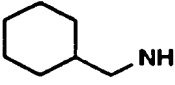
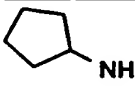
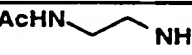
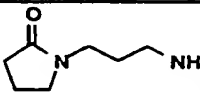
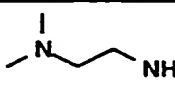
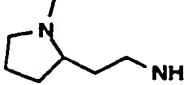
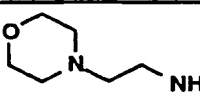
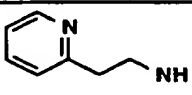
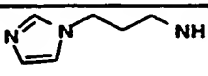
Examples 296 to 313

General Procedure

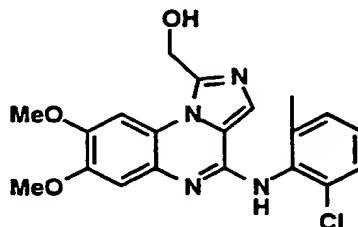
Compounds **296** to **313** were prepared from **295B** by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of **295C**, substituting with the required amine in place of cyclopropyl methylamine (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have the structure:



Ex. No.	X ₁ X ₂ N	Compound name	HPLC Ret Time (min)
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296		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁸ -(cyclohexylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	3.775
297		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁸ -(cyclopentyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	3.314
298		N-[2-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]ethyl]acetamide	3.129
299		1-[3-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]propyl]-2-pyrrolidinone	2.859
300		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁸ -[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.307
301		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁸ -[2-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.487
302		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁸ -[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.341
303		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁸ -[2-(2-pyridinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.436
304		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁸ -(3-1H-imidazol-1-ylpropyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.443

305		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁸ -[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.423
306		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-(2-pyridinyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.593
307		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-ethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.316
308		4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-1-piperazinecarboxylic acid ethyl ester	3.236
309		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.431
310		4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-1-piperazinecarboxaldehyde	2.706
311		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(1-piperidinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.088
312		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.019
313		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁸ -[[tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	3.126

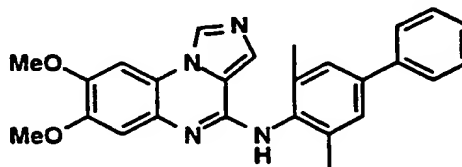
Example 314Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-5-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol

5

A mixture of 186 (36 mg, 0.1 mmol) in 1 mL of 37% formaldehyde aqueous solution in a closed vial was heated to 150°C overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by preparative HPLC (YMC S5 ODS, 20 x 100 mm, flow rate: 20 mL/min, 10 min gradient at 254 nM). The fractions eluted from HPLC containing the desired product were concentrated under reduced pressure to a small volume, neutralized with saturated NaHCO₃, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (x2) and the combined extracts were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* gave 9 mg of the title compound of this Example as a white solid. HPLC Retention time = 2.817 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

Example 315

20 Preparation of N-(3,5-Dimethyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

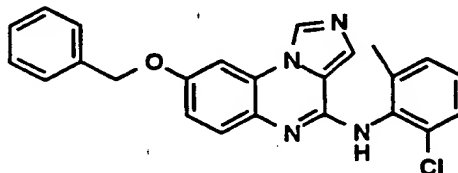


25 The title compound of this Example was prepared from 130D by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 130E, using 4-

phenyl-2,6-dimethylaniline in place of 2,4,6-trimethylaniline. HPLC Retention time = 3.545 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

Example 316

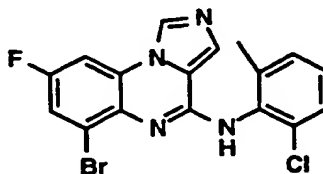
5 Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(phenylmethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



10 To a solution of benzylalcohol (0.2 mL) in DMSO (0.3 mL) was added NaH (60% dispersion in mineral oil, 19 mg, 0.46 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 0.5 hr. A solution of **271C** (50 mg, 0.115 mmol) in DMSO (0.3 mL) was then added followed by CuI (22 mg, 0.115 mmol). The reaction was heated to 100°C for 5 hr, then
15 cooled to room temperature. The product was isolated by preparative HPLC to give 17 mg of the title compound of this Example. HPLC Retention time = 3.787 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

Example 317

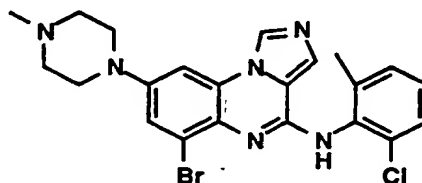
20 Preparation of 6-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



25 The title compound of this Example was prepared from 2,4-difluoro-6-bromoaniline by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **271C**. HPLC Retention time = 4.432 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

Example 318Preparation of 6-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

5

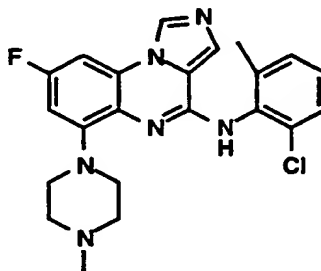


The title compound of this Example was prepared from **317** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **281**. HPLC

10 Retention time = 3.229 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

Example 319Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-fluoro-6-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

15

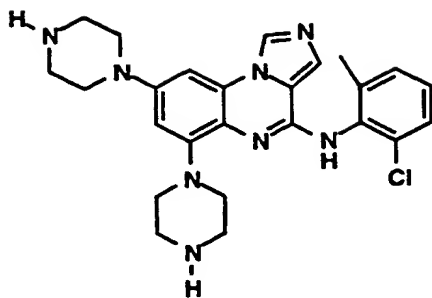


The title compound of this Example was isolated under the reaction conditions used for the preparation of **318**. HPLC Retention

20 time = 2.431 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

Example 320Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-6,8-bis(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

25



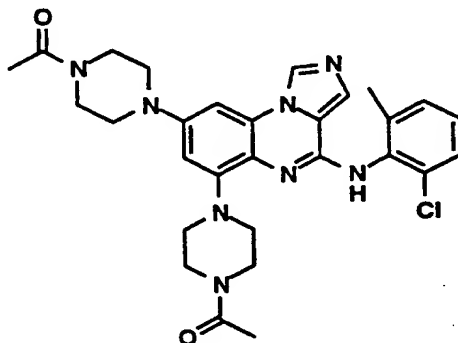
The title compound of this Example was prepared from 317 by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 281. HPLC

5 Retention time = 1.723 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

Example 321

Preparation of 6,8-Bis(4-acetyl-1-piperazinyl)-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

10



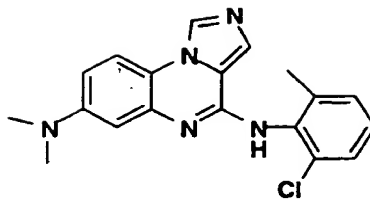
The title compound of this Example was prepared from 320 by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 294. HPLC

15 Retention time = 3.112 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

Example 322

Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷,N⁷-dimethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine

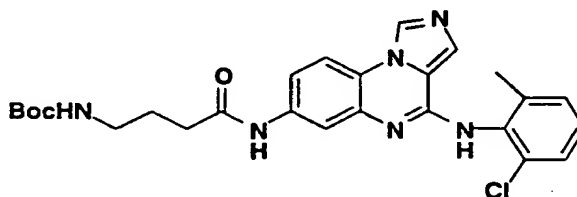
20



Analogous to the preparation of 293 using 290 gave the title compound of this Example as a tan solid: MS (M+H)⁺ = 352. HPLC (by the method of Example 289): Retention time = 3.29 min.

Example 323

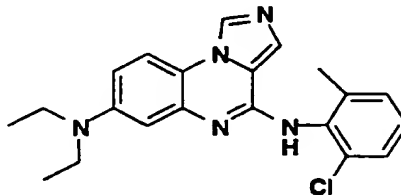
Preparation of [4-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-alquinoxalin-7-yl]aminol-4-oxobutyl]carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester



Analogous to the preparation of 291 using 290 and N-Boc butyric acid gave the title compound of this Example as a tan solid: MS (M+H)⁺ = 509. HPLC (by the method of Example 289): Retention time = 3.79 min.

Example 324

Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷,N⁷-diethylimidazo[1,5-alquinoxaline-4,7-diamine

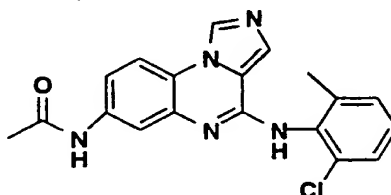


Analogous to the preparation of **292** using **290** gave the title compound of this Example as a tan solid: MS (M+H)⁺ =380. HPLC (by the method of Example 289): Retention time = 3.23 min.

5

Example 325

Preparation of N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]acetamide



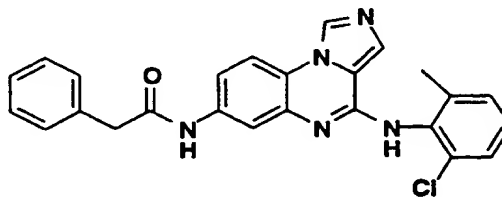
10

Analogous to the preparation of **291** using **290** and acetic acid gave the title compound of this Example as a tan solid: MS (M+H)⁺ =366. HPLC (by the method of Example 289): Retention time = 3.09 min.

15

Example 326

Preparation of N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]benzeneacetamide



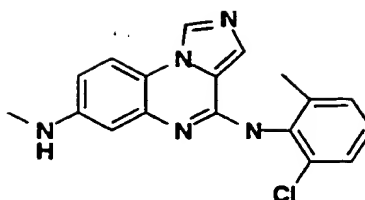
20

Analogous to the preparation of **291** using **290** and phenylacetic acid gave the title compound of this Example as a tan solid: MS (M+H)⁺ =442. HPLC (by the method of Example 289): Retention time = 3.76 min.

25

Example 327

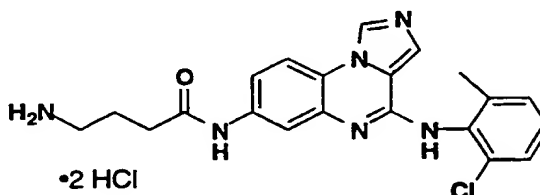
Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine



Analogous to the preparation of 285 using 290 gave the title
 5 compound of this Example as a brown solid: MS (M+H)⁺ =338. HPLC (by
 the method of Example 289): Retention time = 2.96 min.

Example 328

10 Preparation of 4-Amino-N-[4-[(2-chloro-6-
methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]butanamide
dihydrochloride

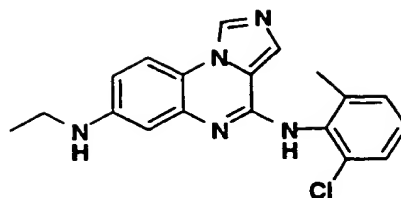


15 323 (0.010 g, 0.02 mmol) and 4 N HCl/dioxane (0.05 mL, 0.2 mmol)
 were stirred under nitrogen at 0°C for 2 h. The reaction mixture was
 concentrated *in vacuo* to give 0.0095 g (99 %) of the title compound of this
 Example as a red-brown solid: MS (M+H)⁺ =409. HPLC (by the method of
 Example 289): Retention time = 2.49 min.

20

Example 329

Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-ethylimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxaline-4,7-diamine

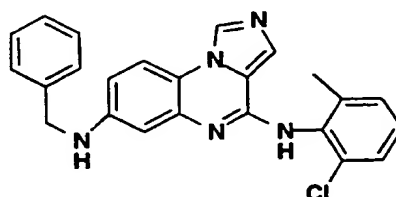


Analogous to the preparation of 284 using 290 gave the title compound of this Example as a tan solid: MS (M+H)⁺ =352. HPLC (by the method of Example 289): Retention time = 2.91 min.

Example 330

Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-(phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine

10

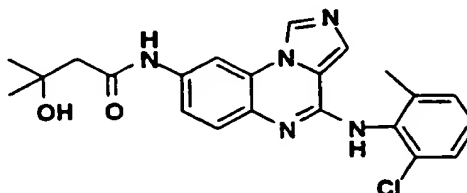


Analogous to the preparation of 284 using 290 and benzaldehyde gave the title compound of this Example as a tan solid: MS (M+H)⁺ =414. HPLC (by the method of Example 289): Retention time = 3.53 min.

Example 331

Preparation of N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-hydroxy-3-methylbutanamide

20

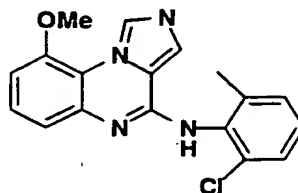


Analogous to the preparation of 3 using 3-hydroxy-3-methylbutanoic acid gave the title compound of this Example as a brown

solid: MS (M+H)⁺ = 424. HPLC (by the method of Example 289): Retention time = 3.15 min.

Example 332

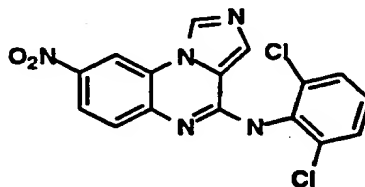
5 Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-methoxyimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxalin-4-amine



10 Analogous to the preparation of 1F, substituting 3-methoxy-1,2-diaminobenzene for 4-nitro-1,2-diaminobenzene gave the title compound of this Example as a brown solid: MS (M+H)⁺ = 339. HPLC (by the method of Example 289): Retention time = 3.15 min.

Example 333

15 Preparation of N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
amine

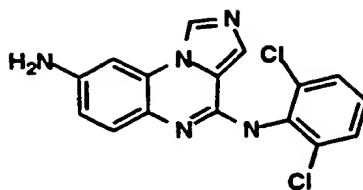


20

Analogous to the preparation of 1F. MS (M+H)⁺ = 374. HPLC Ret time (by the method of Example 284) = 4.47 min.

Example 334

25 Preparation of N⁴-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-
diamine

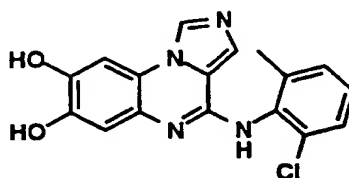


Analogous to the preparation of 2. MS (M+H)⁺ = 344. HPLC Ret time (by the method of Example 284) = 2.70 min.

5

Example 335

Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dihydroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



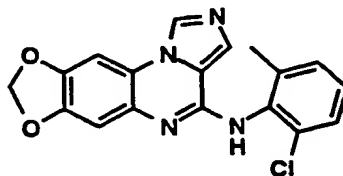
10

Analogous to the preparation of 263. MS (M+H)⁺ = 341. HPLC Ret time (by the method of Example 284) = 2.85 min.

15

Example 336

Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-g]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



20

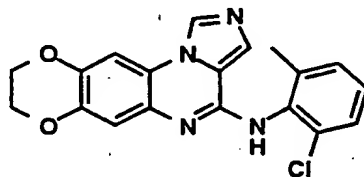
To 335 (TFA salt, 15 mg, 0.033 mmol) was added Cs₂CO₃ (43 mg, 0.132 mmol), 0.5 mL DMF, and bromochloromethane (3.2 μL, 0.050 mmol), and the mixture flushed with argon and heated to 110°C for 2 hours. The reaction was quenched with saturated NH₄Cl, extracted with ethyl acetate, the organic layer washed with brine and concentrated *in*

vacuo. Chromatography of the crude product gave 3 mg of the title compound of this Example as a white solid (yield: 20%). MS (M+H)⁺ = 353. HPLC Ret time (by the method of Example 284) = 3.47 min.

5

Example 337

Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-2,3-dihydro-1,4-dioxino[2,3-g]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-amine

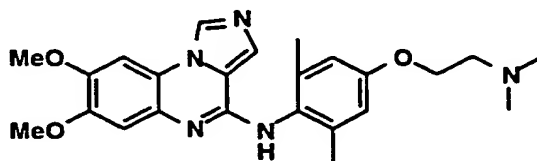


10 To 1,2 dibromoethane (7.0 μ L, 0.080 mmol), Triton-B (N-benzyltrimethylammonium hydroxide; 4.2 mg) and 1 mL water heated to reflux was added a solution of 335 (TFA salt, 26 mg, 0.057 mmol), KOH (13 mg, 0.240 mmol) and 1 mL H₂O over a 2 hour period. The mixture was allowed to reflux for 18 hr. The reaction mixture was quenched
15 with saturated NH₄Cl, extracted with ethyl acetate, the organic layer washed with brine and concentrated *in vacuo*. Chromatography of the crude product gave 3 mg of the title compound of this Example as a yellow solid (yield:10%). MS (M+H)⁺ = 367. HPLC Ret time (by the method of Example 284) = 3.29 min.

20

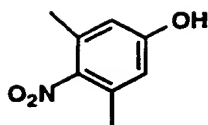
Example 338

Preparation of N-[2,6-Dimethyl-4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



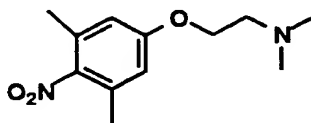
25

A. 3,5-Dimethyl-4-nitrophenol

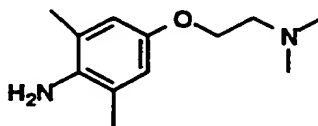


The bi-phasic mixture of 3,5-dimethylphenol (25 g, 0.20 mol) and sodium nitrate (17.4 g, 0.20 mol) in a 1:1 mixture of ether-water (800 ml) containing 40 ml of concentrated HCl was vigorously stirred for several hours. n-Bu₄NHSO₄ (3.4 g, 0.01 mol) and additional conc. HCl (40 ml) were added and stirring continued for 60 hrs. The reaction mixture was extracted with ether (x2). The combined ether extracts were washed with 1.0N HCl, brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by flash chromatography (hexane-EtOAc: 99:1 to 40:60) on silica gel gave, after trituration with hexane, 12.3 g of the title compound of this step as a yellow solid.

B. N,N-Dimethyl-2-(3,5-dimethyl-4-nitrophenoxy)ethanamine



To a suspension of 1-chloro-2-dimethyl-aminoethane hydrochloride (0.77 g, 5.38 mmol) in 12 ml of dry DMF was added NaH (0.14 g, 5.9 mmol) and the mixture was stirred for 1.0 hr. To this mixture was then added 338A (0.6 g, 3.59 mmol), followed by NaH (0.09 g, 3.95 mmol). After being stirred for 1.0 hr at room temperature, additional NaH (0.05 g, 2.08 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was heated to 90°C for an additional 2.0 hrs. After being cooled to 0°C, sat'd NH₄Cl was added slowly to the reaction mixture to quench the reaction. The mixture was diluted with water and extracted with EtOAc (x2). The combined organic layers were washed with sat'd NH₄Cl (x2) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by trituration with hexane gave 0.71 g of the title compound of this step as a tan oil.

C. 2,6-Dimethyl-4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]benzenamine

5

A mixture of **338B** (0.71 g, 2.98 mmol) and 0.07 g of 10% Pd-C in 170 ml of EtOH was stirred under hydrogen atmosphere for 16 hrs. The catalyst was removed by filtration and the filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo* to give 0.63 g of the title compound of this step as a light yellow oil.

10

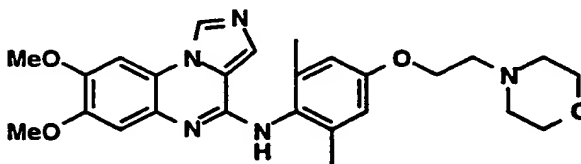
D. N-[2,6-Dimethyl-4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

The title compound of this Example was prepared from **130D** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **130E**, using **338C** in place of 2,4,6-trimethylaniline. HPLC Retention time = 2.022 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

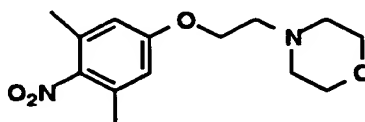
15

Example 339Preparation of N-[2,6-Dimethyl-4-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

20

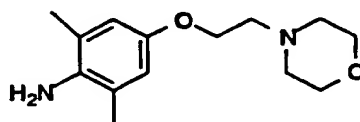
A. 4-[2-(3,5-Dimethyl-4-nitrophenoxy)ethyl]morpholine

25



The title compound of this step was prepared from **338A** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **338B**, using 4-(2-chloroethyl)morpholine in place of 1-chloro-2-dimethyl-aminoethane hydrochloride. 0.74 g of the title compound of this step was obtained as a golden crystalline material.

B. 2,6-Dimethyl-4-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]benzenamine



10

The title compound of this step was prepared from **339A** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **338C**. 0.60 g of the title compound of this step was obtained as a red-brown viscous oil.

15

C. N-[2,6-Dimethyl-4-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

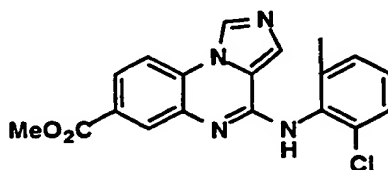
The title compound of this Example was prepared from **130D** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **130E**, using **339B** in place of 2,4,6-trimethylaniline. HPLC Retention time = 2.080 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

20

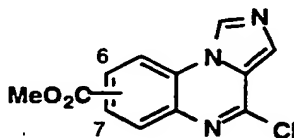
Example 340

Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxylic acid methyl ester

25



- A. 4-Chloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-6-carboxylic acid methyl ester, mixture with 4-chloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxylic acid methyl ester (mixture of 6 and 7 regioisomers)



5

The title mixture of this step was prepared from methyl 3,4-diaminobenzoate by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 1E.

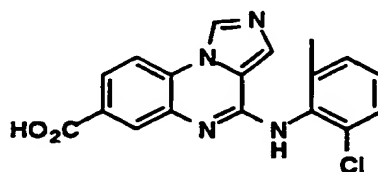
- 10 B. 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxylic acid methyl ester (7-isomer only)

The title compound of this Example was prepared from 340A by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 1F. MS (M+H)⁺ = 367. HPLC Retention time = 3.565 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method
15 2").

Example 341

Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxylic acid

20

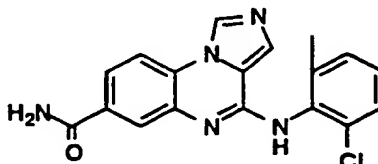


A mixture of 340 (15.0 mg, 0.041 mmol) and 2.0N KOH (0.2 ml) in 0.11 mL of THF and 0.17 mL of methanol was stirred for 2.0 hrs at room
25 temperature. The reaction mixture was cooled to 0°C and acidified with 2.0N HCl. This mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was taken in water. The solid was collected by filtration and washed with water and ether. 7.3 mg of the title compound of this

Example was obtained as a light tan solid. MS (M+H)⁺ = 353. HPLC Retention time = 3.049 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

Example 342

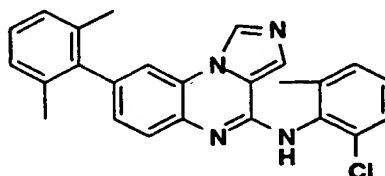
5 Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amin]imidazo[1,5-
alquinoxaline-7-carboxamide



10 NH₃ gas was bubbled into a solution of **340** (50 mg) in 4.0 mL of dry MeOH cooled at 0°C. After 10 min, the reaction vessel was sealed and heated at 60°C for 34 hrs and then stored at room temperature for 3 days. The mixture was concentrated *in vacuo* and the residue was triturated with ether to give 8.0 mg of the title compound of this Example as a tan
15 solid. MS (M-H)⁻ = 350. HPLC Retention time = 2.630 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

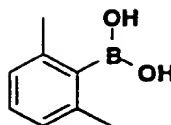
Example 343

20 Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(2,6-
dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



A. 2,6-Dimethylphenylboronic acid

25



A 1.0 M solution of 2,6-dimethylphenylmagnesium bromide in THF (20 ml; 20 mmol) was added over 5 minutes to a solution of
5 trimethylborate (4.5 ml; 40 mmol) in 50 ml of THF at -78 °C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stir 18 hr. After cooling to 0 °C, 50 ml of 2 N HCl was added and the resulting mixture was stirred 30 minutes at 0 °C. The mixture was partitioned between water (100 ml) and CH₂Cl₂ (100 ml). The aqueous layer was
10 extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (2 x 100 ml) and the combined organic layers were dried (MgSO₄) and concentrated to afford a quantitative recovery of the crude title compound of this step. This material was used in the next step without further purification.

15 B. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

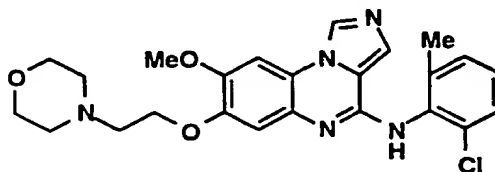
A mixture of 271 (100 mg; 0.23 mmol), 343A (180 mg; 1.20 mmol), tetrakis(triphenylphosphine) palladium (20 mg), ethanol (1.6 ml), toluene (2 ml) and 2M sodium carbonate (1.4 ml) was stirred briskly at 85° C for
20 18 hrs. An additional amount of 343A (180 mg; 1.20 mmol) and tetrakis(triphenylphosphine) palladium (20 mg) was added and the reaction was stirred briskly at 85 °C for 8 hr. An additional amount of 343A (180 mg; 1.20 mmol) and tetrakis(triphenylphosphine) palladium (20 mg) was added and the reaction was stirred briskly at 85 °C for 18 hr.
25 After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was partitioned between EtOAc (25 ml) and water (25 ml). The organic layer was washed with 1N NaOH (3 x 25 ml), brine (25 ml), dried (MgSO₄) and concentrated to a yellow oil. The residue was chromatographed on a 2.5 x 15 cm silica gel column, using 500 ml each of 20% EtOAc/Hex to 50% EtOAc/Hex in
30 10% increments, as the mobile phase. The pure fractions were concentrated to a residue that was subsequently recrystallized from EtOAc/Hex to afford 76 mg (80%) of the title compound of this Example as

a yellow crystalline solid. [mp 140-150° C.; HPLC: Retention time= 19.71 min., (UV 254 nM); YMC S-3 ODS (C-18) 6.0 x 150 mm; 50% B:A-100% B (A= 90% H₂O/MeOH + 0.2% H₃PO₄; B= 90% MeOH/H₂O + 0.2% H₃PO₄) linear gradient over 25 minutes.]

5

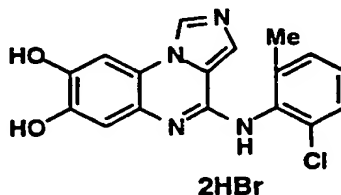
Example 344

Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



10

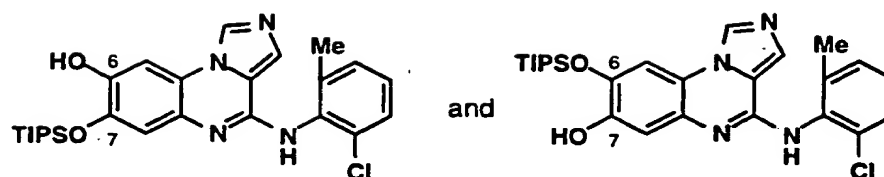
A. 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7,8-diol, hydrobromide (1:2)



To a suspension of 186 (1.98 g, 5.37 mmol) in 25 mL of dry CH₂Cl₂ cooled at 0°C was added BBr₃ (2.54 mL, 26.84 mmol) via a syringe. The resulting thick paste was diluted with 50 mL of dry CH₂Cl₂ and stirring continued at ambient temperature for 2.0 hrs. The reaction mixture was cooled to 0°C and MeOH (ca. 30 mL) was added to give a clear solution. The mixture was stirred for 30 min. and concentration *in vacuo* followed by azeotropic evaporation with CH₂Cl₂-MeOH gave 2.374 g of 344A (HBr salt) as a yellow-orange solid.

B. 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminol-8-[[tris(1-methylethyl)silyl]oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-one, mixture with 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminol-7-[[tris(1-methylethyl)silyl]oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-ol

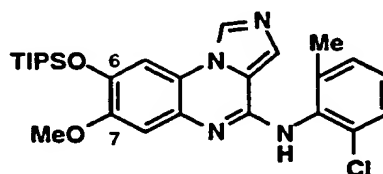
25



To the mixture of **344A** (2.374 g, 5.37 mmol theoretical) and imidazole (1.92 g, 28.15 mmol) in 20 mL of dry DMF was added triisopropylsilyl chloride (TIPS-Cl) (3.6 mL, 16.89 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was cooled to 0°C and diluted with water. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (x2) and the combined organic extracts were washed with water and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by CH₂Cl₂-hexane trituration gave 1.61 g of **344B** as a light tan solid.

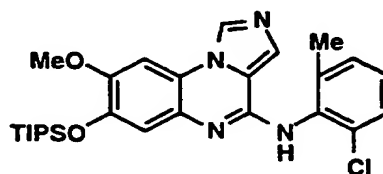
Further purification by flash chromatography (CH₂Cl₂-MeOH: 98:2) on silica gel gave, after trituration with CH₂Cl₂-hexane, 1.30 g of **344B** as an off-white solid (mixture of 6- and 7-regioisomers).

C. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-8-[[tris(1-methylethyl)silyl]oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine (**344C(1)**)



and

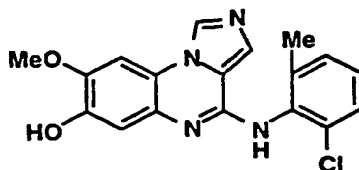
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[[tris(1-methylethyl)silyl]oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine (**344C(2)**)



To the mixture of **344B** (0.5 g, 1.0 mmol), Ph₃P (0.53 g, 2.0 mmol) in 6 mL of dry THF at 0°C was added dry MeOH (0.1 mL, 2.5 mmol), followed by DEAD (0.32 mL, 2.0 mmol). The mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 1.0 hr. Concentration *in vacuo* and

purification by flash chromatography (hexane-EtOAc: 7:3) on silica gel gave 220 mg of **344C(1)** as a colorless oil and 459 mg of **344C(2)** as a white solid.

5 D. 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminol]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxalin-7-ol



The mixture of **344C(2)** (450 mg, 0.88 mmol) and TBAF·nH₂O (690 mg, 2.64 mmol) in 10 mL of THF was stirred overnight. The mixture
10 was then concentrated *in vacuo*, and the residue partitioned between EtOAc and water. The organic extracts were washed with water and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by recrystallization from CH₂Cl₂ gave 210 mg of **344D** as an off-white solid. The mother liquid was concentrated *in vacuo* and triturated with
15 hexane-ether to give an additional 147 mg of **344D** as an off-white solid.

E. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[2-(4-
morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

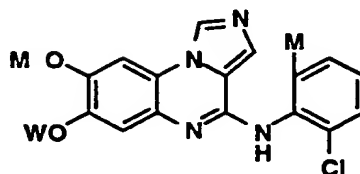
To the mixture of **344D** (25 mg, 0.07 mmol), Ph₃P (37 mg, 0.14
20 mmol) and 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholine (0.017 mL, 0.14 mmol) in 0.5 mL of dry THF at 0°C was added DEAD (0.022 mL, 0.14 mmol). The mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 1.0 hr. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by flash chromatography (CH₂Cl₂-MeOH-NH₄OH: 98:2:0.2 to 96:4:0.4) on silica gel gave 27.4 mg of the title compound **344E**
25 as a white solid. HPLC Ret time: 2.389 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Examples 345 to 355



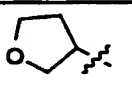
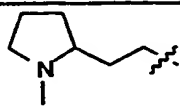
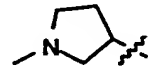
General procedure

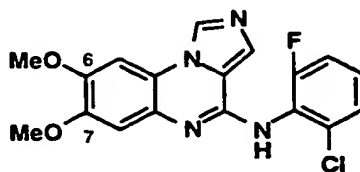
Compounds **345** to **355** were prepared from **344D** by a route
30 analogous to that used for the preparation of **344E**, substituting with the required alcohol in place of 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholine (HPLC

Conditions: "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have the structure:



Ex. No	W	Compound name	HPLC Ret. Time (min)
345		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.389
346		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.526
347		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.357
348		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-(2-methoxyethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.021
349		7-[2-(Acetyloxy)ethoxy]-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.058
350		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(2-hydroxyethoxy)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.856

351		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.275
352		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)methoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.195
353		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.010
354		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[2-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.645
355		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(1-methyl-3-pyrrolidinyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.429

Example 356Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

5

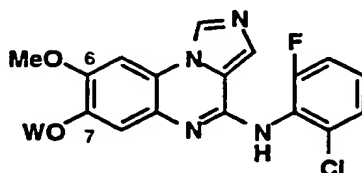
Analogous to the preparation of 17G, replacing 2-chloro-6-methylaniline with 2-chloro-6-fluoroaniline; 356 was prepared from 130D. HPLC Ret time: 2.921 min (by HPLC Method 2).

10

Examples 357 to 360*General procedure*

Compounds 357 to 360 were prepared from 356 by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 344E, substituting with the

required alcohol in place of 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholine (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have the structure:



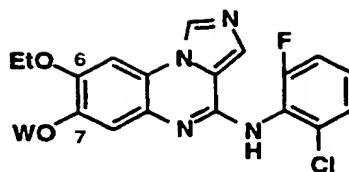
5

Ex. No	W	Compound name	HPLC Ret. Time (min)
357		N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.360
358		N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.489
359		N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.337
360		N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.472

Examples 361 to 365

10 General procedure

Compounds **361** to **365** were prepared by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of **344E** (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have the structure:



5

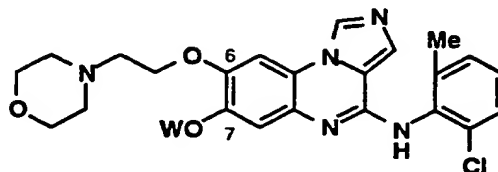
Ex. No	W	Compound name	HPLC Ret. Time (min)
361		N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-ethoxy-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.829
362		N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-ethoxy-7-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.901
363		N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]-8-ethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.807
364		N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-8-ethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.914
365		N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-ethoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.809

Examples 366 to 368

General procedure

Compounds 366 to 368 were prepared from 344B by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 344E (HPLC Conditions:

"HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have the structure:



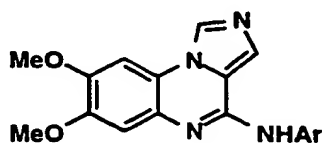
Ex. No	W	Compound name	HPLC Ret. Time (min)
366	Me	N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-8-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.615
367	Et	N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-ethoxy-8-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.680
368		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.626

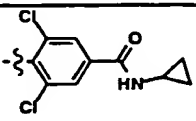
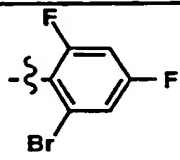
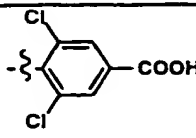
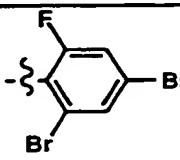
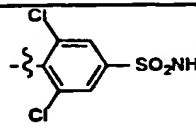
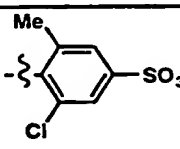
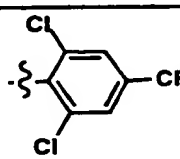
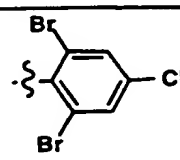
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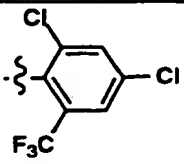
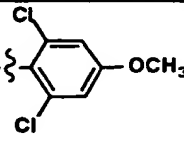
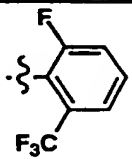
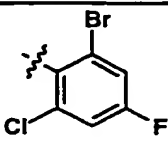
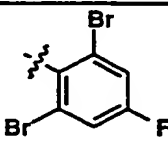
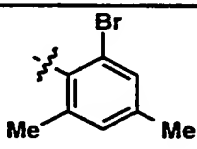
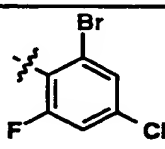
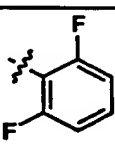
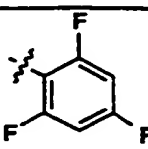
Examples 369 to 389

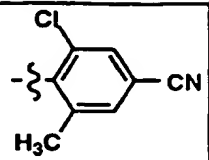
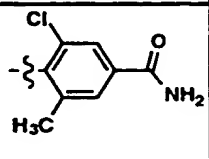
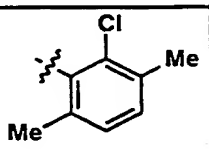
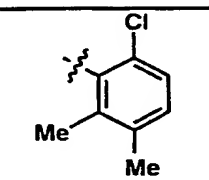
General procedure

Compounds 369 to 389 were prepared from 130D by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 356 (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have the structure:

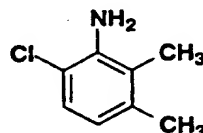


Ex. No	Ar	Compound name	HPLC Ret. Time (min)
369		3,5-Dichloro-N-cyclopropyl-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzamide	3.255
370		N-(2-Bromo-4,6-difluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.333
371		3,5-Dichloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzoic acid	3.288
372		N-(2,4-Dibromo-6-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.831
373		3,5-Dichloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzenesulfonamide	2.912
374		3-Chloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-5-methylbenzenesulfonic acid	3.607
375		N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	4.076
376		N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.373

377		N-[2,4-Dichloro-6-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.840
378		N-(2,6-Dichloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.182
379		N-[2-Fluoro-6-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.265
380		N-(2-Bromo-6-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.240
381		N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.250
382		N-(2-Bromo-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.260
383		N-(2-Bromo-4-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.560
384		N-(2,6-Difluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.850
385		N-(2,4,6-Trifluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.150

386		3-Chloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-5-methylbenzonitrile	3.178
387		3-Chloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-5-methylbenzamide	2.578
388		N-(2-Chloro-3,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.130
389		N-(2-Chloro-5,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.630

The aniline:

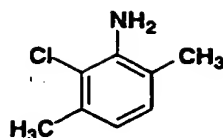


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used in the preparation of 389 was prepared as follows: N-Chlorosuccinimide (1.00 g; 8.2 mmol) was added to a solution of 2,3-dimethylaniline (1 ml; 8.2 mmol) in 20 ml of DMF in the dark. After stirring 1 hr. in the dark, the reaction mixture was partitioned between
 10 EtOAc (100 ml) and water (100 ml). The organic layer was washed with 1N NaOH (100 ml), water (100 ml) and brine (50 ml). Drying (MgSO₄) and concentration afforded 1.25 g (99%) of 2,3-dimethyl-6-chloroaniline as a deep red liquid.

The aniline:

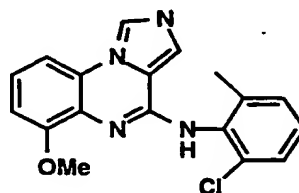
15



used in the preparation of 388 was prepared in the same manner as described in Godfrey, K. E. and Thrift, R. I., *J. Chem. Soc. (C)*, 1967; p 400.

Example 390

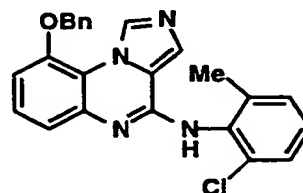
Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-6-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



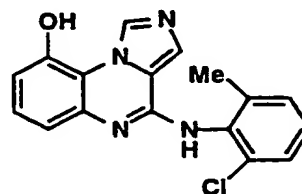
390 was prepared by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 1F, substituting 3-methoxy-1,2-diaminobenzene for 4-nitro-1,2-diaminobenzene which gave the title compound of this Example as a brown solid. HPLC Ret time: 3.18 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Example 391

Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(phenylmethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



A. 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-9-ol



To a solution of **332** (0.0236 g, 0.07 mmol) in dichloromethane (0.23 mL) under nitrogen at -78°C was added boron tribromide (1 M in dichloromethane, 0.31 mL). After 1 hr at -78°C, the reaction mixture was stirred for 2.5 hr at ambient temperature. The reaction mixture
5 was re-cooled to -78°C, and more boron tribromide (1 M in dichloromethane, 1 mL) was added. The reaction was stirred at ambient temperature overnight. At 0°C, water and dichloromethane were added; the layers were separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3x) and ethyl acetate (2x). The combined organic
10 extracts were dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to give **391A**.

B. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(phenylmethoxy)imidazo[1,5-
alquinoxalin-4-amine

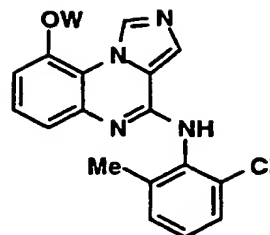
15 To a mixture of **391A** (0.07 mmol) and potassium carbonate (0.040 g, 0.29 mmol) in dimethyl formamide (0.14 mL) was added benzyl bromide (0.0076 mL, 0.07 mmol). After 1.5 h, ethyl acetate and water were added; the layers were separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (2x). The organic layers were combined,
20 dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (13 x 240 mm; hexane:ethyl acetate v/v 3/1) to give 13.0 mg of **391B** as a light tan solid. MS (M+H)⁺ = 415. HPLC: Ret. Time = 3.52 min. (by HPLC Method 2).

25

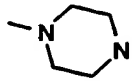
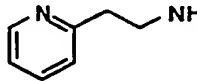
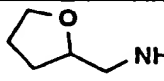

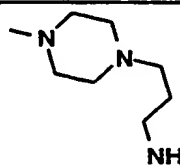
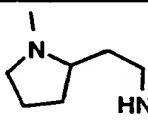
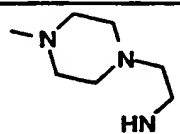
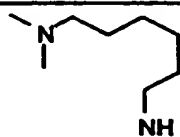
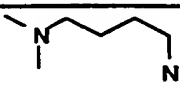
Examples 392 to 397

General procedure

Compounds **392** to **397** were prepared from **391A** by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of **391B** (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have the
30 structure:



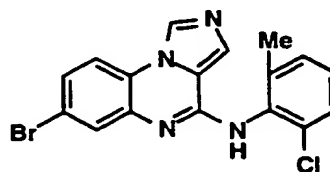
Ex. No	W	Compound name	HPLC R t. Time (min)
392		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(2-hydroxyethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.212
393		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.051
394		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(3-hydroxypropoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.027
395		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(2-methoxyethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.147
396		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.567
397		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.045

400		N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.080
401		N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-[[2-(2-pyridinyl)ethyl]amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.469
402		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N ⁸ -[(tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	3.130
403		N ⁸ -(2-Aminoethyl)-N ⁴ -(2-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.252
404		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N ⁸ -[3-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.349
405		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N ⁸ -[2-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.479
406		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N ⁸ -[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.286
407		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N ⁸ -[6-(dimethylamino)hexyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.703
408		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N ⁸ -[4-(dimethylamino)butyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.449

409		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N ⁸ -[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.376
410		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N ⁸ -[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.244
411		1-[3-[[4-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]propyl]-2-pyrrolidinone	2.956
412		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N ⁸ -[2-(4-pyridinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.462
413		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N ⁸ -[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.396
414		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N ⁸ -(cyclopropylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	3.137

Example 415Preparation of 7-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

5



The title compound was prepared from 5-bromo-2-fluoroaniline, obtained by SnCl_2 reduction of commercially available 5-bromo-2-fluoronitrobenzene, by a method analogous to that used for the

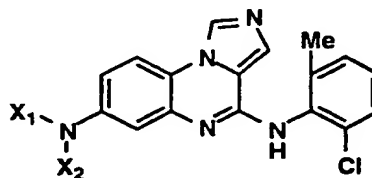
preparation of 272C. HPLC retention time = 3.521 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Examples 416 to 440

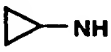
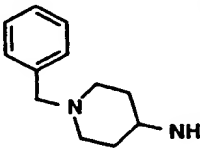
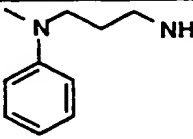
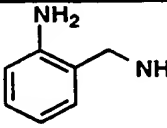

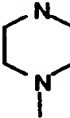
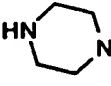
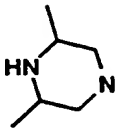
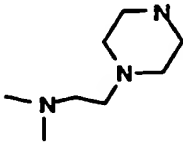
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General procedure

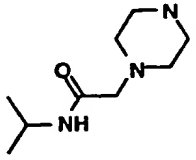
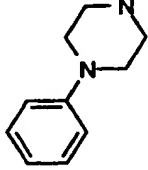
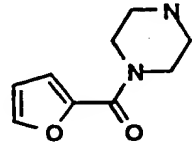
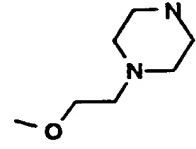
Compounds 416 to 440 were prepared from 415 by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 295C, substituting with the required amine in place of cyclopropyl methylamine (HPLC Conditions: 10 "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have the structure:



Ex. No	X ₁ X ₂ N	Compound name	HPLC R t. Time (min)
416		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁷ -[4-(dimethylamino)butyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	2.577
417		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁷ -[6-(dimethylamino)hexyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	2.764
418		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁷ -[3-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	2.459

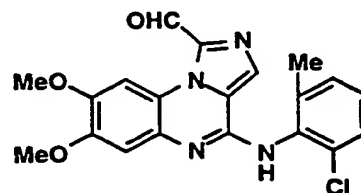
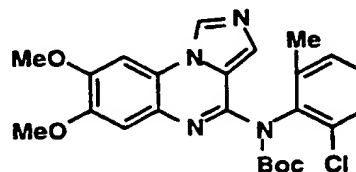
419		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N'-cyclopropylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	3.178
420		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N'-[1-(phenylmethyl)-4-piperidinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	2.908
421		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N'-[3-(methylphenylamino)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	2.844
422		N'-[(2-Aminophenyl)methyl]-N ⁴ -(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	2.885
423		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(4-morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.000
424		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.345
425		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.346
426		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.505
427		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.351

428		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.315
429		(S)-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.455
430		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁷ -[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	2.369
431		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁷ -[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	2.497
432		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁷ -(2-thienylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	3.176
433		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁷ -[(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-2-yl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	3.628
434		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁷ -[2-(2-thienyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	3.545
435		(R)-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.454
436		7-[4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)-1-piperazinyl]-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.774

437		4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]-N-(1-methylethyl)-1-piperazineacetamide	2.595
438		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(4-phenyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	3.362
439		1-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]-4-(2-furanylcarbonyl)piperazine	3.209
440		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-(2-methoxyethyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.436

Example 441Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxaldehyde

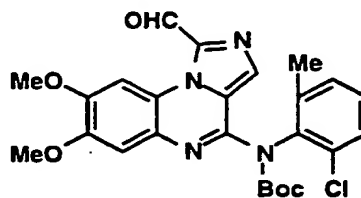
5

A. (2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester

10

441A was prepared from 186 by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 295B.

B. (2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)(1-formyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxalin-4-yl)carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester



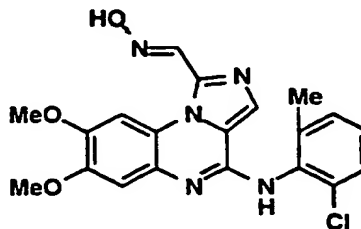
5 To a solution of **441A** (56 mg, 0.12 mmol) in 0.5 mL of dry THF cooled at -78°C was added a solution of 2.0M LDA in THF (0.09 mL, 0.18 mmol). After 15 min, dry DMF (0.047 mL, 0.6 mmol) was added and the mixture was stirred at -78°C for 1.0 hr and -40°C overnight. Sat'd NH₄Cl was added to the reaction mixture and extracted with EtOAc (x2). The
10 combined organic extracts were washed with water, brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by flash chromatography (CH₂Cl₂-EtOAc: 100:0 to 4:1) on silica gel gave 50.6 mg of **441B** as a yellow solid.

15 C. 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminol-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxaline-1-carboxaldehyde

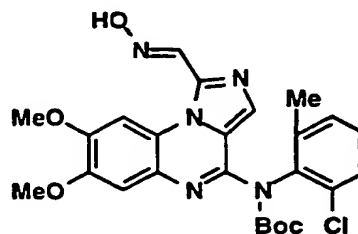
The mixture of **441B** (20 mg) in 3:1 TFA- CH₂Cl₂ (2.0 mL) was stirred for 5.0 hrs. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by flash chromatography (hexane-EtOAc: 4:1) on silica gel gave 13.3 mg of the
20 title compound **441C** as a yellow solid. HPLC Ret time: 3.050 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Example 442

25 Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminol-7,8-
dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-alquinoxaline-1-carboxaldehyde oxime



A. (2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)[1-[(hydroxyimino)methyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl]carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester



5 The mixture of **441B** (20 mg, 0.04 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride salt (13.3 mg, 0.192 mmol) and triethylamine (0.032 mL, 0.228 mmol) in 0.5 mL of EtOH was heated at 90°C in a sealed vial for 5.0 hrs. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was taken into 5 mL
10 of water and glacial AcOH was added. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (x2) and washed with brine, and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* and trituration with ether gave **442A**.

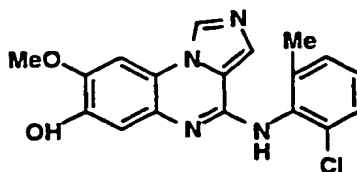
B. 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminol]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxaldehyde oxime

15 The mixture of **442A** in 4:1 TFA- CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL) was stirred for 5.0 hrs. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by recrystallization from ether gave 17.8 mg of the title compound **442B** as a yellow solid (a 20:80 mixture of Z/E isomers). HPLC Ret time: 2.945 and 3.244 min (by HPLC Method
20 2).

Example 443

Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminol]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-ol

25

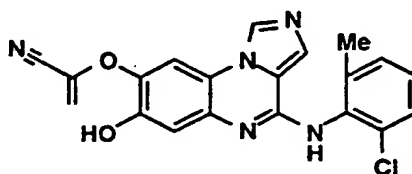


The title compound, prepared previously as **344D** forms part of the present invention. HPLC Ret. Time = 2.930 min. (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

5

Example 444

Preparation of 2-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminol]-7-hydroxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]oxy]-2-propenenitrile



10

The mixture of **344A** (50 mg), cesium carbonate (243 mg) and chloroacrylonitrile (0.05 mL) in 1 mL of DMF was heated to 80°C for 1.0 hr. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the title compound was isolated by preparative HPLC. HPLC Retention time = 3.410 min (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2").

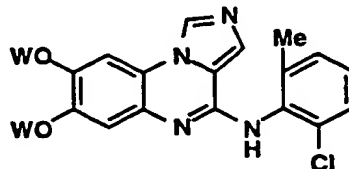
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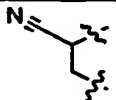
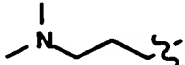
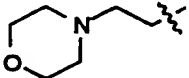
Example 445 to 447

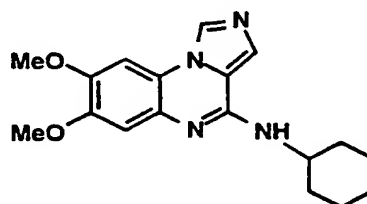
20 *General procedure*

Compounds **445** to **447** were prepared from **344A** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **444**, substituting with the appropriate halide in place of chloroacrylonitrile (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have the structure:

25



Ex. No	W	Compound name	HPLC Ret. Time (min)
445		7-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-2,3-dihydro-1,4-dioxino[2,3-g]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-2-carbonitrile	3.200
446		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-bis[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.160
447		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-bis[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.780

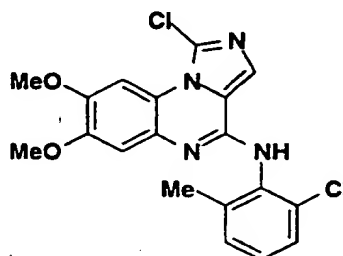
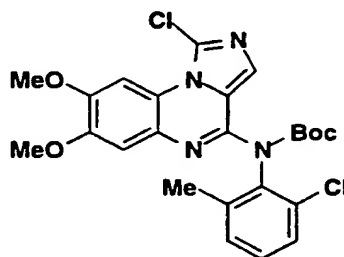
Example 448Preparation of N-Cyclohexyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4-amine

5

The mixture of **130D** (67 mg, 0.254 mmol) and cyclohexylamine (0.076 mL, 0.763 mmol) in 0.5 mL of anhydrous 1,4-dioxane was heated in a sealed tube at 120°C for 36 hrs. Upon cooling, the volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and the residue was taken into a mixture of water-sat'd sodium bicarbonate-EtOAc. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by trituration with hexane gave 74.6 mg of the title compound as a light brown solid. HPLC Ret. Time = 5.224 min. (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 3": HPLC Conditions for Method 3: YMS C18 S-3 120Å ODS column, 4.6 x 50 mm; 0% - 100%B, linear gradient over 8 min at 2.5 mL/min; then isocratic for 3 min at 100%B; Solvent A: 10% MeOH-90% H₂O-0.2% H₃PO₄, solvent B: 90% MeOH-10% H₂O -0.2% H₃PO₄.)

Example 449Preparation of 1-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

5

A. (1-Chloro-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester

10

A solution of 2.0 M LDA in THF (1.5 mL; 3.0 mmol) was added dropwise over 5 min to a solution of 441A (530 mg; 1.14 mmol) in 18 mL of THF at -78°C. After stirring at -78°C for 20 min, a solution of N-chlorosuccinimide (500 mg; 3.75 mmol) in 10 mL of THF was added in one portion. The reaction was stirred at -78°C for 1.0 hr. and allowed to stand at -40°C for 18 hrs. The reaction mixture was partitioned between saturated ammonium chloride solution (50 mL) and EtOAc (50 mL). The organic layer was washed with water and brine, and dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by flash chromatography (EtOAc-Hex: 1:3) on silica gel afforded 330 mg of 449A as a light yellow solid.

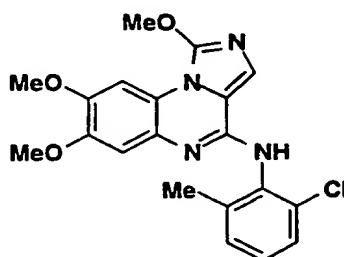
B. 1-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

A mixture of **449A** (325 mg; 0.64 mmol) and TFA (5 mL) was stirred 1.5 hr at room temperature. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by
5 azeotropic evaporation from EtOAc/Heptane gave a residue which was partitioned between CHCl₃ and saturated NaHCO₃ solution. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford 257 mg of **449B** as a yellow solid. HPLC Ret time: 3.34 min (by HPLC Method 2).

10

Example 450

Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-1,7,8-trimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

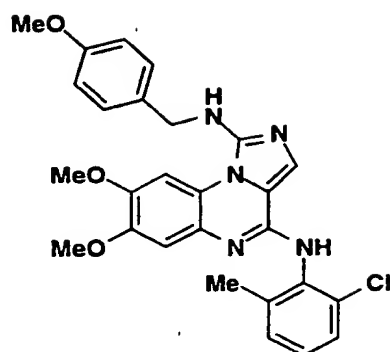


15

A mixture of **449B** (40 mg; 0.1 mmol) and 2 mL of 1M sodium methoxide (2 mmol) in 2 mL of MeOH and 1 mL of DMF was heated to 120°C in a pressure tube for 5 hrs. After cooling to room temperature,
20 the reaction mixture was partitioned between EtOAc and water. The organic layer was washed with water and brine. After drying over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentration, the residue was chromatographed (CH₂Cl₂-MeOH: 100:0 to 96:4) on silica gel. Recrystallization with CH₂Cl₂-hexane afforded 25 mg of **450** as a yellow powder. MS (ESI): 399+
25 (M+H)⁺ (compound unstable to HPLC conditions).

Example 451

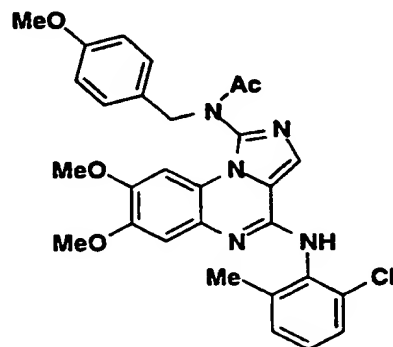
Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxy-N¹-(4-methoxyphenyl)methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1,4-diamine



A mixture of **449B** (120 mg; 0.30 mmol) and p-methoxybenzylamine (3 mL) was heated at 160°C for 2 days. The reaction mixture was partitioned between EtOAc and water. The organic layer was washed with saturated ammonium chloride solution (x3), water and brine. After drying (MgSO₄) and concentration, the residue was purified by flash chromatography on a 2.5 x 15 cm silica gel column using EtOAc:Hex, 1:1 as the mobile phase. Concentration *in vacuo* afforded 95 mg of **451** as a yellow solid. HPLC Ret time: 3.70 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Example 452

Preparation of N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminol]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)methylacetamide

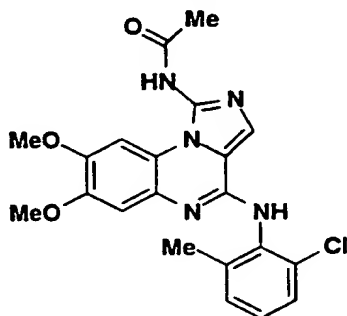


Acetic anhydride (0.008 mL; 0.072 mmol) was added to a solution of **451** (30 mg; 0.059 mmol) in 0.5 mL of pyridine. After stirring for 24 hrs. at room temperature, the volatiles were removed *in vacuo* and the

residue was triturated with ethyl ether to afford 30 mg of **452** as a light yellow powder. HPLC Ret. time: 3.770 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Example 453

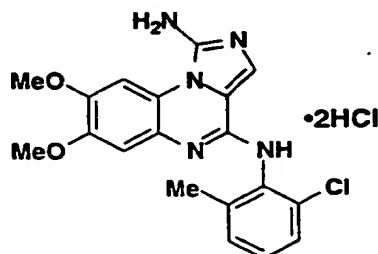
5 Preparation of N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]acetamide



A mixture of **452** (27 mg; 0.049 mmol) in 1 mL of TFA was stirred
10 for 3 days at room temperature. After concentrating, the residue was
coevaporated from heptane and partitioned between EtOAc and 1N
NaOH. The organic layer was washed with brine and dried over
anhydrous MgSO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* was conducted and the
residue was crystallized from CH₂Cl₂/hexane to afford 16 mg **453** as a
15 canary yellow powder. HPLC Ret time: 3.15 min (by HPLC Method 2).

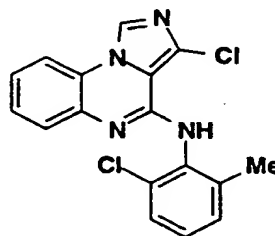
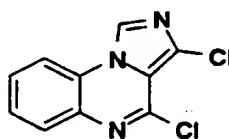
Example 454

20 Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1,4-diamine, dihydrochloride



A mixture of **451** (20 mg; 0.04 mmol) in TFA was heated to 50°C for 18 hrs. The volatiles were removed *in vacuo* and the residue was coevaporated from heptane. The residue was suspended in MeOH (2 mL) and 0.25 mL of 2N HCl was added. The mixture was concentrated and the HCl treatment was repeated. The residue was coevaporated from EtOH several times and the resulting solid was triturated with ethyl ether to afford 16 mg of **454** as a yellow powder. HPLC Ret time: 2.92 min (by HPLC Method 2).

10

Example 455Preparation of 3-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine15 A. 3,4-Dichloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline

A mixture of **17D** (1.75 g; 9.46 mmol), N-chlorosuccinimide (1.45 g; 10.5 mmol) and NaOAc (ca. 10 mg) in 50 mL of AcOH was stirred for 18 hrs at 50°C. The reaction mixture was poured into a stirred biphasic mixture of 200 mL of water and 200 mL of EtOAc. The pH of the water layer was adjusted to ca. 8 by careful addition of solid sodium bicarbonate. The layers were separated and the organic layer was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was chromatographed on a 5 x 15 cm silica gel column, using 40% EtOAc/Hex followed by 60% EtOAc/Hex as the mobile phase.

Concentration of appropriate fractions afforded 1.18 g of a partially purified product. A portion of this material (290 mg) was refluxed in 7 mL of phosphorus oxy-chloride for 1 hr. The volatiles were removed *in vacuo* and the residue was coevaporated from toluene. The residue was partitioned between CHCl_3 (50 ml) and saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (50 ml). The organic layer was dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 and concentrated to afford a residue that was chromatographed on a 2.5 x 15 cm silica gel column using 20% EtOAc/Hex as the mobile phase. The pure fractions were concentrated to afford 94 mg of **455A** as a tan solid.

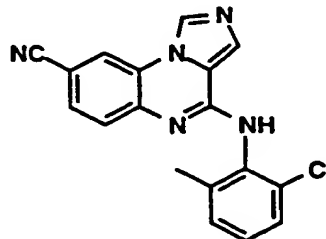
B. 3-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

A 1.0M sodium hexamethyldisilazane solution in THF (0.75 mL; 0.75 mmol) was added to a solution of 2-methyl-6-chloroaniline in 1 mL of THF. After heating to 70°C. for 15 min, **455A** (71 mg; 0.29 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 3 hrs at room temperature. AcOH (0.2 mL) was added and the solvents were removed *in vacuo*. The residue was partitioned between EtOAc (20 ml) and saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (20 ml). The organic layer was washed with brine (20 ml), dried (MgSO_4) and concentrated. The residue was crystallized from CH_2Cl_2 /hexane to afford 33 mg of **455B** as a tan solid. HPLC Ret time: 3.67 min (by HPLC Method 2).

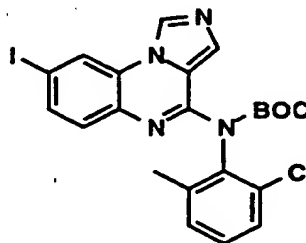
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Example 456

Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carbonitrile



A. (2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)(8-iodoimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester



5

Compound **456A** was prepared from **271C** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **295B**.

10 B. 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amin]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carbonitrile

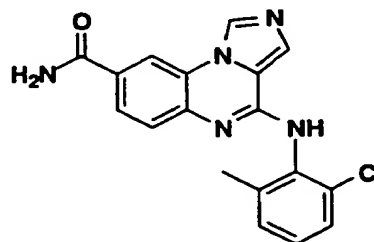
To a solution of **456A** (64.8 mg, 0.121 mmol) in DMF (0.5mL) was added CuCN (32.5 mg, 0.363 mmol). The mixture was heated to reflux. When complete the title compound **456B** was purified by prep HPLC.

15 HPLC Ret time: 3.593 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Example 457

Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amin]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carboxamide

20

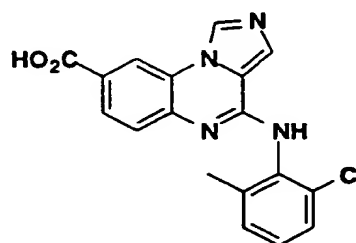


A suspension of **456B** (15.0 mg, 0.045 mmol) in 85% aqueous sulfuric acid (1.0 mL) was heated at 80°C for 1 hr. The reaction mixture
25 was poured into 10.0 mL of ice water, and the pH was raised to 8.5 with

saturated aqueous KHCO_3 solution. The mixture was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (x3); the combined organic layers were washed with saturated aqueous KHCO_3 solution, dried (Na_2SO_4), and concentrated under vacuum. The solid was collected by filtration, rinsed with water and ether, and combined with the organic extracts. Trituration with ether yielded 6.5 mg of 457 as a light tan solid. HPLC Ret time: 2.760 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Example 458

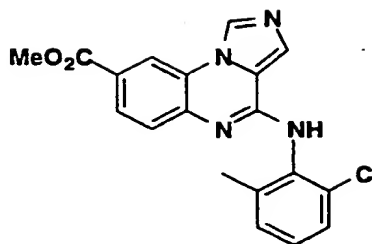
10 Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxaline-8-carboxylic acid



A suspension of 456B (50.0 mg, 0.150 mmol) with NaOH (12.0 mg, 0.30 mmol) in ethylene glycol (0.30 mL) and water (24.0 mL) was heated at 95°C for 2.5 hrs then at 105°C for 6.0 hrs. After the addition of more NaOH (12.0 mg) and ethylene glycol (0.10 mL), heating at 105°C was continued for 16 hrs. The solvents were removed under vacuum. The oily product was solidified with MeOH and ether, collected by filtration, and rinsed with ether. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on reversed-phase silica gel, eluting with a mixture of MeOH- H_2O -TFA to yield 18.8 mg of 458 as an off-white solid. HPLC Ret time: 2.95 min (by HPLC Method 2); MS: 353⁺ (M+H)⁺.

Example 459

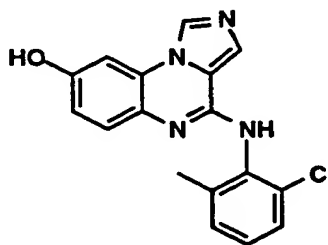
25 Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminolimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxaline-8-carboxylic acid methyl ester



A stirred solution of **458** (8.2 mg, 0.023 mmol) in MeOH (2.0 mL) at 0°C was saturated with HCl gas for 10 min. The reaction vessel was sealed; after 16 hrs, the solvent was evaporated. Trituration with ether yielded 5.4 mg of **459** as an off-white solid. HPLC Ret time: 3.61 min (by HPLC Method 2); MS: 367⁺ (M+H)⁺.

Example 460

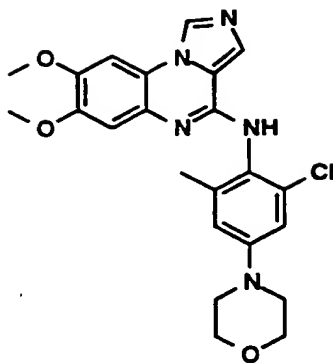
10 Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-ol



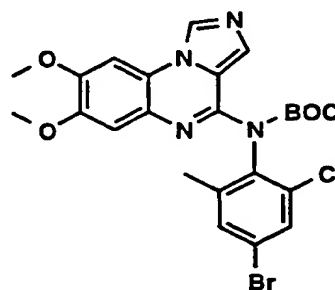
15 **460** was prepared from **273C** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **263**. HPLC Ret time: 2.700 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Example 461

20 Preparation of N-[2-Chloro-6-methyl-4-(4-morpholinyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



- A. (4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester



5

461A was prepared from **231** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **295B**.

- B. N-[2-Chloro-6-methyl-4-(4-morpholinyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

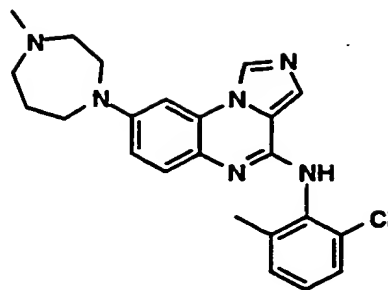
10

461B was prepared from **461A** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **312**. HPLC Ret time: 2.989 min (by HPLC Method 2).

15

Example 462

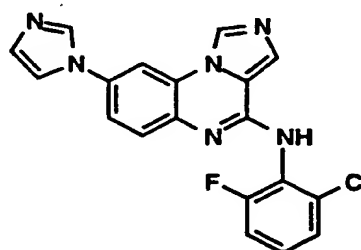
Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-4-methyl-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



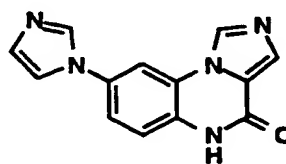
462 was prepared from 295B by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 295. HPLC Ret time: 2.123 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Example 463

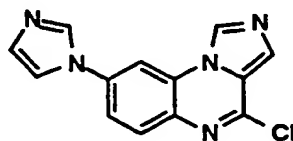
Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



A. 8-(1H-Imidazol-1-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one



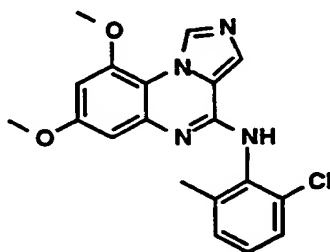
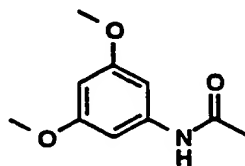
A mixture of 272B (400 mg, 1.97 mmol) and excess imidazole were heated under nitrogen in a sealed vessel to 280°C for 1hr. The reaction was cooled to room temperature and the title compound 463A was precipitated with water and isolated by filtration.

B. 4-Chloro-8-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline

5 **463B** was prepared from **463A** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **17F**.

C. N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

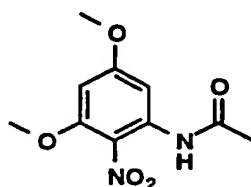
10 **463C** was prepared from **463B** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **17G**, substituting with the required aniline. HPLC Ret time: 2.317 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Example 46415 Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,9-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine20 A. N-(3,5-Dimethoxyphenyl)acetamide

To a solution of 3,5-dimethoxyaniline (7.13 g, 46.5 mmol) in acetic acid (30 mL) and water (10 mL) was added acetic anhydride (4.61 mL,

48.9 mmol) at room temperature. The reaction was heated gently on a steam bath then cooled to room temperature. Excess water was added and the title compound **464A** was collected by filtration.

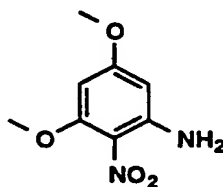
5 B. N-(3,5-Dimethoxy-2-nitrophenyl)acetamide



To a solution of **464A** (14.86 g, 76.2 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (150 mL) was
10 added silver nitrate (13.59 g, 80.0 mmol) followed by trifluoroacetic
anhydride (37.7 mL, 266.7 mmol). When complete the reaction was
poured into saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and extracted with
 CH_2Cl_2 . The title compound **464B** was recrystallized from CH_2Cl_2 -
hexane to give pure **464B**.

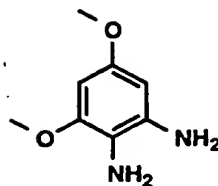
15

C. 3,5-Dimethoxy-2-nitrobenzenamine



20 A solution of **464B** (13.65 g) in Claisen Alkalie (100 mL) was heated
to reflux for 1hr. The reaction was then cooled in an ice bath and the
title compound **464C** was collected by filtration. Trituration with water
gave pure **464C**.

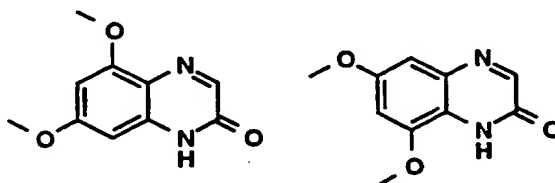
25 D. 3,5-Dimethoxy-1,2-benzenediamine



A solution of **464C** (10.59 g) in MeOH (400 mL) and THF (50 mL) was stirred with Pd/C 10% (1 g) under hydrogen atmosphere. When
 5 completed the catalyst was removed by filtration and the filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo* to give **464D**.

E. 5,7-Dimethoxy-2(1H)-quinazolinone, mixture with
6,8-Dimethoxy-2(1H)-quinazolinone

10



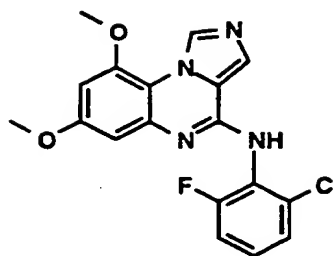
To a solution of **464D** (8.49 g, 50.5 mmol) in EtOH (200 mL) was added a 50% ethyl glyoxylate solution in toluene (10 mL, 50.5 mmol) and
 15 the reaction mixture was heated to reflux. When complete the reaction was cooled to room temperature and the title compound **464E** was collected by filtration (**464E** exists as a mixture of regioisomers).

F. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,9-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-
 20 alquinoxalin-4-amine

464F was prepared from **464E** by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of **131**. HPLC Ret time: 3.161 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Example 465

25 Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7,9-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-
alquinoxalin-4-amine

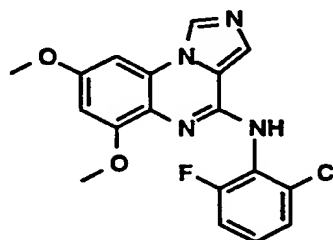


465 was prepared from 464E by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 131. HPLC Ret time: 3.238 min (by HPLC Method 2).

5

Example 466

Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-6,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



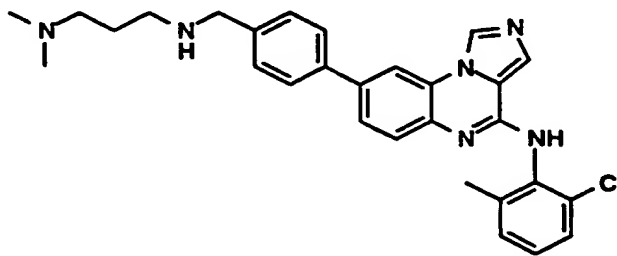
10

466 was prepared from 464E by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 131. HPLC Ret time: 3.109 min (by HPLC Method 2).

15

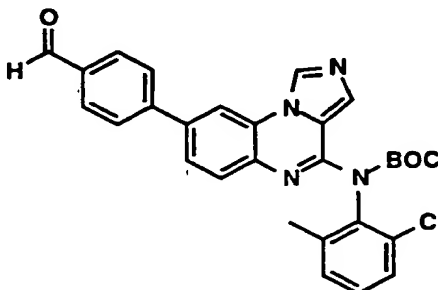
Example 467

Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-[[[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]amino]methyl]phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



20

- A. (2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)[8-(4-formylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl]carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester



5

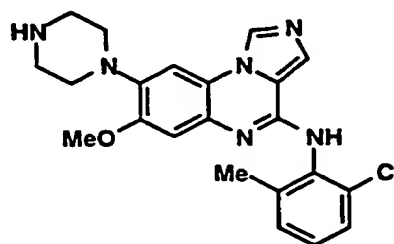
467A was prepared from 456A by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 282, substituting with the appropriate boronic acid.

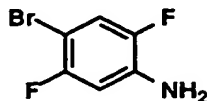
- 10 B. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-[[[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]aminomethyl]phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

To a solution of 467A in CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL) was added two drops of acetic acid followed by excess N,N-dimethyl-1,3-propanediamine and
 15 excess sodium triacetoxyborohydride. When complete the title compound 467B was purified by prep HPLC. HPLC Ret time: 2.357 min (by HPLC Method 2).

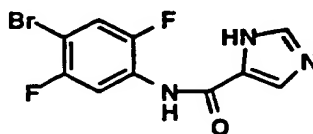
Example 468

- 20 Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



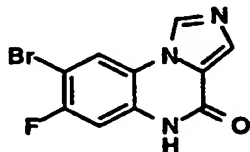
A. 4-Bromo-2,5-difluorobenzenamine

5 To a solution of 2,5-difluoro-4-bromo-nitrobenzene (10 g, 42 mmol) in MeOH (200 mL) and conc. HCl (11 mL) was added tin(II)chloride dihydrate (38 g, 168 mmol) at room temperature. When complete the MeOH was distilled off under vacuum then water and celite were added. The mixture was neutralized with NaOH (50%) and filtered to remove
10 the tin residue. The mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ and the title compound **468A** crystallized from CH₂Cl₂ /hexane.

B. N-(4-Bromo-2,5-difluorophenyl)-1H-imidazole-4-carboxamide

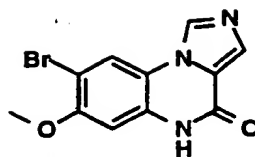
15

468B was prepared from **468A** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **17E**.

20 C. 8-Bromo-7-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one

25 **468C** was prepared from **468B** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **17D**.

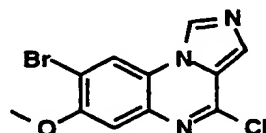
D. 8-Bromo-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one



To a solution of **468C** (1 g) in anhydrous DMSO (13 mL) and MeOH
 5 (5 mL) was added a 25% solution of NaOMe in MeOH (10 mL). The
 mixture was heated to 120°C in a sealed vessel under nitrogen. When
 complete the reaction mixture was neutralized with acetic acid and the
 title compound **468D** was precipitated with water, and collected by
 filtration with water rinses.

10

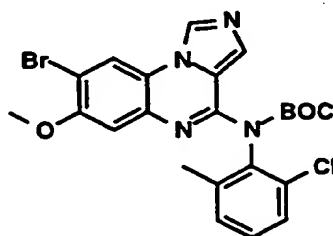
E. 8-Bromo-4-chloro-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline



15 **468E** was prepared from **468D** by a method analogous to that used
 for the preparation of **17F**.

F. (8-Bromo-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)(2-chloro-6-
 methylphenyl)carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester

20



To 2-chloro-6-methylaniline (0.213 mL, 1.73 mmol) was added THF
 (15 mL) followed by a 1M solution of sodium bistrimethylsilylamide in
 25 THF (3.46 mL, 3.46 mmol). To this mixture was added **468E** (490 mg, 1.57

mmol) dissolved in THF (15 mL). The reaction was stirred for 10 min at room temperature then a solution of di-t-butyl dicarbonate (1.13 g, 5.19 mmol) in THF (5mL) was added, followed by DMAP (105 mg, 0.85 mmol). The reaction was heated to reflux for 1hr then cooled to room temperature and quenched with acetic acid. The THF was distilled off under vacuum and the residue was partitioned between saturated sodium bicarbonate and CH₂Cl₂. The title compound **468F** was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel.

10 G. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

The title compound **468G** was prepared from **468F** by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of **295**, substituting with the t-butyl 1-piperazine carboxylate in place of cyclopropyl methylamine.

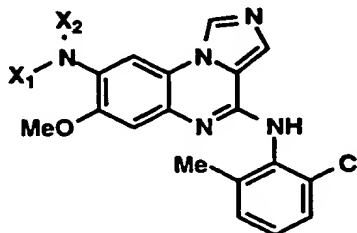
15 HPLC Ret time: 2.263 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Examples 469 to 472

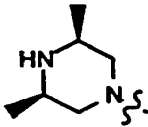
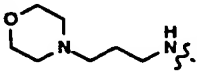
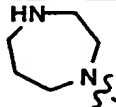
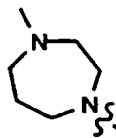
General procedure

20 Compounds **469** to **472** were prepared from **468F** by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of **295**, substituting with the appropriate amine in place of cyclopropyl methylamine (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have the structure:

25



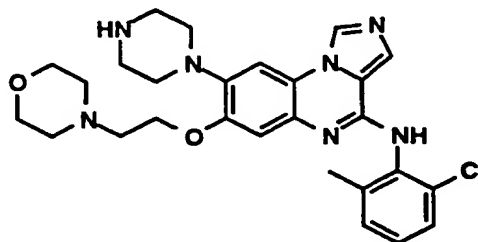
Ex. No	X ₁ X ₂ N	Compound nam	HPLC Ret. Time (min)

469		cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.409
470		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-N ⁸ -[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	2.435
471		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.317
472		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-4-methyl-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.294

Example 473

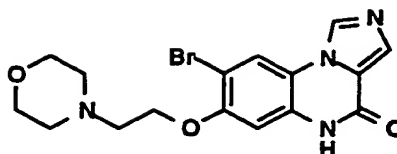
Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

5



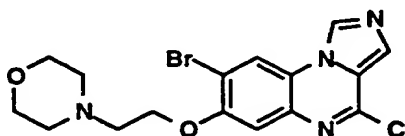
A. 8-Bromo-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4(5H)-one

10



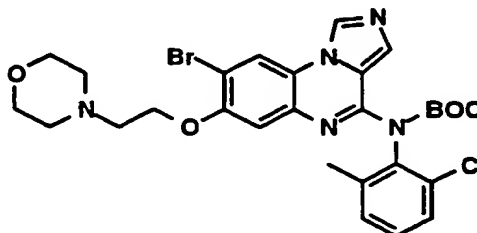
To a solution of **468C** (1 g) in anhydrous DMSO (10 mL) was added 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)morpholine (8.6 mL) followed by the slow addition of sodium hydride 60% dispersion in mineral oil (0.86 g, 21.3 mmol). The mixture was heated to 120°C in a sealed vessel under nitrogen. When complete the reaction was neutralized with acetic acid and the title compound **473A** was precipitated with water, and collected by filtration with water rinses.

B. 8-Bromo-4-chloro-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline



473B was prepared from **473A** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **468E**.

C. [8-Bromo-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl](2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester



473C was prepared from 473B by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 468F.

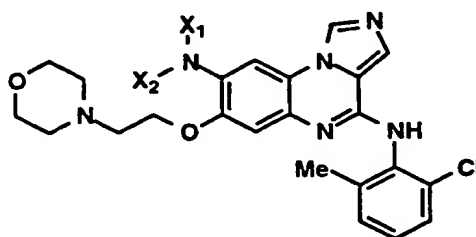
D. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

473D was prepared from 473C by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 468G, substituting with the t-butyl 1-piperazine carboxylate in place of cyclopropyl methylamine. HPLC Ret time: 1.653 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Examples 474 to 481

General procedure

Compounds 474 to 481 were prepared from 473C by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 295, substituting with the required amine in place of cyclopropyl methylamine (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have the structure:

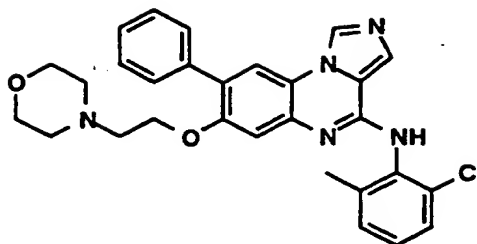


Ex. No	X ₁ X ₂ N	Compound name	HPLC Ret. Time (min)
474		cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.825

475		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-N ⁸ -[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	1.780
476		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁸ -[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	1.609
477		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁸ -[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	1.680
478		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁸ -[4-(dimethylamino)butyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine	1.766
479		N-[1-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-pyrrolidinyl]acetamide	2.254
480		1-Acetyl-4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]piperazine	2.262
481		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-4-methyl-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.617

Example 482

Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-8-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

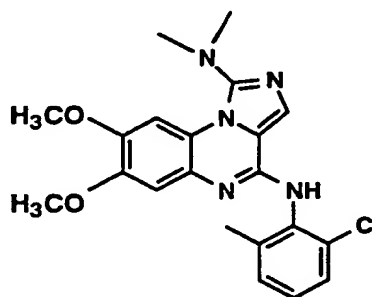


482 was prepared from 473C by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 282. HPLC Ret time: 2.863 min (by HPLC Method 2).

5

Example 483

Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N¹,N¹-dimethyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1,4-diamine



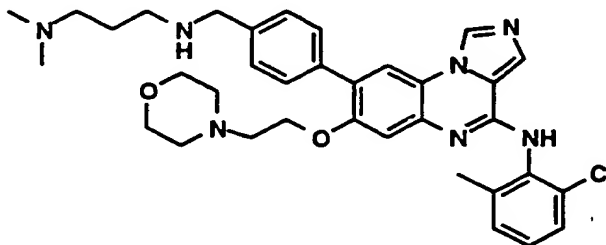
10

A mixture of 449B (25 mg; 62 μ mol), dimethylamine (2 ml; 40% in water) in 2 ml of DMF was heated to 120°C for 24 hrs. in a pressure tube. Upon cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was partitioned between EtOAc (25 ml) and water (25 ml). The organic layer was washed with saturated ammonium chloride solution (3 x 25 ml), water (25 ml) and brine (25 ml). After drying (MgSO₄) and concentration under reduced pressure, the residue was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/hexane to afford 19 mg of 483b as a beige crystalline solid. HPLC Retention time = 3.19 min (by HPLC Method 2).

20

Example 484

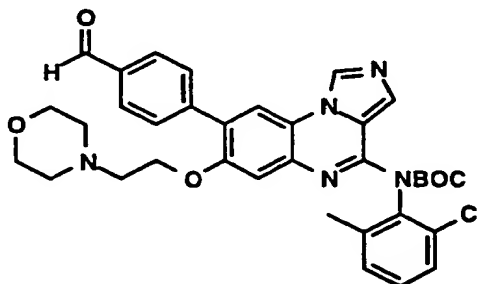
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-[[[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]aminomethyl]phenyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine



5

A. (2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)[8-(4-formylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl]carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester

10

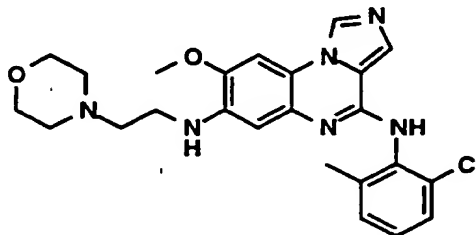


484A was prepared from 473C by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 467A. HPLC Ret. time = 3.647 min. (by HPLC Method 2).

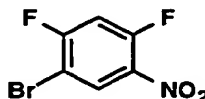
B. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-[[[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]aminomethyl]phenyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

20

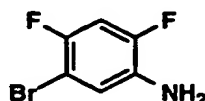
484B was prepared from 484A by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 467B. HPLC Ret time: 2.171 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Example 485Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-N⁷-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine

5

A. 1-Bromo-2,4-difluoro-5-nitrobenzene

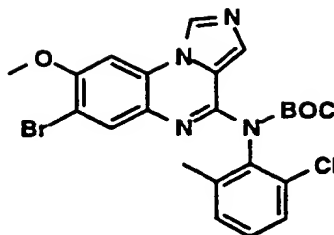
- 10 To 2,4-difluorobromobenzene (10 mL, 85.5 mmol) in conc. sulfuric acid (50 mL) was added 90% HNO₃ (4.57 mL, 97.3 mmol) dissolved in conc. sulfuric acid (10 mL) at room temperature. The reaction was stirred for 1 h then slowly poured over ice water. The mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ and washed with saturated bicarbonate solution.
- 15 The solvent was removed *in vacuo* to give title compound **485A**.

B. 5-Bromo-2,4-difluorobenzenamine

20

485B was prepared from **485A** by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of **468A**.

- 25 C. (7-Bromo-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester



485C was prepared from 485B by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 468F.

5

D. N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-N⁷-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine

485D was prepared from 485C by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 295, substituting with the 4-(2-

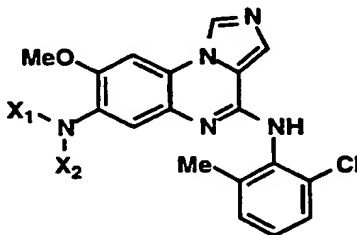
10 aminoethyl)morpholine in place of cyclopropyl methylamine. HPLC Ret time: 2.067 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Examples 486 to 488

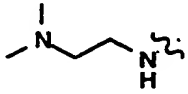
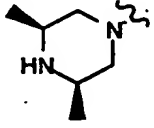
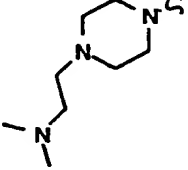
15 *General procedure*

Compounds 486 to 488 were prepared from 485C by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 295, substituting with the appropriate amine in place of cyclopropyl methylamine (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have

20 the structure:



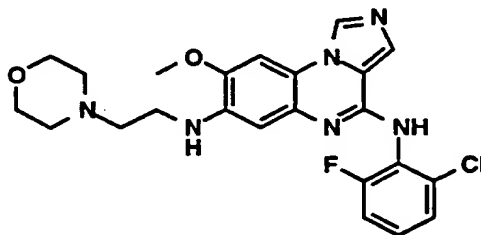
Ex. No	NX ₁ X ₂	Compound nam	HPLC R t. Tim (min)

486		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N ⁷ -[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	2.063
487		cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.225
488		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-1-piperazinyl]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	1.667

Example 489

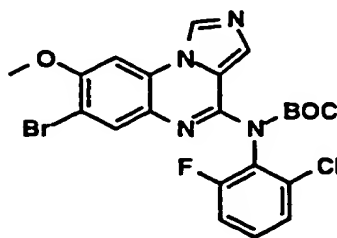
Preparation of N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-methoxy-N⁷-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine

5



A. (7-Bromo-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)(2-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester

10



489A was prepared from 485B by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 468F.

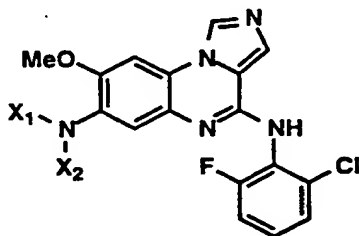
5 B. N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-methoxy-N⁷-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine

489B was prepared from 489A by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 295, substituting with the 4-(2-aminoethyl)morpholine in place of cyclopropyl methylamine. HPLC Ret
10 time: 2.018 min (by HPLC Method 2).

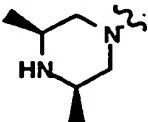
Examples 490 to 491

General procedure

15 Compounds 490 to 491 were prepared from 489A by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of 295, substituting with the appropriate amine in place of cyclopropyl methylamine (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have
20 the structure:



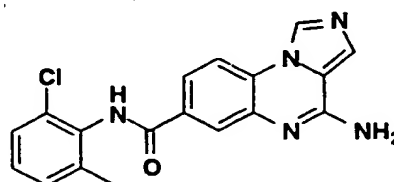
Ex. No	NX ₁ X ₂	Compound name	HPLC Ret. Time (min)
490		N ⁴ -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N ⁷ -[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine	1.997

491		cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.298
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Example 492

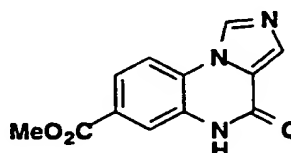
Preparation of 4-Amino-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxamide

5



A. 4,5-Dihydro-4-oxoimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxylic acid methyl ester

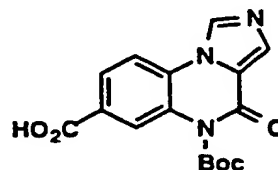
10



492A was prepared from commercially available 3-nitro-4-fluorobenzoic acid by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 272B.

15

B. 4,5-Dihydro-4-oxoimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-5,7-dicarboxylic acid methyl 1,1-dimethylethyl ester

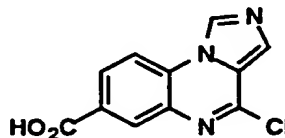


20

4-Dimethylaminopyridine (0.23 g, 1.87 mmol) was added to a mixture of **492A** (2.27 g, 9.33 mmol) and di-tert-butyl dicarbonate (4.08 g, 18.7 mmol) in DMF (75 mL). After stirring for several hours, more di-tert-butyl dicarbonate (5.72 g, 19.51 mmol) and 4-dimethylaminopyridine (0.23 g, 1.87 mmol) were added and stirring was continued until no starting material was left. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with 1N HCl; the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (x2), the combined EtOAc layers were washed with 1N HCl (x3) and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure to yield, after silica gel chromatography with hexane-EtOAc, 0.87 g of N-Boc methyl ester as an off-white solid. LC-MS: Rt = 3.60 min; (M+H)⁺ = 344.

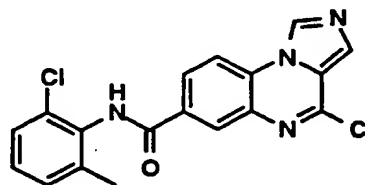
492B was prepared by hydrolysis of the above N-Boc methyl ester with 1N aqueous NaOH in 2:1 THF-MeOH, and isolated by precipitation with aqueous 1N HCl. LC-MS: Rt = 2.10 min; (M+H)⁺ = 292.

C. 4-Chloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxylic acid



A suspension of **492B** (0.46 g, 1.34 mmol) in POCl₃ (26.0 mL) was refluxed for 2.5 hours. POCl₃ was removed under vacuum, azeotropic evaporation was conducted with toluene, and then with ether (x2). The crude residue was stirred with saturated aqueous KHCO₃ solution for 10 minutes at 0°C followed by 30 minutes at ambient temperature. After acidification to pH 2.5 with 1.0 M HCl at 0°C, the precipitate was collected by filtration and washed with water. Drying under vacuum gave 0.31 g of **492C** as a light tan solid. LC/MS: Rt = 2.87 min, (M+H)⁺ = 248.

D. 4-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxamide



5

Oxalyl chloride (0.095 mL, 1.09 mmol) was added to a suspension of **492C** (90.0 mg, 0.36 mmol) in THF (9.0 mL). After the addition of DMF (20.0 mL), the reaction mixture was stirred for 1.5 hrs. 2-Chloro-6-methylaniline was added (0.35 mL, 2.88 mmol), followed by diisopropylethylamine (0.50 mL, 2.88 mmol), and the reaction mixture was stirred for 16 hrs. The volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography, eluting with CH₂Cl₂-MeOH, to yield 65.3 mg of **492D** as a light tan solid. LC / MS: Rt = 3.48 min, (M+H)⁺ = 371.

15

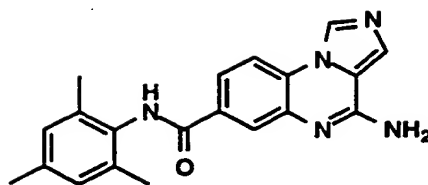
E. 4-Amino-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxamide

NH₃ gas was condensed into a stirred solution of **492D** (65.0 mg, 0.18 mmol) in isopropanol (26.0 mL) in a pressure tube. The tube was sealed and the reaction mixture was stirred for 3 days at ambient temperature. Isopropanol and NH₃ were evaporated. Trituration with ether followed by flash chromatography on reversed-phase silica gel, eluting with a MeOH-H₂O-TFA solvent gradient gave 18.5 mg of **492E** as a light yellow solid. LC/MS: Rt = 2.60 min; (M+H)⁺ = 352.

25

Example 493

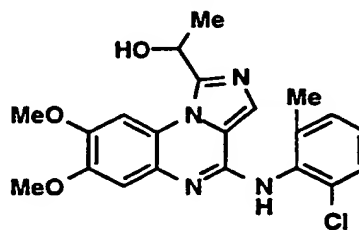
Preparation of 4-Amino-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxamide



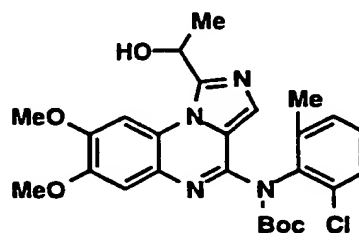
493 was prepared from 492C by a method analogous to that used for the preparation of 492E, substituting with the 2,4,6-trimethylaniline in place of 2-chloro-6-methylaniline. LC/MS: Rt = 2.96 min; (M+H)⁺ = 346⁺.

Example 494

Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminol]-7,8-dimethoxy-α-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol



A. (2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)[1-(1-hydroxyethyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl]carbamic acid, 1,1-dimethylethyl ester



To the suspension of 441B (20 mg, 0.04 mmol) in dry 0.5 mL of Et₂O at 0°C was added methyllmagnesium bromide (3.0M in ether, 0.017 mL, 0.05 mmol), followed by 0.5 mL of dry THF. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0°C for 30 min, then room temperature for 1.0 hr. The reaction mixture was partitioned between water-EtOAc, extracted with EtOAc (x2), washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. It was then

concentrated *in vacuo* and the residue, **494A**, was directly used in the next reaction without further purification.

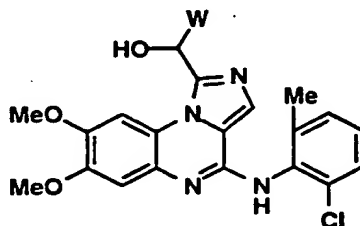
B. 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy- α -methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol

The mixture of **494A** in 3:1 TFA-CH₂Cl₂ (4 mL) was stirred for 3.0 hrs. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by recrystallization from ether gave 15.8 mg of **494B** as a yellow solid. HPLC Ret time: 3.022 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Examples 495 to 496

General procedure

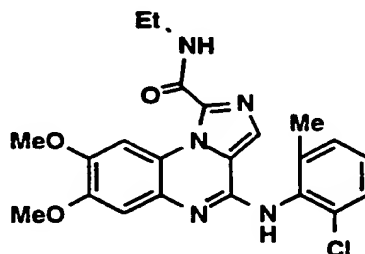
Compounds **495** to **496** were prepared from **441B** by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of **494B**, substituting with the appropriate ethylmagnesium bromide or isopropylmagnesium chloride in place of methylmagnesium bromide (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have the structure:



Ex. No	W	Compound name	HPLC Ret. Time (min)
495	Et	4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]- α -ethyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol	6.078
496	i-Pr	4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy- α -(1-methylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol	6.505

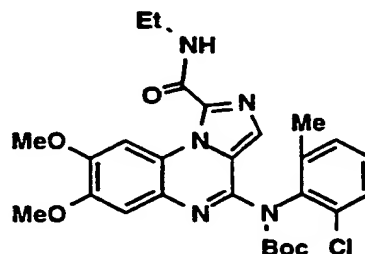
Example 497Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-N-ethyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide

5



- A. 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)](1,1-dimethylethoxy)carbonylamino]-N-ethyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide

10



- 15 To a solution of **441A** (47 mg, 0.10 mmol) in 0.5 mL of dry THF cooled at -78°C was added a solution of 2.0M LDA in THF (0.075 mL, 0.15 mmol). After 15 min, ethyl isocyanate (0.040 mL, 0.5 mmol) was added and the mixture was stirred at -78°C for 2.0 hr and ambient temperature overnight. Sat'd NH₄Cl was added to the reaction mixture and extracted with EtOAc (x2). The combined organic extracts were washed with water, brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* and the residue, **497A**, was directly used in next reaction without further purification.

- 25 B. 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-N-ethyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide

The mixture of **497A** (crude) in a 3:1 TFA-CH₂Cl₂ (2.0 mL) was stirred for 1.0 hrs. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by preparative HPLC

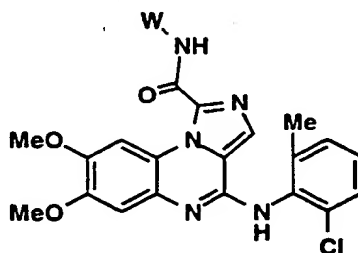
gave 55.4 mg of **497B** as a pale-yellow solid. HPLC Ret time: 3.302 min (by HPLC Method 2).

Examples 498 to 505

5 General procedure

Compounds **498** to **505** were prepared from **441A** by a route analogous to that used for the preparation of **497**, substituting with the appropriate alkyl isocyanate in place of ethyl isocyanate (HPLC Conditions: "HPLC Method 2"). The compounds of these examples have

10 the structure:

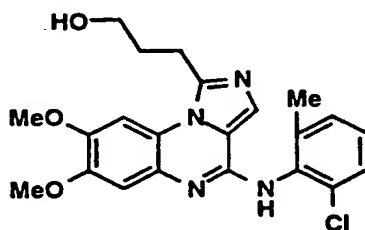


Ex. No	W	Compound name	HPLC R t. Time (min)
498	<i>t</i> -Bu	4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-N-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide	3.645
499		4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-(phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide	3.830
500		N-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]carbonyl]alanine ethyl ester	3.656
501		4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-pentylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide	4.020

502		N-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]carbonyl]glycine ethyl ester	3.455
503		(S)-4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-(1-phenylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide	4.036
504		4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-N-cyclohexyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide	3.969
505	<i>i</i> -Pr	4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-(1-methylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide	3.473

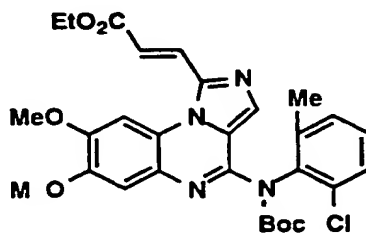
Example 506Preparation of N-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminol-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-propanol

5



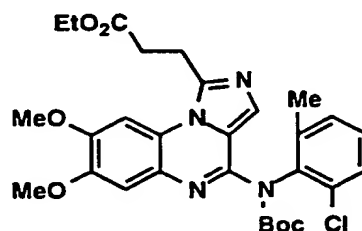
A. (E)-3-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)](1,1-dimethylethoxy)carbonyl]aminol-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]-2-propenoic acid ethyl ester

10



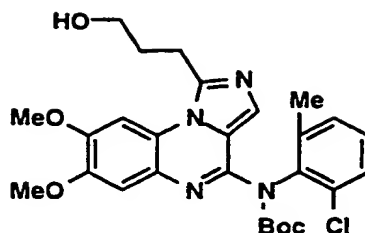
(EtO)₂P(=O)CH₂CO₂Et (27 mg, 0.12 mmol) was added to a suspension of NaH (4.4 mg, 0.11 mmol, 60% in mineral oil, washed once with hexane) in 0.2 mL of dry THF at 0°C. After being stirred at ambient temperature for 20 min, a solution of 441B (50 mg, 0.10 mmol) in 0.4 mL of dry THF was added and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1.0 hr. Water was added and the reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc (x2), washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by flash chromatography (hexane-EtOAc: 10:1) on silica gel gave 58 mg of 506A as an off-white solid.

B. 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)][(1,1-dimethylethoxy)carbonyl]amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-propanoic acid ethyl ester



The mixture of 506A (50 mg, 0.088 mmol) and 10% Pd-C (5 mg) in a 1:1 EtOAc-EtOH (5.0 mL) was stirred under hydrogen atmosphere for 6.0 hrs. The catalyst was removed by filtration and the filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. Flash chromatography (hexane-EtOAc: 7:3 to 1:1) on silica gel gave 28.1 mg of 506B as a white solid.

C. (2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)[1-(3-hydroxypropyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl]carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester



A solution of LAH (1.0M in THF, 0.08 mL, 0.08 mmol) was added to the solution of **506B** (28 mg, 0.049 mmol) in dry THF (1.0 mL) at 0°C.

- 5 After 2.0 hr, water was added and the mixture was diluted with EtOAc. The mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite, and the organic phase was washed once with brine, and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* gave 27 mg of **506C** as a yellow solid.

- 10 D. N-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminol]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-propanol

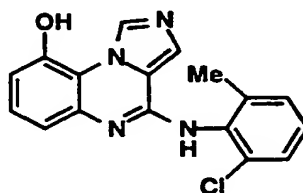
The mixture of **506C** (27 mg) in a 3:1 TFA-CH₂Cl₂ (2.0 mL) was stirred overnight. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by preparative HPLC gave 10.3 mg of **506D** as a pale-yellow solid. HPLC Ret time: 2.965 min

- 15 (by HPLC Method 2).

Example 507

Preparation of 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)aminol]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-9-ol

20

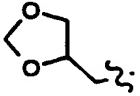
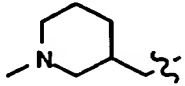


- 25 The title compound, prepared previously as **391A**, forms part of the present invention. MS: 324⁺ (m+H)⁺; HPLC Ret. time: 2.943 min. (by HPLC Method 2).

Examples 508 to 509

Compounds 508 to 509 were prepared by the general procedure of, and have the structure shown for, Examples 345 to 355 where W is defined as follows.

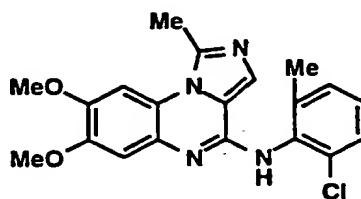
5

Ex. No	W	Compound name	HPLC Ret. time (min)
508		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(1,3-dioxolan-4-ylmethoxy)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.920
509		N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(1-methyl-3-piperidinyl)methoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine	2.450

Example 510

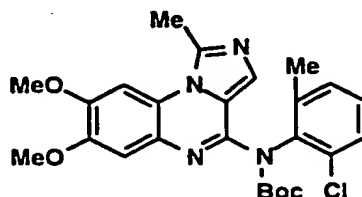
Preparation of N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

10



A. (2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)(7,8-dimethoxy-1-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester

15



To a solution of **441A** (125 mg, 0.27 mmol) in 3.0 mL of dry THF cooled at -78°C was added a solution of LDA (2.0M in THF, 0.35 mL, 0.675 mmol). After 30 min, methyl iodide (0.12 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 1.0 hr at -78°C, then room temperature for 2.0 hrs. The reaction mixture was partitioned between water and EtOAc. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (x2) and the organic layers were washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Concentration *in vacuo* followed by flash chromatography (EtOAc) on silica gel gave 90 mg of **510A** as a yellow solid.

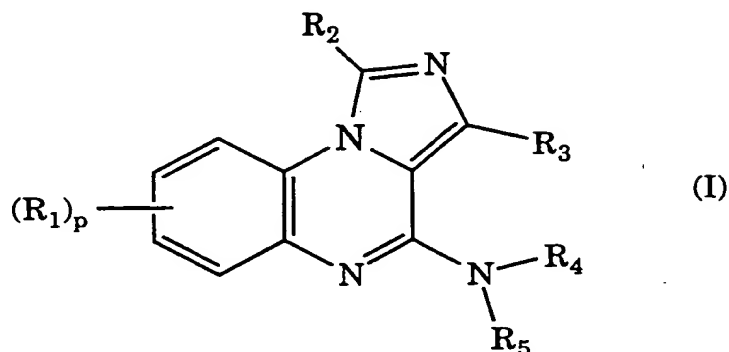
B. N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine

The above obtained **510A** in neat TFA (2 mL) was stirred for 1.0 hr. The mixture was concentrated *in vacuo* and the residue was partitioned between 1.0N NaOH and EtOAc. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (x2) and the organic layers were washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The crude product was purified by recrystallization from CH₂Cl₂ and hexane to give 60 mg of **510B** as a crystalline material. HPLC Ret time: 2.98 min (by HPLC Method 2).

What is claimed is:

1. An imidazoquinoxaline compound of the following formula I or a salt thereof:

5



where

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

each R₁, and R₂ and R₃, are independently selected from:

- 10 (1) hydrogen or R₆,
 where R₆ is alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z₁, Z₂ and
 15 one or more groups Z₃;
- (2) -OH or -OR₆;
- (3) -SH or -SR₆;
- (4) -C(O)_qH, -C(O)_qR₆ or -O-C(O)_qR₆, where q is 1 or 2;
- (5) -SO₃H or -S(O)_qR₆;
- 20 (6) halo;
- (7) cyano;
- (8) nitro;
- (9) -Z₄-NR₇R₈;
- (10) -Z₄-N(R₉)-Z₅-NR₁₀R₁₁;
- 25 (11) -Z₄-N(R₁₂)-Z₅-R₆;
- (12) -SiR₁₃R₁₄R₁₅;
- (13) -P(O)(OR₆)₂;

(14) $-\text{CH}=\text{N}-\text{OR}_6$;

(15) any two groups R_1 may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or

(16) any two groups R_1 may, together with the carbons to which they are attached, form a heterocyclo group, which group is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

R_4 and R_5 :

(1) are each independently hydrogen, R_6 , or $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}_6$; or

(2) together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached complete a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated heterocyclic ring which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 , which heterocyclic ring may optionally have fused to it a benzene ring itself unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

R_7 , R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} , R_{11} and R_{12} :

(1) are each independently hydrogen or R_6 ;

(2) R_7 and R_8 may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or

(3) any two of R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

R_{13} , R_{14} and R_{15} are each independently:

(1) alkyl; or

(2) phenyl;

Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 are each independently:

- (1) hydrogen or Z_6 , where Z_6 is (i) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkylaryl, cycloalkylaryl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl; (ii) a group (i) which is itself substituted by one or more of the same or different groups (i); or (iii) a group (i) or (ii) which is substituted by one or more of the following groups (2) to (16) of the definition of Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;
- (2) -OH or -O Z_6 ;
- (3) -SH or -S Z_6 ;
- (4) -C(O) $_q$ H, -C(O) $_q$ Z_6 or -O-C(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;
- (5) -SO $_3$ H or -S(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;
- (6) halo;
- (7) cyano;
- (8) nitro;
- (9) - Z_4 -N Z_7 Z_8 ;
- (10) - Z_4 -N(Z_9)- Z_5 -N Z_7 Z_8 ;
- (11) - Z_4 -N(Z_{10})- Z_5 - Z_6 ;
- (12) - Z_4 -N(Z_{10})- Z_5 -H;
- (13) oxo;
- (14) -O-C(O)- Z_6 ;
- (15) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached; or
- (16) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be -O-(CH $_2$) $_q$ -O-;

Z_4 and Z_5 are each independently:

- (1) a single bond;
- (2) - Z_{11} -S(O) $_q$ - Z_{12} -;
- (3) - Z_{11} -C(O)- Z_{12} -;
- (4) - Z_{11} -C(S)- Z_{12} -;

- (5) $-Z_{11}-O-Z_{12}-$;
- (6) $-Z_{11}-S-Z_{12}-$;
- (7) $-Z_{11}-O-C(O)-Z_{12}-$; or
- (8) $-Z_{11}-C(O)-O-Z_{12}-$;

5 Z_7, Z_8, Z_9 and Z_{10} :

- (1) are each independently hydrogen or Z_6 ;
- (2) Z_7 and Z_8 , or Z_6 and Z_{10} , may together be alkylene or
 10 alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated
 or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which
 they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or
 substituted with Z_1, Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
- (3) Z_7 or Z_8 , together with Z_9 , may be alkylene or alkenylene
 completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or
 15 unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to
 which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted
 or substituted with Z_1, Z_2 and Z_3 ; and

Z_{11} and Z_{12} are each independently:

- (1) a single bond;
- (2) alkylene;
- 20 (3) alkenylene; or
- (4) alkynylene;

with the proviso that said compound is not the compound 4-amino-7-trifluoromethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-3-carboxylic acid ethyl ester.

25 2. A compound of claim 1, wherein p is 0, 1 or 2.

3. A compound of claim 1, wherein each R_1 is independently
 selected from hydrogen, alkyl, alkoxy, nitro, aryl, halo, heterocyclo, $-Z_4-$
 NR_7R_8 or $-Z_4-N(R_{12})-Z_5-R_6$.

30

4. A compound of claim 1, wherein R_2 is hydrogen or alkyl.

5. A compound of claim 1, wherein R_3 is hydrogen or alkyl.

6. A compound of claim 1, wherein one of R₄ or R₅ is hydrogen or alkyl, and the other is aryl, or heteroaryl, either of which is substituted with Z₁, Z₂ and one or two groups Z₃.

5

7. A compound of claim 1, wherein said compound is substantially free of the corresponding 1,2-regioisomer.

8. A compound of claim 1, which compound of the formula I or salt thereof is selected from the group consisting of:

- 10 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 15 N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]acetamide;
- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]hexanamide;
- 20 N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-methoxypropanamide;
- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-N'-ethylurea;
- N-(2-Bromophenyl)-8-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2-Bromophenyl)-1-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromophenyl)-1-(phenylthio)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4,8-diamine;
- 30 N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]acetamide;
- N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]hexanamide;

- N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]benzeneacetamide;
- [2-[[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]-2-oxoethyl]carbamic acid, 1,1-dimethylethyl ester;
- 5 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Nitrophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Diethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 4-[(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzonitrile;
- N-(2,3-Dihydro-1H-inden-5-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[3-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Decylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-[2-Methyl-6-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-3-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Bis(1-methylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-(2,5-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,3-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[3-Methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-(Phenylmethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[4-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Propylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[3,5-Bis(1,1-dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 amine;
- N-(3-Ethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[3-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Cyclohexylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2,6-Dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,4,5-Trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Methoxy-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-N-ethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
5 N-(3-Phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3-(Trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[4-(4-Chlorophenoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3-(Phenylmethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
10 N-(2,3-Dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(Trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(1,4-Benzodioxin-6-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
15 N-(4-Chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3-Methoxy-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Bromo-5-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
20 N-(2-Bromo-4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Difluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Iodophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,5-Difluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,4-Difluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
25 N-(4-Chloro-3-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Bromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
30 N-(4-Fluoro-3-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-5-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,5-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,5-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(4-Chlorophenyl)-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,5-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(4-Chloro-1-naphthalenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,4,5-Trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[4-(4-Morpholinyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[4-(Dimethylamino)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(1H-Pyrrol-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[4-(1-Piperidiny]phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-[2-(1-Piperidiny]phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(6-Quinoliny]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3-Pyridiny]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-Bromo-4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-
- 15 4-amine;
N-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Bromo-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3-Bromo-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3-Fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,5-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Benzoylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Pyridiny]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(Phenylmethyl)-N-(2-pyridiny]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
- 25 amine;
N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-Chloro-4-(1,1-dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(2-Ethyl-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(5-Chloro-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Chloro-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Bromo-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2-Chloro-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(1,3,5-Trimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4,6-Trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4,6-Tribromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,5-Dichloro-2-pyridinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-propylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
3-Chloro-4-[[imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl]amino]benzonitrile;
N-(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
1-(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)-1H-indole-5-carbonitrile;
N-[2-(1H-Imidazol-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-Phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-Methyl-N-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,3-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(3-Chlorophenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-[(Phenylmethyl)thio]ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[[2-[[2-(Hydroxymethyl)phenyl]thio]phenyl]methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(1-Cyclohexen-1-yl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-[Ethyl(3-methylphenyl)amino]ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-Hexylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(4-Methylphenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[(2-Chlorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3-(2-Methyl-1-piperidiny)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(2-Pyridinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[1-(1-Naphthalenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[(Tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[(2-Aminophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
4-[(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-1-piperidinecarboxylic acid, ethyl ester;
4-[4-(Phenylmethyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline;
N-[[4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
4-[4-(2-Pyridinyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline;

- (S)-N-[1-(Phenylmethyl)-3-pyrrolidinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[(2-Chloro-6-phenoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 4-[4-[2-Nitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline;
- N-Propylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-Cyclopropylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-(4-Fluorophenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-Hexyl-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-Methyl-N-(phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(3-Methoxypropyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [S-(R*,R*)]-2-[(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-1-phenyl-1,3-propanediol;
- 15 N-[(2-Methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Furanylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[(2,4-Difluorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-(3-Pyridinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(3,3-Dimethylbutyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(Phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-Cyclohexylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 4-(4-Morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline;
- 25 N-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-chloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-7,8-dichloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-
- 30 3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;

- [4-[(2-Chlorophenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 7-Chloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 7,8-Dichloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 10 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 7-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 [7-Chloro-4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 7,8-Dichloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 7-Chloro-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 25 7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 30 7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;

7-Chloro-N-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

[7-Chloro-4-[(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;

5 7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-N-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

[7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;

10 [4-[(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;

7-Chloro-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

[7-Chloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;

15 7,8-Dichloro-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

[7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;

20 [7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;

[4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;

N-(2-Bromophenyl)-8-chloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

25 [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-7,8-dichloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;

[4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-8-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;

30 [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;

8-Chloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

[4-[(2-Chlorophenyl)amino]-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;

- [7-Chloro-4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [7-Chloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 5 [8-Chloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 10 [7-Chloro-4-[(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [8-Chloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 15 [4-[(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [7-Chloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [8-Chloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 20 [7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 25 N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,4-Dichloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine
- N-(2,6-Dichloro-3-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4,6-trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dichlorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(5-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dibromophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4,6-trimethyl-3-pyridinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 9-Nitro-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Dimethyl-3-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(3-Bromo-2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,4-Dichloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichloro-3-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 amine;
- N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 9-Nitro-N-(2,4,6-trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dichlorophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(trifluoromethoxy)-phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(5-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2-Bromophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dibromophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,4,6-Tribromophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-propylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-[2,6-Dibromo-4-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-Bromo-4-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(3,5-Dichloro-4-pyridinyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-methoxypropanamide;
- N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-2-cyanoacetamide;
- N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-dimethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 25 N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-diethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7,8-diol;
- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-2-thiophenebutanamide;
- 30 N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
- N⁴-(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
- N⁴-[2,6-Dimethyl-3-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;

- N⁴-(3-Bromo-2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
- 5 N⁴-(2,4-Dichloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-iodoimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-3-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-3-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-3-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-ethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 30 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(1-methylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

- N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-8-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]hexanamide;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-diethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-dimethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
1-Acetyl-4-[4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]piperazine;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(cyclopropylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(cyclohexylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(cyclopentyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
N-[2-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]ethyl]acetamide;
1-[3-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]propyl]-2-pyrrolidinone;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[2-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[2-(2-pyridinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(3-1H-imidazol-1-ylpropyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 5 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-(2-pyridinyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-ethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-1-piperazinecarboxylic acid ethyl ester;
- 10 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-1-piperazinecarboxaldehyde;
- 15 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(1-piperidinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[(tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 20 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol;
- N-(3,5-Dimethyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(phenylmethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 6-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 6-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-fluoro-6-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-6,8-bis(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- 6,8-Bis(4-acetyl-1-piperazinyl)-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷,N⁷-dimethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 5 [4-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]amino]-4-oxobutyl]carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷,N⁷-diethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 10 N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]acetamide;
N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]benzeneacetamide;
- 15 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
4-Amino-N-[4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]butanamide dihydrochloride;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-ethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 20 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-(phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-hydroxy-3-methylbutanamide;
- 25 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N⁴-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dihydroxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-g]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-2,3-dihydro-1,4-dioxino[2,3-g]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-amine;
N-[2,6-Dimethyl-4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-[2,6-Dimethyl-4-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxylic acid methyl ester;
- 5 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxylic acid;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxamide;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-(2-methoxyethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 7-[2-(Acetyloxy)ethoxy]-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(2-hydroxyethoxy)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)methoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[2-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(1-methyl-3-pyrrolidinyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-8-
10 methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-ethoxy-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-ethoxy-7-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]-8-ethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-8-ethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-ethoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-3-
20 furanyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-8-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-ethoxy-8-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 3,5-Dichloro-N-cyclopropyl-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzamide;
- N-(2-Bromo-4,6-difluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-
30 a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 3,5-Dichloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzoic acid;
- N-(2,4-Dibromo-6-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- 3,5-Dichloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzenesulfonamide;
- 3-Chloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-5-methylbenzenesulfonic acid;
- 5 N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,4-Dichloro-6-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-7,8-
- 10 dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-Fluoro-6-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(2-Bromo-6-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromo-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-
- 20 a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromo-4-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Difluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2,4,6-Trifluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 3-Chloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-5-methylbenzonitrile;
- 3-Chloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-5-
- 30 methylbenzamide;
- N-(2-Chloro-3,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-5,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-6-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(phenylmethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(2-hydroxyethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(3-hydroxypropoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(2-methoxyethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 8-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-[[2-(2-pyridinyl)ethyl]amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[(tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁸-(2-Aminoethyl)-N⁴-(2-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[3-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 30 piperazinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[2-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

- N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[6-(dimethylamino)hexyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[4-(dimethylamino)butyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
5 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
10 1-[3-[[4-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]propyl]-2-pyrrolidinone;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[2-(4-pyridinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
15 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -(cyclopropylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
7-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[4-(dimethylamino)butyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
20 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[6-(dimethylamino)hexyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[3-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
25 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -cyclopropylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[1-(phenylmethyl)-4-piperidinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[3-(methylphenylamino)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
30 N^7 -[(2-Aminophenyl)methyl]- N^4 -(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(4-morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 (S)-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 15 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-(2-thienylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-2-yl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 20 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[2-(2-thienyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- (R)-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 7-[4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)-1-piperazinyl]-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]-N-(1-methylethyl)-1-piperazineacetamide;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(4-phenyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 1-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]-4-(2-furanylcarbonyl)piperazine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-(2-methoxyethyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxaldehyde;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxaldehyde oxime;
- 5 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-ol;
- 2-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7-hydroxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]oxy]-2-propenenitrile;
- 7-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-2,3-dihydro-1,4-dioxino[2,3-
10 g]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-2-carbonitrile;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-bis[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-bis[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-Cyclohexyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4-amine;
- 1-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-1,7,8-trimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxy-N¹-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1,4-diamine;
- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]-N-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]acetamide;
- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-
25 a]quinoxalin-1-yl]acetamide;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1,4-diamine, dihydrochloride;
- 3-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carbonitrile;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carboxamide;

- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carboxylic acid;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carboxylic acid methyl ester;
- 5 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-ol;
- N-[2-Chloro-6-methyl-4-(4-morpholinyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-4-methyl-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,9-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7,9-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-6,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-[[[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]amino]methyl]phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-
- 20 4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-N⁸-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-4-methyl-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-N⁸-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 5 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[4-(dimethylamino)butyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 10 N-[1-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-pyrrolidinyl]acetamide;
- 1-Acetyl-4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]piperazine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-4-methyl-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-8-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N¹,N¹-dimethyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1,4-diamine;
- 20 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-[[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]amino]methyl]phenyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-N⁷-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 25 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-1-piperazinyl]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-methoxy-N⁷-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;

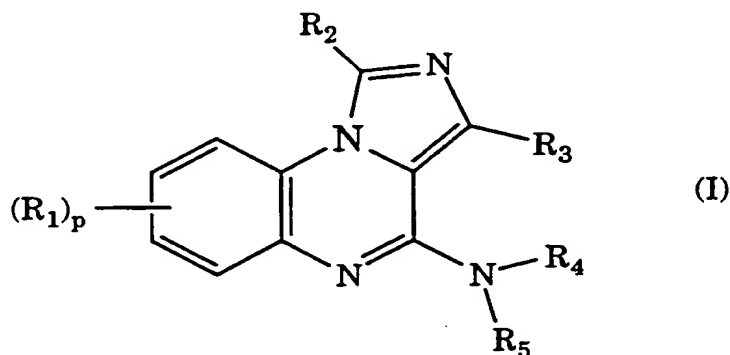
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁷-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 4-Amino-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxamide;
- 4-Amino-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxamide;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy- α -methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol;
- 10 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]- α -ethyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy- α -(1-methylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol;
- 15 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-N-ethyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-N-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-(phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
- 20 N-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]carbonyl]alanine ethyl ester;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-pentylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
- 25 N-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]carbonyl]glycine ethyl ester;
- (S)-4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-(1-phenylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-N-cyclohexyl-7,8-
- 30 dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-(1-methylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
- N-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-propanol;

4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-9-ol;
 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(1,3-dioxolan-4-ylmethoxy)-8-
 methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(1-methyl-3-
 5 piperidinyl)methoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine; and

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-methylimidazo[1,5-
 a]quinoxalin-4-amine.

9. A method for the treatment of a protein tyrosine kinase-
 10 associated disorder, comprising the step of administering to a subject in
 need thereof an amount effective therefor of at least one compound of the
 following formula I or salt thereof:



15 where

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

each R₁, and R₂ and R₃, are independently selected from:

(1) hydrogen or R₆,

20 where R₆ is alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl,
 cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl,
 aralkyl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl, each of
 which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z₁, Z₂ and
 one or more groups Z₃;

(2) -OH or -OR₆;

25 (3) -SH or -SR₆;

(4) -C(O)_qH, -C(O)_qR₆ or -O-C(O)_qR₆, where q is 1 or 2;

(5) -SO₃H or -S(O)_qR₆;

- (6) halo;
- (7) cyano;
- (8) nitro;
- (9) $-Z_4-NR_7R_8$;
- 5 (10) $-Z_4-N(R_9)-Z_5-NR_{10}R_{11}$;
- (11) $-Z_4-N(R_{12})-Z_5-R_6$;
- (12) $-SiR_{13}R_{14}R_{15}$;
- (13) $-P(O)(OR_6)_2$;
- (14) $-CH=N-OR_6$;
- 10 (15) any two groups R_1 may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
- 15 (16) any two groups R_1 may, together with the carbons to which they are attached, form a heterocyclo group, which group is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

R_4 and R_5 :

- 20 (1) are each independently hydrogen, R_6 , or $-C(O)R_6$; or
- (2) together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached complete a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated heterocyclic ring which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 , which heterocyclic
- 25 ring may optionally have fused to it a benzene ring itself unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

R_7 , R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} , R_{11} and R_{12} :

- (1) are each independently hydrogen or R_6 ;
- (2) R_7 and R_8 may together be alkylene or alkenylene,
- 30 completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or

- (3) any two of R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;
- R_{13} , R_{14} and R_{15} are each independently:
- (1) alkyl; or
 - (2) phenyl;
- Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 are each independently:
- (1) hydrogen or Z_6 , where Z_6 is (i) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkylaryl, cycloalkylaryl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl; (ii) a group (i) which is itself substituted by one or more of the same or different groups (i); or (iii) a group (i) or (ii) which is substituted by one or more of the following groups (2) to (16) of the definition of Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;
 - (2) -OH or -O Z_6 ;
 - (3) -SH or -S Z_6 ;
 - (4) -C(O) $_q$ H, -C(O) $_q$ Z_6 or -O-C(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;
 - (5) -SO $_3$ H or -S(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;
 - (6) halo;
 - (7) cyano;
 - (8) nitro;
 - (9) - Z_4 -N Z_7 Z_8 ;
 - (10) - Z_4 -N(Z_9)- Z_5 -N Z_7 Z_8 ;
 - (11) - Z_4 -N(Z_{10})- Z_5 - Z_6 ;
 - (12) - Z_4 -N(Z_{10})- Z_5 -H;
 - (13) oxo;
 - (14) -O-C(O)- Z_6 ;
 - (15) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated

or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached; or

(16) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be $-O-(CH_2)_q-O-$;

Z_4 and Z_5 are each independently:

- 5 (1) a single bond;
- (2) $-Z_{11}-S(O)_q-Z_{12}-$;
- (3) $-Z_{11}-C(O)-Z_{12}-$;
- (4) $-Z_{11}-C(S)-Z_{12}-$;
- (5) $-Z_{11}-O-Z_{12}-$;
- 10 (6) $-Z_{11}-S-Z_{12}-$;
- (7) $-Z_{11}-O-C(O)-Z_{12}-$; or
- (8) $-Z_{11}-C(O)-O-Z_{12}-$;

Z_7 , Z_8 , Z_9 and Z_{10} :

- (1) are each independently hydrogen or Z_6 ;
- 15 (2) Z_7 and Z_8 , or Z_6 and Z_{10} , may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
- 20 (3) Z_7 or Z_8 , together with Z_9 , may be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; and

25 Z_{11} and Z_{12} are each independently:

- (1) a single bond;
- (2) alkylene;
- (3) alkenylene; or
- 30 (4) alkynylene.

10. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is transplant rejection.

11. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is rheumatoid arthritis.

12. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is multiple sclerosis.

13. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is inflammatory bowel disease.

14. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is lupus.

15. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is graft vs. host disease.

16. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is a T-cell mediated hypersensitivity disease.

17. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is psoriasis.

18. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is Hashimoto's thyroiditis.

19. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is Guillain-Barre syndrome.

20. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is a cancer where a Src-family kinase is activated or overexpressed or where Src-family kinase activity facilitates tumor growth or survival.

21. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is contact dermatitis.

22. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is an allergic disease.

5 23. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is asthma.

24. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is ischemic or reperfusion injury.

10

25. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is atopic dermatitis.

26. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase-associated disorder is allergic rhinitis.

15

27. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase is Lck.

28. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase is Fyn.

20

29. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase is Lyn.

25

30. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase is Hck.

31. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase is Fgr.

30

32. The method of claim 9, wherein said protein tyrosine kinase is Src.

33. The method of claim 9, wherein said compound of the formula I or salt thereof is administered, simultaneously or sequentially, with an antiinflammatory, antiproliferative,
5 chemotherapeutic agent, immunosuppressant or PTK inhibitor other than a compound of the formula I or salt thereof.

34. The method of claim 33, wherein said compound of the formula I or salt thereof is administered with one or more of another
10 PTK inhibitor; cyclosporin A; CTLA4-Ig; antibodies selected from anti-ICAM-3, anti-IL-2 receptor (Anti-Tac), anti-CD45RB, anti-CD2, anti-CD3 (OKT-3), anti-CD4, anti-CD80, anti-CD86, and monoclonal antibody OKT3; agents blocking the interaction between CD40 and gp39; fusion
15 proteins constructed from CD40 and gp39; inhibitors of NF-kappa B function; non-steroidal antiinflammatory drugs (NSAIDs); steroids; gold compounds; antiproliferative agents; FK506 (tacrolimus, Prograf); mycophenolate mofetil; cytotoxic drugs; TNF- α inhibitors; anti-TNF antibodies or soluble TNF receptor; and rapamycin (sirolimus or Rapamune) or derivatives thereof.

20

35. The method of claim 9, wherein said compound of the formula I or salt thereof is selected from the group consisting of:

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

25 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]acetamide;

30 N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]hexanamide;

N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-methoxypropanamide;

- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-N'-ethylurea;
- N-(2-Bromophenyl)-8-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2-Bromophenyl)-1-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromophenyl)-1-(phenylthio)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4,8-diamine;
- 10 N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]acetamide;
- N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]hexanamide;
- N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]benzeneacetamide;
- 15 [2-[[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]-2-oxoethyl]carbamic acid, 1,1-dimethylethyl ester;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-(2-Nitrophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Diethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 4-[(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzonitrile;
- N-(2,3-Dihydro-1H-inden-5-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-[3-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Decylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-Methyl-6-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-3-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Bis(1-methylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,5-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2,3-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3-Methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
5 N-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(Phenylmethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[4-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Propylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3,5-Bis(1,1-dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
10 N-(3-Ethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Cyclohexylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
15 N-(3,4,5-Trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Methoxy-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-N-ethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3-Phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3-(Trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
20 N-[4-(4-Chlorophenoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3-(Phenylmethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,3-Dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(Trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
25 N-(1,4-Benzodioxin-6-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3-Methoxy-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
30 N-(2-Bromo-5-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Bromo-4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2,6-Difluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Iodophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,5-Difluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,4-Difluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
5 N-(4-Chloro-3-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Bromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
10 N-(4-Fluoro-3-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-5-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,5-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,5-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Chlorophenyl)-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
15 N-(3,5-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Chloro-1-naphthalenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,4,5-Trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[4-(4-Morpholinyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
20 N-[4-(Dimethylamino)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(1H-Pyrrol-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[4-(1-Piperidiny)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(1-Piperidiny)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amin ;
N-(6-Quinoliny)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
25 N-(3-Pyridiny)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-Bromo-4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
30 N-(2-Bromo-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3-Bromo-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3-Fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(3,5-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Benzoylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Pyridinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(Phenylmethyl)-N-(2-pyridinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
5 amine;
N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
amine;
N-[2-Chloro-4-(1,1-dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-
4-amine;
10 N-(2-Ethyl-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(5-Chloro-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Chloro-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Bromo-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
15 N-(1,3,5-Trimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
amine;
N-(4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
amine;
N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
20 amine;
N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4,6-Trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4,6-Tribromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
25 N-(3,5-Dichloro-2-pyridinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
amine;
N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-propylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
3-Chloro-4-[[imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl]amino]benzonitrile;
30 N-(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
1-(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)-1H-indole-5-carbonitrile;
N-[2-(1H-Imidazol-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-Phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
5 N-Methyl-N-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,3-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
10 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
15 N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
20 N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(3-Chlorophenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-[(Phenylmethyl)thio]ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
25 N-[[2-[[2-(Hydroxymethyl)phenyl]thio]phenyl]methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(1-Cyclohexen-1-yl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-[Ethyl(3-methylphenyl)amino]ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
30 N-Hexylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(4-Methylphenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[(2-Chlorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3-(2-Methyl-1-piperidinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-[2-(2-Pyridinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[1-(1-Naphthalenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[(Tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-[2-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[(2-Aminophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
4-[(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-1-piperidinecarboxylic acid, ethyl ester;
4-[4-(Phenylmethyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline;
- 10 N-[[4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
4-[4-(2-Pyridinyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline;
(S)-N-[1-(Phenylmethyl)-3-pyrrolidinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-[(2-Chloro-6-phenoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
4-[4-[2-Nitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline;
N-Propylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-Cyclopropylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(4-Fluorophenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-Hexyl-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-Methyl-N-(phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3-Methoxypropyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 [S-(R*,R*)]-2-[(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-1-phenyl-1,3-propanediol;
N-[(2-Methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Furanylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(4-Morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[(2,4-Difluorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3-Pyridinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,3-Dimethylbutyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(Phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-Cyclohexylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
4-(4-Morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline;
N-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
5 N-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-chloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
[4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-7,8-dichloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
10 N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
[4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
[4-[(2-Chlorophenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
15 7-Chloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
7,8-Dichloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
20 N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
25 a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
7-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
[7-Chloro-4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
30 7,8-Dichloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- 7-Chloro-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 5 7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 10 7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 15 7-Chloro-N-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [7-Chloro-4-[(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-N-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 [7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- [4-[(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 25 7-Chloro-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [7-Chloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 7,8-Dichloro-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 [7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;

- [7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 5 [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- N-(2-Bromophenyl)-8-chloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-7,8-dichloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 10 [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-8-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 8-Chloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [4-[(2-Chlorophenyl)amino]-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 15 [7-Chloro-4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [7-Chloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 20 [8-Chloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 25 [7-Chloro-4-[(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [8-Chloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 30 [4-[(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [7-Chloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;

- [8-Chloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- [7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 5 [7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,4-Dichloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine
- 10 N-(2,6-Dichloro-3-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4,6-trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dichlorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(5-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2,6-Dibromophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]-quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4,6-trimethyl-3-pyridinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 9-Nitro-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Dimethyl-3-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(3-Bromo-2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2,4-Dichloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichloro-3-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 9-Nitro-N-(2,4,6-trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dichlorophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 a)quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(trifluoromethoxy)-phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(5-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-(4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dibromophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,4,6-Tribromophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-propylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Dibromo-4-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-Bromo-4-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 a)quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(3,5-Dichloro-4-pyridinyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo-[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-methoxypropanamide;
- 5 N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-2-cyanoacetamide;
N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-dimethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-diethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-
- 10 4,8-diamine;
4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7,8-diol;
N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-2-thiophenebutanamide;
N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
- 15 N⁴-(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
N⁴-[2,6-Dimethyl-3-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
N⁴-(3-Bromo-2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
- 20 N⁴-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
N⁴-(2,4-Dichloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-iodoimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
- 25 amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-3-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-3-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
5 N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-3-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
10 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-ethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
15 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(1-methylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-8-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
20 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
25 N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]hexanamide;
N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-diethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
30 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-dimethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
1-Acetyl-4-[4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]piperazine;

N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(cyclopropylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(cyclohexylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

5 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(cyclopentyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N-[2-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]ethyl]acetamide;

1-[3-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-
10 a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]propyl]-2-pyrrolidinone;

N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[2-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

15 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[2-(2-pyridinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(3-1H-imidazol-1-ylpropyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-(2-pyridinyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

25 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-ethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-
a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-1-piperazinecarboxylic acid ethyl ester;

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-
30 piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-1-piperazinecarboxaldehyde;

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(1-piperidinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[(tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 5 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol;
- N-(3,5-Dimethyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(phenylmethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 6-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 6-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-fluoro-6-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-6,8-bis(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 6,8-Bis(4-acetyl-1-piperazinyl)-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷,N⁷-dimethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- [4-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]amino]-4-oxobutyl]carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester;
- 25 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷,N⁷-diethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]acetamide;
- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]benzeneacetamide;
- 30 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 4-Amino-N-[4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]butanamide dihydrochloride;

- N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -ethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -(phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 5 N -[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-hydroxy-3-methylbutanamide;
- N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N -(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N^4 -(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dihydroxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-g]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-2,3-dihydro-1,4-dioxino[2,3-g]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-amine;
- N -[2,6-Dimethyl-4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N -[2,6-Dimethyl-4-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]phenyl]-7,8-
- 20 dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxylic acid methyl ester;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxylic acid;
- 25 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxamide;
- N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[2-(4-
- 30 morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-(2-methoxyethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 7-[2-(Acetyloxy)ethoxy]-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(2-hydroxyethoxy)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)methoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[2-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(1-methyl-3-pyrrolidinyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-ethoxy-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-ethoxy-7-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]-8-ethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-8-ethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-ethoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-8-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-ethoxy-8-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 3,5-Dichloro-N-cyclopropyl-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzamide;
- N-(2-Bromo-4,6-difluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 3,5-Dichloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzoic acid;
- N-(2,4-Dibromo-6-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 3,5-Dichloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzenesulfonamide;
- 3-Chloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-5-methylbenzenesulfonic acid;
- N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,4-Dichloro-6-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-[2-Fluoro-6-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromo-6-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromo-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2-Bromo-4-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Difluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,4,6-Trifluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 3-Chloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-5-methylbenzonitrile;
- 3-Chloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-5-methylbenzamide;
- 15 N-(2-Chloro-3,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-5,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-6-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(phenylmethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(2-hydroxyethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(3-hydroxypropoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(2-methoxyethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- 8-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-[[2-(2-pyridinyl)ethyl]amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[(tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 10 N⁸-(2-Aminoethyl)-N⁴-(2-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[3-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 15 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[2-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[6-(dimethylamino)hexyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 20 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[4-(dimethylamino)butyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 25 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 1-[3-[[4-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]propyl]-2-pyrrolidinone;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[2-(4-pyridinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 30 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-(cyclopropylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

- 7-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[4-(dimethylamino)butyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 5 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[6-(dimethylamino)hexyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[3-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 10 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-cyclopropylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[1-(phenylmethyl)-4-piperidinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[3-(methylphenylamino)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 15 N⁷-[(2-Aminophenyl)methyl]-N⁴-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(4-morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- (S)-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;

- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-(2-thienylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-2-yl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 5 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[2-(2-thienyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- (R)-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 7-[4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)-1-piperazinyl]-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]-N-(1-methylethyl)-1-piperazineacetamide;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(4-phenyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 1-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]-4-(2-furanylcarbonyl)piperazine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-(2-methoxyethyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxaldehyde;
- 20 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxaldehyde oxime;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-ol;
- 25 2-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7-hydroxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]oxy]-2-propenenitrile;
- 7-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-2,3-dihydro-1,4-dioxino[2,3-g]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-2-carbonitrile;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-bis[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-bis[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-Cyclohexyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4-amine;

- 1-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-1,7,8-trimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxy-N¹-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1,4-diamine;
- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]-N-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]acetamide;
- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]acetamide;
- 10 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1,4-diamine, dihydrochloride;
- 3-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carbonitrile;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carboxamide;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carboxylic acid;
- 20 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carboxylic acid methyl ester;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-ol;
- N-[2-Chloro-6-methyl-4-(4-morpholinyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-4-methyl-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,9-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7,9-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-6,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-[[[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]amino]methyl]phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-N⁸-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-4-methyl-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-N⁸-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[4-(dimethylamino)butyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N-[1-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-pyrrolidinyl]acetamide;

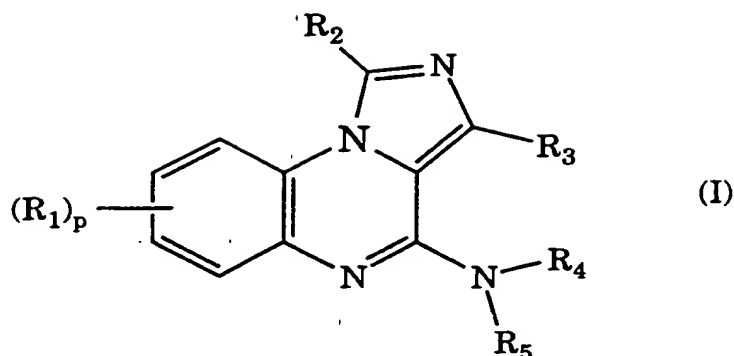
1-Acetyl-4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]piperazine;

- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-4-methyl-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-8-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N¹,N¹-dimethyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1,4-diamine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-[[[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]amino]methyl]phenyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-N⁷-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 15 cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-1-piperazinyl]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-methoxy-N⁷-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 20 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁷-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 4-Amino-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxamide;
- 4-Amino-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxamide;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy- α -methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol;
- 30 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]- α -ethyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol;

- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy- α -(1-methylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol;
4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-N-ethyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
5 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-N-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-(phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
N-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]carbonyl]alanine ethyl ester;
10 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-pentylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
N-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]carbonyl]glycine ethyl ester;
15 (S)-4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-(1-phenylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-N-cyclohexyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-(1-methylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
20 N-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-propanol;
4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-9-ol;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(1,3-dioxolan-4-ylmethoxy)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
25 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(1-methyl-3-piperidinyl)methoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine; and
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine.

30

36. A method for the treatment of a T cell mediated disorder, comprising the step of administering to a subject in need thereof an amount effective therefor of at least one compound of the following formula I or salt thereof:



where

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

5 each R_1 , and R_2 and R_3 , are independently selected from:

(1) hydrogen or R_6 ,

where R_6 is alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and one or more groups Z_3 ;

(2) -OH or -OR₆;

(3) -SH or -SR₆;

(4) -C(O)_qH, -C(O)_qR₆ or -O-C(O)_qR₆, where q is 1 or 2;

15 (5) -SO₃H or -S(O)_qR₆;

(6) halo;

(7) cyano;

(8) nitro;

(9) -Z₄-NR₇R₈;

20 (10) -Z₄-N(R₉)-Z₅-NR₁₀R₁₁;

(11) -Z₄-N(R₁₂)-Z₅-R₆;

(12) -SiR₁₃R₁₄R₁₅;

(13) -P(O)(OR₆)₂;

(14) -CH=N-OR₆;

25 (15) any two groups R_1 may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the carbon atoms to

which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or

- 5 (16) any two groups R_1 may, together with the carbons to which they are attached, form a heterocyclo group, which group is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

R_4 and R_5 :

- (1) are each independently hydrogen, R_6 , or $-C(O)R_6$; or
10 (2) together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached complete a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated heterocyclic ring which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 , which heterocyclic ring may optionally have fused to it a benzene ring itself unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

15 R_7 , R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} , R_{11} and R_{12} :

- (1) are each independently hydrogen or R_6 ;
(2) R_7 and R_8 may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
20 (3) any two of R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

R_{13} , R_{14} and R_{15} are each independently:

- (1) alkyl; or
(2) phenyl;
30 Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 are each independently:
(1) hydrogen or Z_6 , where Z_6 is (i) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkylaryl, cycloalkylaryl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl; (ii) a

group (i) which is itself substituted by one or more of the same or different groups (i); or (iii) a group (i) or (ii) which is substituted by one or more of the following groups (2) to (16) of the definition of Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

- (2) -OH or -O Z_6 ;
- (3) -SH or -S Z_6 ;
- (4) -C(O) $_q$ H, -C(O) $_q$ Z_6 or -O-C(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;
- (5) -SO $_3$ H or -S(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;
- (6) halo;
- (7) cyano;
- (8) nitro;
- (9) - Z_4 -N Z_7 Z_8 ;
- (10) - Z_4 -N(Z_9)- Z_5 -N Z_7 Z_8 ;
- (11) - Z_4 -N(Z_{10})- Z_5 - Z_6 ;
- (12) - Z_4 -N(Z_{10})- Z_5 -H;
- (13) oxo;
- (14) -O-C(O)- Z_6 ;
- (15) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached; or
- (16) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be -O-(CH $_2$) $_q$ -O-;

Z_4 and Z_5 are each independently:

- (1) a single bond;
- (2) - Z_{11} -S(O) $_q$ - Z_{12} -;
- (3) - Z_{11} -C(O)- Z_{12} -;
- (4) - Z_{11} -C(S)- Z_{12} -;
- (5) - Z_{11} -O- Z_{12} -;
- (6) - Z_{11} -S- Z_{12} -;
- (7) - Z_{11} -O-C(O)- Z_{12} -; or
- (8) - Z_{11} -C(O)-O- Z_{12} -;

Z_7 , Z_8 , Z_9 and Z_{10} :

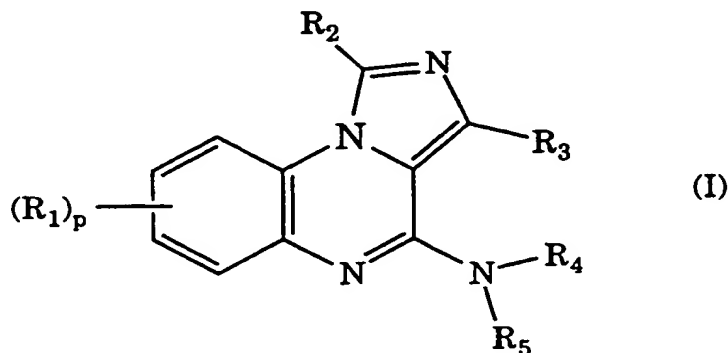
- (1) are each independently hydrogen or Z_6 ;
- (2) Z_7 and Z_8 , or Z_6 and Z_{10} , may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
- (3) Z_7 or Z_8 , together with Z_9 , may be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; and

Z_{11} and Z_{12} are each independently:

- (1) a single bond;
- (2) alkylene;
- (3) alkenylene; or
- (4) alkynylene.

37. The method of claim 36, wherein T cell activation is inhibited.

38. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a protein kinase-associated disorder, comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable vehicle or diluent and at least one compound of the following formula I or pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof in an amount effective therefor:



where

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

each R_1 , and R_2 and R_3 , are independently selected from:

- (1) hydrogen or R_6 ,
 where R_6 is alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl,
 5 cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl,
 aralkyl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl, each of
 which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and
 one or more groups Z_3 ;
 - (2) -OH or -OR₆;
 - 10 (3) -SH or -SR₆;
 - (4) -C(O)_qH, -C(O)_qR₆ or -O-C(O)_qR₆, where q is 1 or 2;
 - (5) -SO₃H or -S(O)_qR₆;
 - (6) halo;
 - (7) cyano;
 - 15 (8) nitro;
 - (9) -Z₄-NR₇R₈;
 - (10) -Z₄-N(R₉)-Z₅-NR₁₀R₁₁;
 - (11) -Z₄-N(R₁₂)-Z₅-R₆;
 - (12) -SiR₁₃R₁₄R₁₅;
 - 20 (13) -P(O)(OR₆)₂;
 - (14) -CH=N-OR₆;
 - (15) any two groups R_1 may together be alkylene or alkenylene
 completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or
 25 unsaturated ring together with the carbon atoms to
 which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted
 or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
 - (16) any two groups R_1 may, together with the carbons to which
 they are attached, form a heterocyclo group, which
 group is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and
 30 Z_3 ;
- R_4 and R_5 :
- (1) are each independently hydrogen, R_6 , or -C(O)R₆; or
 - (2) together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached
 complete a 3- to 8-membered saturated or

unsaturated heterocyclic ring which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 , which heterocyclic ring may optionally have fused to it a benzene ring itself unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

5 R_7 , R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} , R_{11} and R_{12} :

- (1) are each independently hydrogen or R_6 ;
- (2) R_7 and R_8 may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
- (3) any two of R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

R_{13} , R_{14} and R_{15} are each independently:

- (1) alkyl; or
- (2) phenyl;

20 Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 are each independently:

- (1) hydrogen or Z_6 , where Z_6 is (i) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkylaryl, cycloalkylaryl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl; (ii) a group (i) which is itself substituted by one or more of the same or different groups (i); or (iii) a group (i) or (ii) which is substituted by one or more of the following groups (2) to (16) of the definition of Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;
- (2) -OH or -O Z_6 ;
- (3) -SH or -S Z_6 ;
- (4) -C(O) $_q$ H, -C(O) $_q$ Z_6 or -O-C(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;
- (5) -SO $_3$ H or -S(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;

- (6) halo;
- (7) cyano;
- (8) nitro;
- (9) $-Z_4-NZ_7Z_8$;
- 5 (10) $-Z_4-N(Z_9)-Z_5-NZ_7Z_8$;
- (11) $-Z_4-N(Z_{10})-Z_5-Z_6$;
- (12) $-Z_4-N(Z_{10})-Z_5-H$;
- (13) oxo;
- (14) $-O-C(O)-Z_6$;
- 10 (15) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached; or
- (16) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be $-O-(CH_2)_q-O-$;
- 15 Z_4 and Z_5 are each independently:
 - (1) a single bond;
 - (2) $-Z_{11}-S(O)_q-Z_{12}-$;
 - (3) $-Z_{11}-C(O)-Z_{12}-$;
 - (4) $-Z_{11}-C(S)-Z_{12}-$;
 - 20 (5) $-Z_{11}-O-Z_{12}-$;
 - (6) $-Z_{11}-S-Z_{12}-$;
 - (7) $-Z_{11}-O-C(O)-Z_{12}-$; or
 - (8) $-Z_{11}-C(O)-O-Z_{12}-$;
- Z_7 , Z_8 , Z_9 and Z_{10} :
 - 25 (1) are each independently hydrogen or Z_6 ;
 - (2) Z_7 and Z_8 , or Z_6 and Z_{10} , may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or
 - 30 substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
 - (3) Z_7 or Z_8 , together with Z_9 , may be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to

which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; and

Z_{11} and Z_{12} are each independently:

- (1) a single bond;
- 5 (2) alkylene;
- (3) alkenylene; or
- (4) alkynylene.

39. A pharmaceutical composition of claim 38, wherein said
10 compound of the formula I or salt thereof is selected from the group consisting of:

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

15 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]acetamide;

N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]hexanamide;

20 N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-methoxypropanamide;

N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-N'-ethylurea;

N-(2-Bromophenyl)-8-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

25 N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Bromophenyl)-1-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Bromophenyl)-1-(phenylthio)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

30 N^4 -(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4,8-diamine;

N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]acetamide;

- N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]hexanamide;
- N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]benzeneacetamide;
- 5 [2-[[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]-2-oxoethyl]carbamic acid, 1,1-dimethylethyl ester;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Nitrophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-(2-Fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Diethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 4-[(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzonitrile;
- N-(2,3-Dihydro-1H-inden-5-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[3-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(4-Decylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-Methyl-6-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-3-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-[2,6-Bis(1-methylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,5-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,3-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[3-Methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 amine;
- N-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-(Phenylmethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[4-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N-(2-Propylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[3,5-Bis(1,1-dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(3-Ethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-[3-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Cyclohexylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,4,5-Trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
5 N-(2-Methoxy-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-N-ethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3-Phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3-(Trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[4-(4-Chlorophenoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
10 N-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3-(Phenylmethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,3-Dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(Trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(1,4-Benzodioxin-6-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
15 N-(4-Ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[3-Methoxy-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-
4-amine;
20 N-(2-Bromo-5-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Bromo-4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Difluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Iodophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
25 N-(2,5-Difluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,4-Difluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Chloro-3-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
amine;
30 N-(4-Bromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Fluoro-3-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-5-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2,5-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,5-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Chlorophenyl)-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,5-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
5 amine;
N-(4-Chloro-1-naphthalenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,4,5-Trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[4-(4-Morpholinyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[4-(Dimethylamino)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
10 N-[2-(1H-Pyrrol-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[4-(1-Piperidiny]phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(1-Piperidiny]phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(6-Quinoliny]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3-Pyridiny]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
15 N-(2-Chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-Bromo-4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-
4-amine; - - - - -
N-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Bromo-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
20 N-(3-Bromo-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3-Fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,5-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Benzoylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
25 N-(4-Pyridiny]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(Phenylmethyl)-N-(2-pyridiny]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
amine;
N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
amine;
30 N-[2-Chloro-4-(1,1-dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-
4-amine;
N-(2-Ethyl-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(5-Chloro-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(4-Chloro-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(4-Bromo-2-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(1,3,5-Trimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
5 amine;
N-(4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
amine;
N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
amine;
10 N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4,6-Trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dibromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4,6-Tribromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(3,5-Dichloro-2-pyridinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
15 N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
amine;
N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-propylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
3-Chloro-4-[[imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl]amino]benzonitrile;
N-(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
20 N-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
1-(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)-1H-indole-5-carbonitrile;
N-[2-(1H-Imidazol-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-Phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
25 N-(2-Phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-[2-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-Methyl-N-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,3-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
30 N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-
4-amine;

- N-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-(3-Chlorophenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-[(Phenylmethyl)thio]ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[[2-[[2-(Hydroxymethyl)phenyl]thio]phenyl]methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-[2-(1-Cyclohexen-1-yl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-[Ethyl(3-methylphenyl)amino]ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-Hexylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-[2-(4-Methylphenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[(2-Chlorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[3-(2-Methyl-1-piperidinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-(2-Pyridinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-[1-(1-Naphthalenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[(Tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[(2-Aminophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 4-[(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-1-piperidinecarboxylic acid, ethyl ester;
- 4-[4-(Phenylmethyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline;
- N-[[4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- 4-[4-(2-Pyridinyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline;
 (S)-N-[1-(Phenylmethyl)-3-pyrrolidinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
 amine;
 N-[(2-Chloro-6-phenoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
 5 amine;
 4-[4-[2-Nitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-
 a]quinoxaline;
 N-Propylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N-Cyclopropylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 10 N-[2-(4-Fluorophenyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N-Hexyl-N-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N-Methyl-N-(phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N-(3-Methoxypropyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 [S-(R*,R*)]-2-[(Imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-1-phenyl-1,3-
 15 propanediol;
 N-[(2-Methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N-(4-Methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N-(2-Furanylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N-(4-Morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 20 N-[(2,4-Difluorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N-(3-Pyridinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N-(3,3-Dimethylbutyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N-(Phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N-Cyclohexylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 25 4-(4-Morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline;
 N-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-
 a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-chloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 30 [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-7,8-dichloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-
 3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
 N-(2-Bromophenyl)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-
 4-amine;

- [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- [4-[(2-Chlorophenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 5 7-Chloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 7,8-Dichloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-(4-
- 10 morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 7-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [7-Chloro-4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 7,8-Dichloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-
- 20 a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 7-Chloro-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 [7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-
- 30 a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-N-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- [4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 7-Chloro-N-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 [7-Chloro-4-[(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-N-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 10 [4-[(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 7-Chloro-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 [7-Chloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 7,8-Dichloro-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 20 [7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 25 N-(2-Bromophenyl)-8-chloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-7,8-dichloroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-8-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- 30 [4-[(2-Bromophenyl)amino]-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 8-Chloro-N-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- [4-[(2-Chlorophenyl)amino]-7-(1,1-dimethylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [7-Chloro-4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 5 [7-Chloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [8-Chloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 10 [4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [7-Chloro-4-[(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 15 [8-Chloro-4-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- [4-[(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- [7-Chloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 20 [8-Chloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, diethyl ester;
- [7,8-Dichloro-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- 25 [7-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)-4-[(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amino]-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-3-yl]phosphonic acid, dimethyl ester;
- N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,4-Dichloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine
- 30 N-(2,6-Dichloro-3-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- 7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4,6-trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dichlorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(5-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-(2,6-Dibromophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 7,8-Dimethoxy-N-(2,4,6-trimethyl-3-pyridinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 9-Nitro-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Dimethyl-3-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-(3-Bromo-2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,4-Dichloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2,6-Dichloro-3-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 9-Nitro-N-(2,4,6-trichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dichlorophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(trifluoromethoxy)-phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(5-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dibromophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,4,6-Tribromophenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-propylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,6-Dibromo-4-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-Bromo-4-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-(3,5-Dichloro-4-pyridinyl)-9-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-9-nitroimidazo-[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-methoxypropanamide;
- N-[4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-2-cyanoacetamide;
- 25 N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-dimethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-diethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 30 4-[(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7,8-diol;
- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-2-thiophenebutanamide;
- N⁴-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;

- N^4 -(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
 N^4 -[2,6-Dimethyl-3-(1-methylethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
 N^4 -(3-Bromo-2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-4,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
 N^4 -(2,4-Dichloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,9-diamine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-iodoimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,4,6-Trimethylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-3-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-3-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-3-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^8 -ethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(1-methylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 5 N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-8-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]hexanamide;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-diethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 15 a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸,N⁸-dimethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 1-Acetyl-4-[4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]piperazine;
- 20 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(cyclopropylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(cyclohexylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-(cyclopentyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 25 a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N-[2-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]ethyl]acetamide;
- 1-[3-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]propyl]-2-pyrrolidinone;
- 30 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[2-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

- N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^8 -[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^8 -[2-(2-pyridinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 5 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^8 -(3-1H-imidazol-1-ylpropyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^8 -[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-(2-pyridinyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-ethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-1-piperazinecarboxylic acid ethyl ester;
- 15 N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-1-piperazinecarboxaldehyde;
- N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(1-piperidinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^8 -[(tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 25 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol;
- N -(3,5-Dimethyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(phenylmethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 6-Bromo- N -(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-fluoroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 6-Bromo- N -(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-fluoro-6-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-6,8-bis(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 6,8-Bis(4-acetyl-1-piperazinyl)-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷,N⁷-dimethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- [4-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]amino]-4-oxobutyl]carbamic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester;
- 10 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷,N⁷-diethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]acetamide;
- 15 N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]benzeneacetamide;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 4-Amino-N-[4-[(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]butanamide dihydrochloride;
- 20 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-ethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-(phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 25 N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-hydroxy-3-methylbutanamide;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)-8-nitroimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 N⁴-(2,6-Dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dihydroxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-g]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-2,3-dihydro-1,4-dioxino[2,3-g]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-amine;
- N-[2,6-Dimethyl-4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-[2,6-Dimethyl-4-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxylic acid methyl ester;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-10 carboxylic acid;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxamide;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-8-20 methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-(2-methoxyethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 7-[2-(Acetyloxy)ethoxy]-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(2-hydroxyethoxy)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-2-30 furanyl)methoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)methoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[2-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(1-methyl-3-pyrrolidinyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

5 N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

10 N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

15 N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-ethoxy-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-ethoxy-7-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

20 N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]-8-ethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-8-ethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-ethoxy-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

25 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-8-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-ethoxy-8-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

30 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-7-[(tetrahydro-3-furanyl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

3,5-Dichloro-N-cyclopropyl-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzamide;

N-(2-Bromo-4,6-difluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- 3,5-Dichloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzoic acid;
- N-(2,4-Dibromo-6-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 3,5-Dichloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]benzenesulfonamide;
- 3-Chloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-5-methylbenzenesulfonic acid;
- N-[2,6-Dichloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-7,8-
- 10 dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2,4-Dichloro-6-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(2,6-Dichloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-[2-Fluoro-6-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromo-6-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-
- 20 a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Dibromo-4-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Bromo-4,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2-Bromo-4-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,6-Difluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2,4,6-Trifluorophenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-
- 30 4-amine;
- 3-Chloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-5-methylbenzonitrile;
- 3-Chloro-4-[(7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-yl)amino]-5-methylbenzamide;

- N-(2-Chloro-3,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-5,6-dimethylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-6-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(phenylmethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(2-hydroxyethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-[2-(dimethylamino)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(3-hydroxypropoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-(2-methoxyethoxy)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)oxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-9-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 8-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-[[2-(2-pyridinyl)ethyl]amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[(tetrahydro-2-furanyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- 30 N⁸-(2-Aminoethyl)-N⁴-(2-chloro-6-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁸-[3-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;

- N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[2-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
5 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[6-(dimethylamino)hexyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[4-(dimethylamino)butyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
10 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
1-[[3-[[4-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]amino]propyl]-2-pyrrolidinone];
15 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[2-(4-pyridinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)- N^8 -(cyclopropylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
20 7-Bromo-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[4-(dimethylamino)butyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
25 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[6-(dimethylamino)hexyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[3-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -cyclopropylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
30 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[1-(phenylmethyl)-4-piperidinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[3-(methylphenylamino)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;

- N^7 -[(2-Aminophenyl)methyl]- N^4 -(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(4-morpholinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 10 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 15 (S)-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 20 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -(2-thienylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-2-yl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 25 N^4 -(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)- N^7 -[2-(2-thienyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
(R)-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 7-[4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)-1-piperazinyl]-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 30 4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]-N-(1-methylethyl)-1-piperazineacetamide;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(4-phenyl-1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- 1-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-7-yl]-4-(2-furanylcarbonyl)piperazine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-(2-methoxyethyl)-1-piperazinyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxaldehyde;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxaldehyde oxime;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-
- 10 a]quinoxalin-7-ol;
- 2-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7-hydroxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]oxy]-2-propenenitrile;
- 7-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-2,3-dihydro-1,4-dioxino[2,3-g]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-2-carbonitrile;
- 15 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-bis[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-bis[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-Cyclohexyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4-amine;
- 20 1-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-1,7,8-trimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxy-N¹-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1,4-diamine;
- 25 N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]-N-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]acetamide;
- N-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]acetamide;
- 30 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1,4-diamine, dihydrochloride;
- 3-Chloro-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carbonitrile;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carboxamide;
- 5 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carboxylic acid;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-8-carboxylic acid methyl ester;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-ol;
- 10 N-[2-Chloro-6-methyl-4-(4-morpholinyl)phenyl]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-4-methyl-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)imidazo[1,5-
- 15 a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,9-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7,9-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 20 N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-6,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-[[[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]amino]methyl]phenyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 25 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-methoxy-N⁸-[3-(4-
- 30 morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-4-methyl-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)-7-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-8-(1-piperazinyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 5 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-N⁸-[3-(4-morpholinyl)propyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]-7-[2-
- 10 (4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁸-[4-(dimethylamino)butyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,8-diamine;
- N-[1-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]-3-
- 15 pyrrolidinyl]acetamide;
- 1-Acetyl-4-[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-8-yl]piperazine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-(hexahydro-4-methyl-1H-1,4-diazepin-1-yl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-
- 20 amine;
- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]-8-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N¹,N¹-dimethyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1,4-diamine;
- 25 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-[4-[[[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]amino]methyl]phenyl]-7-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-N⁷-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 30 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-N⁷-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

- N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-[4-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-1-piperazinyl]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-8-methoxy-N⁷-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- 5 N⁴-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-N⁷-[2-(dimethylamino)ethyl]-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-4,7-diamine;
- cis-N-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-7-(3,5-dimethyl-1-piperazinyl)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;
- 4-Amino-N-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-
- 10 carboxamide;
- 4-Amino-N-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-7-carboxamide;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy- α -methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol;
- 15 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]- α -ethyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy- α -(1-methylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-methanol;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-N-ethyl-7,8-
- 20 dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-N-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-(phenylmethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
- 25 N-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]carbonyl]alanine ethyl ester;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-pentylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
- N-[[4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-
- 30 dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-1-yl]carbonyl]glycine ethyl ester;
- (S)-4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-(1-phenylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;
- 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-N-cyclohexyl-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;

4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxy-N-(1-methylethyl)imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-carboxamide;

N-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]-7,8-dimethoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-1-propanol;

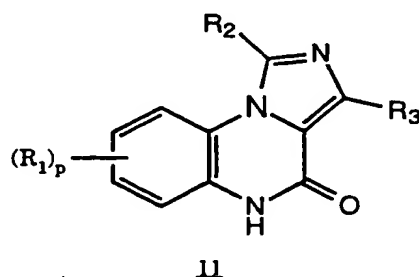
5 4-[(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)amino]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-9-ol;
N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7-(1,3-dioxolan-4-ylmethoxy)-8-methoxyimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine;

N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-8-methoxy-7-[(1-methyl-3-piperidiny]methoxy]imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine; and

10 N-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxy-1-methylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxalin-4-amine.

40. A method for the preparation of a compound of the following formula 11 or salt thereof:

15



where

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

20 each R₁, and R₂ and R₃, are independently selected from:

(1) hydrogen or R₆,

where R₆ is alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z₁, Z₂ and one or more groups Z₃;

25

(2) -OH or -OR₆;

(3) -SH or -SR₆;

- (4) $-\text{C}(\text{O})_q\text{H}$, $-\text{C}(\text{O})_q\text{R}_6$ or $-\text{O}-\text{C}(\text{O})_q\text{R}_6$, where q is 1 or 2;
- (5) $-\text{SO}_3\text{H}$ or $-\text{S}(\text{O})_q\text{R}_6$;
- (6) halo;
- (7) cyano;
- 5 (8) nitro;
- (9) $-\text{Z}_4-\text{NR}_7\text{R}_8$;
- (10) $-\text{Z}_4-\text{N}(\text{R}_9)-\text{Z}_5-\text{NR}_{10}\text{R}_{11}$;
- (11) $-\text{Z}_4-\text{N}(\text{R}_{12})-\text{Z}_5-\text{R}_6$;
- (12) $-\text{SiR}_{13}\text{R}_{14}\text{R}_{15}$;
- 10 (13) $-\text{P}(\text{O})(\text{OR}_6)_2$;
- (14) $-\text{CH}=\text{N}-\text{OR}_6$;
- (15) any two groups R_1 may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
- 15 (16) any two groups R_1 may, together with the carbons to which they are attached, form a heterocyclo group, which group is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;
- 20 R_7 , R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} , R_{11} and R_{12} :
- (1) are each independently hydrogen or R_6 ;
- (2) R_7 and R_8 may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
- 25 (3) any two of R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;
- 30 R_{13} , R_{14} and R_{15} are each independently:

(1) alkyl; or

(2) phenyl;

Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 are each independently:

- (1) hydrogen or Z_6 , where Z_6 is (i) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl,
 5 cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl,
 cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkylaryl,
 cycloalkylaryl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl; (ii) a
 group (i) which is itself substituted by one or more of
 the same or different groups (i); or (iii) a group (i) or
 10 (ii) which is substituted by one or more of the
 following groups (2) to (16) of the definition of Z_1 , Z_2
 and Z_3 ;
- (2) -OH or -O Z_6 ;
- (3) -SH or -S Z_6 ;
- 15 (4) -C(O)_qH, -C(O)_q Z_6 or -O-C(O)_q Z_6 ;
- (5) -SO₃H or -S(O)_q Z_6 ;
- (6) halo;
- (7) cyano;
- (8) nitro;
- 20 (9) - Z_4 -N Z_7 Z_8 ;
- (10) - Z_4 -N(Z_9)- Z_5 -N Z_7 Z_8 ;
- (11) - Z_4 -N(Z_{10})- Z_5 - Z_6 ;
- (12) - Z_4 -N(Z_{10})- Z_5 -H;
- (13) oxo;
- 25 (14) -O-C(O)- Z_6 ;
- (15) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be alkylene or
 alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated
 or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which
 they are attached; or

30 (16) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be -O-(CH₂)_q-O-;

Z_4 and Z_5 are each independently:

(1) a single bond;

(2) - Z_{11} -S(O)_q- Z_{12} -;

- (3) $-Z_{11}-C(O)-Z_{12}-$;
 (4) $-Z_{11}-C(S)-Z_{12}-$;
 (5) $-Z_{11}-O-Z_{12}-$;
 (6) $-Z_{11}-S-Z_{12}-$;
 5 (7) $-Z_{11}-O-C(O)-Z_{12}-$; or
 (8) $-Z_{11}-C(O)-O-Z_{12}-$;

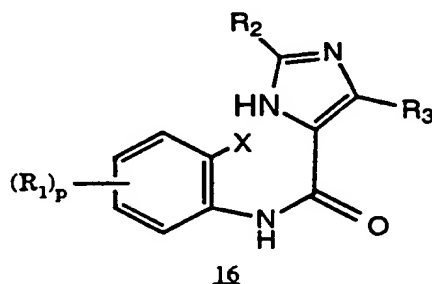
Z_7 , Z_8 , Z_9 and Z_{10} :

- (1) are each independently hydrogen or Z_6 ;
 (2) Z_7 and Z_8 , or Z_6 and Z_{10} , may together be alkylene or
 10 alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
 (3) Z_7 or Z_8 , together with Z_9 , may be alkylene or alkenylene
 15 completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; and

Z_{11} and Z_{12} are each independently:

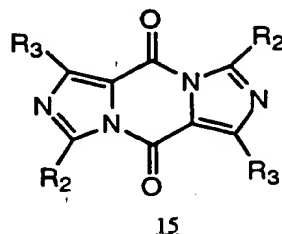
- 20 (1) a single bond;
 (2) alkylene;
 (3) alkenylene; or
 (4) alkynylene;

comprising the step of contacting a compound of the following formula
 25 16 or salt thereof:



where X is halogen and p, R₁, R₂ and R₃ are as defined above;
with either a base or with a copper I salt.

41. A method for the preparation of a compound of the following
5 formula 15 or salt thereof:



where

- 10 R₂ and R₃ are independently selected from:

- (1) hydrogen or R₆,

where R₆ is alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl,
cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl,
aralkyl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl, each of
15 which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z₁, Z₂ and
one or more groups Z₃;

- (2) -OH or -OR₆;

- (3) -SH or -SR₆;

- (4) -C(O)_qH, -C(O)_qR₆ or -O-C(O)_qR₆, where q is 1 or 2;

- 20 (5) -SO₃H or -S(O)_qR₆;

- (6) halo;

- (7) cyano;

- (8) nitro;

- (9) -Z₄-NR₇R₈;

- 25 (10) -Z₄-N(R₉)-Z₅-NR₁₀R₁₁;

- (11) -Z₄-N(R₁₂)-Z₅-R₆;

- (12) -SiR₁₃R₁₄R₁₅;

- (13) -P(O)(OR₆)₂; or

- (14) -CH=N-OR₆;

R_7 , R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} , R_{11} and R_{12} :

- (1) are each independently hydrogen or R_6 ;
- (2) R_7 and R_8 may together be alkylene or alkenylene,
 5 completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or
 unsaturated ring with the nitrogen atom to which
 they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or
 substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
- (3) any two of R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} may together be alkylene or
 10 alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated
 or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms
 to which they are attached, which ring is
 unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

R_{13} , R_{14} and R_{15} are each independently:

- (1) alkyl; or
- 15 (2) phenyl;

Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 are each independently:

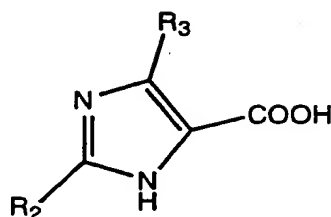
- (1) hydrogen or Z_6 , where Z_6 is (i) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl,
 cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl,
 cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkylaryl,
 20 cycloalkylaryl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl; (ii) a
 group (i) which is itself substituted by one or more of
 the same or different groups (i); or (iii) a group (i) or
 (ii) which is substituted by one or more of the
 following groups (2) to (16) of the definition of Z_1 , Z_2
 25 and Z_3 ;
- (2) -OH or -O Z_6 ;
- (3) -SH or -S Z_6 ;
- (4) -C(O) $_q$ H, -C(O) $_q$ Z_6 or -O-C(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;
- (5) -SO $_3$ H or -S(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;
- 30 (6) halo;
- (7) cyano;
- (8) nitro;
- (9) - Z_4 -NZ $_7$ Z_8 ;

- (10) $-Z_4-N(Z_9)-Z_5-NZ_7Z_8$;
- (11) $-Z_4-N(Z_{10})-Z_5-Z_6$;
- (12) $-Z_4-N(Z_{10})-Z_5-H$;
- (13) oxo;
- 5 (14) $-O-C(O)-Z_6$;
- (15) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached; or
- 10 (16) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be $-O-(CH_2)_q-O-$;
- Z_4 and Z_5 are each independently:
- (1) a single bond;
- (2) $-Z_{11}-S(O)_q-Z_{12}-$;
- (3) $-Z_{11}-C(O)-Z_{12}-$;
- 15 (4) $-Z_{11}-C(S)-Z_{12}-$;
- (5) $-Z_{11}-O-Z_{12}-$;
- (6) $-Z_{11}-S-Z_{12}-$;
- (7) $-Z_{11}-O-C(O)-Z_{12}-$; or
- (8) $-Z_{11}-C(O)-O-Z_{12}-$;
- 20 Z_7 , Z_8 , Z_9 and Z_{10} :
- (1) are each independently hydrogen or Z_6 ;
- (2) Z_7 and Z_8 , or Z_6 and Z_{10} , may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
- 25 (3) Z_7 or Z_8 , together with Z_9 , may be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; and
- 30 Z_{11} and Z_{12} are each independently:
- (1) a single bond;

- (2) alkylene;
 (3) alkenylene; or
 (4) alkynylene;

comprising the step of contacting the following imidazole carboxylic

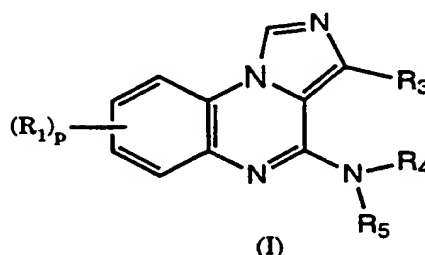
5 acid:



with thionyl chloride or oxalyl chloride.

10

42. A method for the preparation of a compound of the following formula I or salt thereof:



15

where

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

each R₁, and R₃, are independently selected from:

- (1) hydrogen or R₆,

20

where R₆ is alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z₁, Z₂ and one or more groups Z₃;

25

- (2) -OH or -OR₆;

- (3) -SH or -SR₆;
- (4) -C(O)_qH, -C(O)_qR₆ or -O-C(O)_qR₆, where q is 1 or 2;
- (5) -SO₃H or -S(O)_qR₆;
- (6) halo;
- 5 (7) cyano;
- (8) nitro;
- (9) -Z₄-NR₇R₈;
- (10) -Z₄-N(R₉)-Z₅-NR₁₀R₁₁;
- (11) -Z₄-N(R₁₂)-Z₅-R₆;
- 10 (12) -SiR₁₃R₁₄R₁₅;
- (13) -P(O)(OR₆)₂;
- (14) -CH=N-OR₆;
- (15) any two groups R_i may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or
- 15 unsaturated ring together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z₁, Z₂ and Z₃; or
- (16) any two groups R_i may, together with the carbons to which they are attached, form a heterocyclo group, which
- 20 group is unsubstituted or substituted with Z₁, Z₂ and Z₃;

R₄ and R₅:

- (1) are each independently hydrogen, R₆, or -C(O)R₆; or
- (2) together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached
- 25 complete a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated heterocyclic ring which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z₁, Z₂ and Z₃, which heterocyclic ring may optionally have fused to it a benzene ring itself unsubstituted or substituted with Z₁, Z₂ and Z₃;
- 30 R₇, R₈, R₉, R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₂:
- (1) are each independently hydrogen or R₆;
- (2) R₇ and R₈ may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring with the nitrogen atom to which

they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or

- (3) any two of R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

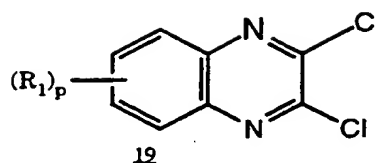
R_{13} , R_{14} and R_{15} are each independently:

- (1) alkyl; or
(2) phenyl;

Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 are each independently:

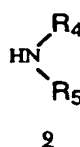
- (1) hydrogen or Z_6 , where Z_6 is (i) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkylaryl, cycloalkylaryl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl; (ii) a group (i) which is itself substituted by one or more of the same or different groups (i); or (iii) a group (i) or (ii) which is substituted by one or more of the following groups (2) to (16) of the definition of Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;
- (2) -OH or -O Z_6 ;
- (3) -SH or -S Z_6 ;
- (4) -C(O) $_q$ H, -C(O) $_q$ Z_6 or -O-C(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;
- (5) -SO $_3$ H or -S(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;
- (6) halo;
- (7) cyano;
- (8) nitro;
- (9) - Z_4 -N Z_7 Z_8 ;
- (10) - Z_4 -N(Z_9)- Z_5 -N Z_7 Z_8 ;
- (11) - Z_4 -N(Z_{10})- Z_5 - Z_6 ;
- (12) - Z_4 -N(Z_{10})- Z_5 -H;
- (13) oxo;
- (14) -O-C(O)- Z_6 ;

- (15) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached; or
- 5 (16) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be $-O-(CH_2)_q-O-$;
 Z_4 and Z_5 are each independently:
- (1) a single bond;
 - (2) $-Z_{11}-S(O)_q-Z_{12}-$;
 - (3) $-Z_{11}-C(O)-Z_{12}-$;
 - 10 (4) $-Z_{11}-C(S)-Z_{12}-$;
 - (5) $-Z_{11}-O-Z_{12}-$;
 - (6) $-Z_{11}-S-Z_{12}-$;
 - (7) $-Z_{11}-O-C(O)-Z_{12}-$; or
 - (8) $-Z_{11}-C(O)-O-Z_{12}-$;
- 15 Z_7 , Z_8 , Z_9 and Z_{10} :
- (1) are each independently hydrogen or Z_6 ;
 - (2) Z_7 and Z_8 , or Z_6 and Z_{10} , may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
 - 20 (3) Z_7 or Z_8 , together with Z_9 , may be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; and
- 25 Z_{11} and Z_{12} are each independently:
- (1) a single bond;
 - (2) alkylene;
 - 30 (3) alkenylene; or
 - (4) alkynylene;
- comprising the step of contacting a compound of the following formula 19 or salt thereof:

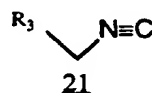


where R_1 and p are as defined above;

- 5 with (i) followed by (ii), or with (ii) followed by (i), where (i) is a compound of the following formula 9 or salt thereof:



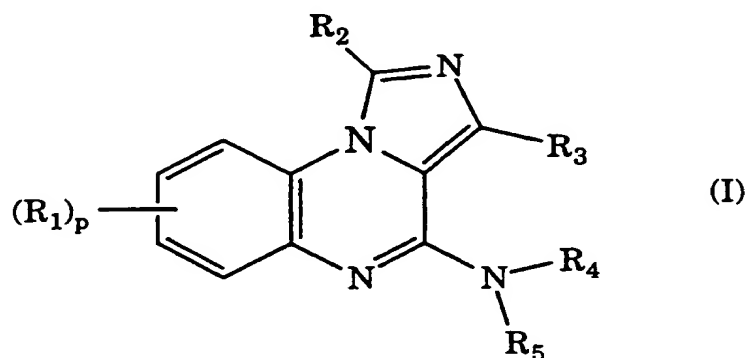
- 10 where R_4 and R_5 are as defined above;
and (ii) is the combination of a base and a compound of the following formula 21 or salt thereof:



- 15 where R_3 is as defined above.

43. An imidazoquinoxaline compound of the following formula I or a salt thereof:

20



where

p is 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4;

each R_1 , and R_2 and R_3 , are independently selected from:

- (1) hydrogen or R_6 ,
 5 where R_6 is alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and one or more groups Z_3 ;
- 10 (2) -OH or -OR₆;
- (3) -SH or -SR₆;
- (4) -C(O)_qH, -C(O)_qR₆ or -O-C(O)_qR₆, where q is 1 or 2;
- (5) -SO₃H or -S(O)_qR₆;
- (6) halo;
- 15 (7) cyano;
- (8) nitro;
- (9) -Z₄-NR₇R₈;
- (10) -Z₄-N(R₉)-Z₅-NR₁₀R₁₁;
- (11) -Z₄-N(R₁₂)-Z₅-R₆;
- 20 (12) -SiR₁₃R₁₄R₁₅;
- (13) -P(O)(OR₆)₂;
- (14) any two groups R_1 may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
- 25 (15) any two groups R_1 may, together with the carbons to which they are attached, form a heterocyclo group, which group is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;
- 30

R_4 and R_5 :

- (1) are each independently hydrogen, R_6 , or -C(O)R₆; or
- (2) together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached complete a 3- to 8-membered saturated or

unsaturated heterocyclic ring which is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 , which heterocyclic ring may optionally have fused to it a benzene ring itself unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

5 R_7 , R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} , R_{11} and R_{12} :

(1) are each independently hydrogen or R_6 ;

(2) R_7 and R_8 may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or

(3) any two of R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

R_{13} , R_{14} and R_{15} are each independently:

(1) alkyl; or

(2) phenyl;

20 Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 are each independently:

(1) hydrogen or Z_6 , where Z_6 is (i) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkenylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkylaryl, cycloalkylaryl, heterocyclo, or heterocycloalkyl; (ii) a group (i) which is itself substituted by one or more of the same or different groups (i); or (iii) a group (i) or (ii) which is substituted by one or more of the following groups (2) to (16) of the definition of Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ;

30 (2) -OH or -O Z_6 ;

(3) -SH or -S Z_6 ;

(4) -C(O) $_q$ H, -C(O) $_q$ Z_6 or -O-C(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;

(5) -SO $_3$ H or -S(O) $_q$ Z_6 ;

- (6) halo;
- (7) cyano;
- (8) nitro;
- (9) $-Z_4-NZ_7Z_8$;
- 5 (10) $-Z_4-N(Z_9)-Z_5-NZ_7Z_8$;
- (11) $-Z_4-N(Z_{10})-Z_5-Z_6$;
- (12) $-Z_4-N(Z_{10})-Z_5-H$;
- (13) oxo;
- (14) $-O-C(O)-Z_6$;
- 10 (15) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached; or
- (16) any two of Z_1 , Z_2 , and Z_3 may together be $-O-(CH_2)_q-O-$;
- 15 Z_4 and Z_5 are each independently:
 - (1) a single bond;
 - (2) $-Z_{11}-S(O)_q-Z_{12}-$;
 - (3) $-Z_{11}-C(O)-Z_{12}-$;
 - (4) $-Z_{11}-C(S)-Z_{12}-$;
 - 20 (5) $-Z_{11}-O-Z_{12}-$;
 - (6) $-Z_{11}-S-Z_{12}-$;
 - (7) $-Z_{11}-O-C(O)-Z_{12}-$; or
 - (8) $-Z_{11}-C(O)-O-Z_{12}-$;
- Z_7 , Z_8 , Z_9 and Z_{10} :
 - 25 (1) are each independently hydrogen or Z_6 ;
 - (2) Z_7 and Z_8 , or Z_6 and Z_{10} , may together be alkylene or alkenylene, completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the atoms to which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; or
 - 30 (3) Z_7 or Z_8 , together with Z_9 , may be alkylene or alkenylene completing a 3- to 8-membered saturated or unsaturated ring together with the nitrogen atoms to

which they are attached, which ring is unsubstituted or substituted with Z_1 , Z_2 and Z_3 ; and

Z_{11} and Z_{12} are each independently:

- (1) a single bond;
- 5 (2) alkylene;
- (3) alkenylene; or
- (4) alkynylene;

with the proviso that said compound is not the compound 4-amino-7-trifluoromethylimidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-3-carboxylic acid ethyl ester.

10

44. A pharmaceutically acceptable compound of claim 1 or tautomer thereof.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US98/16027**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**

IPC(6) : A31K 31/54, 31/495; C07D 403/02, 413/14

US CL : 514/233.2, 250; 544/120, 346

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 514/233.2, 250; 544/120, 346

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)
CAS ONLINE STRUCTURE**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 5,276,028 A (HANSEN) 04 January 1994, see entire document.	1-44
X	US 4,440,929 A (LEE et al.) 03 April 1984, see entire document.	1-44



Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.



See patent family annex.

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•A•

document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

•B•

earlier document published on or after the international filing date

•L•

document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

•O•

document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

•P•

document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

•T•

later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

•X•

document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

•Y•

document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

•A•

document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

13 OCTOBER 1998

Date of mailing of the international search report

04 NOV 1998

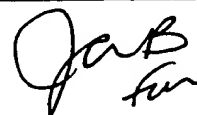
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